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**Please Note:** The information in this catalog is intended to be informational and not contractual in nature. Clarkson College reserves the right to amend, alter, change or modify the provisions of this catalog at any time and in any manner that the administration or Board of Directors deems is in the best interest of Clarkson College and its students. The catalog is printed once annually in the fall. Please check the interactive online catalog for the most current information at ClarksonCollege.edu.
COMPLIANCE AND COMPLAINTS STATEMENT
Clarkson College complies with all applicable federal, state, and local laws relating to discrimination based on race, color, religion, ancestry, sexual orientation, physical or mental disability, national origin, ethnicity, sex, age, veteran’s status, or marital status. This includes, but is not limited to, such laws as Civil Rights Act of 1964, Title IX of the Educational Amendments of 1972, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1972, the Age Discrimination Act of 1975, and the Americans with Disabilities Act.

This policy is applicable to complaints alleging discrimination on the basis of sex. The Vice President Academic Affairs and/or the Vice President of Operations is responsible for coordinating compliance with these laws for students.

All complaints will be promptly and thoroughly investigated and resolved. Complaint processes can be found in two policies; Petition for Reconsideration and Grievance. The Vice President Academic Affairs and/or the Vice President of Operations will be responsible for conducting review of complaints for students. Complainants may provide statements from witnesses as part of their information and evidence.

The College prohibits retaliation against a complainant or other person(s) who participates in grievance proceedings.

A complete description of each formal grievance process is contained in the student handbook/planner, which is available online at ClarksonCollege.edu.

Last updated Nov. 26, 2008.

MISSION AND VALUES
Mission
Preparing students to professionally provide high quality, ethical and compassionate health care services.

Values
Learning: The lifelong process of education through both structured and unstructured experiences.
Caring: An empowering relationship through an attitude of empathy, compassion and respect for those with whom we interact and serve.
Commitment: Dedication to the shared mission of Clarkson College.
Integrity: Adherence to moral and ethical standards in personal, professional and organizational actions.
Excellence: A level of performance in which all individuals strive for extraordinary quality.
INTRODUCTION

President’s Message

Clarkson College is rich in history, academic excellence and unmatched in preparing students to be the best in the field of health care. The heart of our success resides in our dedicated staff, committed student body and outstanding faculty members. As a student, you will have the opportunity to experience our proud, long-standing tradition of upholding our Mission of preparing students to professionally provide high quality, ethical and compassionate health care services.

During the last 122 years, we have learned a few things about preparing students to provide high quality health care services, and our results are showing it. While focusing on quality we have not forgotten about cost. Clarkson College is committed to responsible control of expenses for students and parents. This combination of quality and efficiency equates to value at a private college you can afford.

Clarkson College offers undergraduate degrees, graduate degrees and post-graduate certificates in health sciences and health care business. The College is devoted to ensuring high quality health care education in the classroom, online or on campus, and during clinical experiences.

Clarkson College Highlights and Key Facts:
- Nebraska’s first health care education institution.
- Nearly 1,000 students learning on-site and online.
- Learning focused on patient, caring, integrity, and a commitment to excellence.
- A student to faculty ratio of 12:1.
- Pass rates on national board exams from 90 percent to 100 percent.
- The Nursing program began over 122 years ago and graduates more students than any single campus in the state of Nebraska.
- Clarkson College has the largest Radiologic Technology and Physical Therapist Assistant programs in the state of Nebraska.
- Clarkson College is the second least expensive private college in Nebraska.
- Access for our graduates to the largest and best medical campus in the region, The Nebraska Medical Center.

Our faculty and staff are anxious to prepare you with the high quality education you are seeking. We are passionate about your success not only during your time at Clarkson College, but also long after you graduate.

Sincerely,

Louis W. Burgher, M.D., Ph.D.
President
ACCREDITATION AND APPROVALS
Clarkson College has maintained continuous accreditation with The Higher Learning Commission North Central Association of Colleges and Schools (NCA) from 1984 to present.

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing and the Master of Science in Nursing programs have accreditation from:
The National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission (NLNAC)
61 Broadway | New York, NY 10006
212.363.5555, Ext. 153 | www.nlnac.org

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing program is also approved by:
The Nebraska State Board of Nursing
www.hhs.state.ne.us/crl/nursingindex.htm

The Master of Science in Nursing with a specialization in Nurse Anesthesia program is also accredited by:
The Council on Accreditation of Nurse Anesthesia Educational Programs (COA)
222 S. Prospect Ave. | Park Ridge, IL 60068
847.655.1160

The Diploma in Practical Nursing program has approval for operation from:
The Nebraska State Board of Nursing
www.hhs.state.ne.us/crl/nursing/nursingindex.htm

The Associate of Science in Radiologic Technology program at Clarkson College is fully accredited by the Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology (JRCERT). As an accredited program, the Radiologic Technology program is required to meet standards which can be found at: www.jrcert.org/acc_standards.html

Complaints or concerns involving accreditation issues should be directed to the Faculty Committee (any faculty member) or the JRCERT.
JRCERT
20 N. Wacker Drive, Suite 2850 | Chicago, IL 60606-3182
312.704.5300 | JRCERT@aol.com

Upon receipt of any allegations of non-compliance, the program director and the faculty involved will investigate the report within three weeks. If an incident of non-compliance is identified, the program director and faculty will take action within the following three weeks to remedy the situation. The results of such actions will be reviewed and discussed during the next Faculty Committee meeting.

The Associate of Science in Physical Therapist Assistant program has accreditation from:
The Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education (CAPTE)
1111 North Fairfax Street | Alexandria, VA 22314
703.706.3245 | www.apta.org

The Master of Health Care Administration, Bachelor of Science in Health Care Business with major in Management and Associate of Science in Health Information Management programs have accreditation from:
International Assembly for Collegiate Business Education (IACBE)
P.O. Box 3960 | Olathe, KS 66063-3960
913.631.3009 | www.iacbe.org
The Bachelor of Science in Health Care Business with major in Health Information Management and Associate of Science in Health Information Management programs have accreditation from:
Commission on Accreditation for Health Informatics and Information Management Education (CAHIIM)
233 N. Michigan Ave, 21st Floor | Chicago, IL 60601-5800
312.233.1131 | www.cahiim.org

Nursing Continuing Education
Clarkson College is an approved provider of continuing nursing education by the Nebraska Nurses Association, an accredited approver by the American Nurses Credentialing Center’s Commission on Accreditation. Code: NE06-09C14

Clarkson College is approved Iowa provider 345.

Physical Therapy Continuing Education
For Physical Therapy and Physical Therapist Assistant continuing education activities appropriate CEUs are sought through:
Nebraska Chapter American Physical Therapy Association
600 S. 42 St. | Omaha, NE 68198-5450
402.559.6415 | www.apta.org

Health Information Management Continuing Education
For Health Information Management continuing education activities appropriate CEUs are sought through:
American Academy of Professional Coders
2480 South 3850 West, Suite B | Salt Lake City, UT 84120
www.aapc.com
And/or
American Health Information Management Association
233 N. Michigan Avenue, 21st Floor | Chicago, IL 60601-5809
www.ahima.org

The Basic and Advanced Life Support and First Aid courses are approved by:
American Heart Association
7272 Greenville Ave. | Dallas, TX 75231
www.americanheart.org

The Nurse Aide and Medication Aide programs are approved by:
Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services
Regulation and Licensure; Credentialing Division
P.O. Box 94986 | Lincoln, NE 68509-4986
402.471.4376 | www.hhs.state.ne.us

The Nurse Refresher program is approved by:
Nebraska State Board of Nursing
www.hhs.state.ne.us/crl/nursing/nursingindex.htm

The Clarkson College Technical Training Center is an authorized Microsoft Office Specialist Exam Distributor for Microsoft Office Specialist Certification as well an approved Certiport Testing Center for other applications and certifications.

Note: Details and updates concerning accreditation can be found by contacting the appropriate program director.
DEGREES OFFERED

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Major</th>
<th>Professionally Accredited</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diploma</td>
<td>Practical Nursing</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate</td>
<td>Health Information Management*</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of Science</td>
<td>Physical Therapist Assistant</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Radiologic Technology</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor</td>
<td>Health Care Business: Management major*</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of Science</td>
<td>Health Care Business: Health Information Management major*</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Medical Imaging*</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nursing (BSN)**</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of</td>
<td>Health Care Administration*</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master</td>
<td>Nursing (MSN): Adult Nurse Practitioner*</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of Science</td>
<td>Nursing (MSN): Family Nurse Practitioner*</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nursing (MSN): Nursing Education*</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nursing (MSN): Nursing Health Care Administration*</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nursing (MSN): Nurse Anesthesia</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*These programs may be completed through Online Education. Some online programs require periodic campus visits for skills assessment. Contact the appropriate department for current details.

**RN to BSN options may be completed by Online Education. See details in the RN to BSN sections of this catalog.

CERTIFICATES OFFERED

Foundations in Health Information Management
Certificates in Health Information Management
Imaging Informatics
Post-Masters Health Care Administration
Post-Masters Nursing: Adult Nurse Practitioner
Post-Masters Nursing: Family Nurse Practitioner
Post-Masters Nursing: Nursing Education
Post-Masters Nursing: Nursing Health Care Administration
GENERAL INFORMATION
Clarkson College
101 South 42 Street  |  Omaha, NE 68131-2739
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.3100

This section contains general information about the College, its facilities and its rich history of educating health care professionals.

Since 1888, the College has experienced both triumphs and challenges that have strengthened the institution and allowed it to flourish. It began with the dream of Bishop Robert H. Clarkson in the late 1800s to establish a hospital in Nebraska. It continued with the dedication of his wife, Meliora, to develop a training school for nurses.

Today, it continues to build on a tradition of innovative education that anticipates changes in health care systems, technology and society. The individuals we serve have always been our success and will continue to be our success.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS
Chair  James T. Canedy, M.D.
Vice Chair  Rebecca A. Valdez
Treasurer  William S. Dinsmoor
Immediate Past Chair  Ann Luther

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Clarkson College Faculty Senate Representative
Trish Weber, B.S., R.T.(R)

Clarkson College Student Government Association Representative
Brittany Kramer

Board Member Emeritus
Patricia B. Perry, Ph.D.

ABOUT THE COLLEGE
Clarkson College is a private, Episcopal-affiliated, coeducational institution offering undergraduate degrees, graduate degrees and post-graduate certificates in health sciences and health care business. Clarkson College exists to educate and ensure the development of individuals and to expand their personal and career opportunities. Through various activities, the College provides an intellectual environment for the development of literate, knowledgeable and scholarly individuals motivated to pursue
lifelong learning and capable of solving problems through the disciplines in which they major.

The success of each student at Clarkson College is important. For this reason, faculty works closely with students as teachers, mentors, advisors and role models. Faculty and staff are friendly and helpful and care about your progress and success.

The College also provides a variety of co-curricular experiences on campus. The opportunity to serve in student groups and organizations, College committees or to participate in service promotes development of interpersonal skills and experiences which assist students in attaining personal and career success.

Students at Clarkson College may choose to study in any one of several areas in the Nursing, Health Care Business, Radiologic Technology, Medical Imaging/Imaging Informatics and Physical Therapist Assistant.

The Clarkson College Office of Professional Development is dedicated to assisting health care professionals in their pursuit of lifelong learning. Professional Development encompasses a broad spectrum of programs and courses intended for adult learners. It involves developing an individual’s knowledge, skills and attitudes to ensure that they can work confidently and effectively.

Online Education provides students who are unable to attend classes on campus an opportunity to complete their education in a flexible setting suitable for their individual lifestyle. Accessibility, convenience and personalized instruction make the Online Education experience a popular option.

Students are central to decisions made and are included in many of the operational activities of the College through the Student Government Association (SGA) and other organizations.

Clarkson College delivers a high-quality education emphasizing early hands-on experiences, personal attention from faculty, flexibility in program selection in health care and high first-time pass rates on boards for graduates. The College prepares students for a profession embedded with opportunities and the potential of multiple careers that enable a variety of jobs, settings, geographical locations, colleagues and salary potential.

**DIVERSITY**

Clarkson College recognizes that we live in a diverse society. We value the diversity of our employees, students and the community, and strive to create an environment where all people have equal opportunity. Clarkson College complies with all applicable federal, state and local laws relating to discrimination and does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, ancestry, sexual orientation, physical or mental disability, age, national origin, ethnicity, sex, veteran’s status or marital status in the administration of its educational programs and policies, financial aid, activities or other school administered programs.

The following designated position coordinates the Clarkson College effort to comply with the regulations implementing Title IX, Section 504 and the Age Act:

Vice President of Operations
Clarkson College | 101 South 42 Street | Omaha, NE 68131-2739
402.552.6109

We will demonstrate our commitment to diversify through the following actions:

- We will create an environment where all people are treated with dignity and respect, and where difference is valued.
- We will create an atmosphere where all people feel welcomed, and where their unique cultural differences are respected.
- We will create an environment where all people have the same ability to provide and receive quality health care education. This will include awareness of the many cultural barriers, language and customs of our employees, students and the community in order to provide health care education to a diverse population.
- We will openly embrace the diversity of our employee, student and customer population. We acknowledge that creating a diverse environment must have the support and commitment of all levels of the organization.
- We will celebrate diversity to create an environment of inclusion.

**FACILITIES**
In the summer of 1992, Clarkson College moved from Kiewit Tower, where it had educated students for over 30 years, to a facility located prominently at the corner of 42 and Dodge Streets in Omaha. Committed to living and learning, Clarkson Regional Health Services, Clarkson College and The Nebraska Medical Center launched an enriched college life experience with the opening of a new urban campus in fall 2004. The Residence Hall includes apartment-style resident living, while the Student Center offers convenience and a greater community connection among students.

The Student Center houses the Campus Corner bookstore, fitness room, mailboxes, café and Student Government office on the first floor. On the second level, Howard Hall, a multi-purpose room, provides gym space as well as seating for 400 people. Next door is the J. W. Upright Success Center, which caters to the study, tutoring and counseling needs of students.

In the main building at 42 and Dodge Streets, the lower level (LL) houses the College Library and Educational Resource Center (ERC). Maintaining convenient hours, the Library and ERC provide students with knowledgeable staff and resources necessary to complete projects and conduct research. Also located on the lower level are the Office of Professional Development, Life Support training center and skills laboratory for the Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging programs.

On the first floor lobby of the College main building you will find the Student Services Suite. The Admissions, Registrar, Student Financial Services and Manager of Facilities offices are housed in this suite. The Student Services Suite provides centralization of student services and information to students and visitors.

The second floor houses classrooms and a science lab for the anatomy, physiology, chemistry and biology classes. Just beyond the science lab is Second Floor South, which houses the Center for Teaching Excellence (CTE) and the skills laboratory for the Physical Therapist Assistant program.

The Center for Teaching Excellence (CTE) was established in 2008 to support teaching and learning at Clarkson College by assisting faculty and academic programs in their continued pursuit of course improvement and student learning. CTE manages and coordinates instructional design, faculty development, online education, testing center, diversity, community service, Service-Learning, accommodations, and institutional effectiveness services for faculty and academic program needs.

The third floor provides the College with a multipurpose area that can quickly be configured as two large rooms or three areas for instruction, activities or workshops. The third floor also houses the College computer lab. The Director of Health Care Business and the program’s faculty are also located on the third floor.
Located on the fourth floor are classrooms and the offices for the Director of Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging and the Technology and Computer Services department. Also housed on the fourth floor is the Nursing Skills Lab.

Clarkson College faculty offices, the Director of Undergraduate Nursing and the Assistant Director of Undergraduate Nursing are located on the fifth floor.

The sixth floor of the College houses the administrative offices of the President, Vice President of Academic Affairs, Vice President of Operations, Dean of Nursing, Director of Nurse Anesthesia, Fiscal Services, Human Resources, Marketing, Academic Travel Abroad (ATA) and Alumni Relations.

Our Ed-Tech Center is located at 121 South 44 Street. This is a yellow brick, apartment-style building on the corner of 44 and Douglas Streets (one block south of Dodge Street). The Center's first floor is the home of our Nurse Aide/Medication Aide classes, Microsoft Office Training/Certification Examination Center and Student Testing Center. Faculty offices are located on the second floor.

Advanced technology is architecturally designed into the main building of the College, Student Center and Residence Hall including wireless Internet access in each building and the courtyard. The facilities were built to handle current and future computer and technological needs. All main building classrooms are equipped with television monitors as well as numerous types of audiovisual projection equipment. The capability exists to transmit live or taped productions into all classrooms simultaneously. Throughout the College facilities are connections that link users of technology with computers, modems, satellites and the Internet. Education at Clarkson College is truly global.

HISTORY
Clarkson College traces its roots to Omaha’s Good Samaritan Hospital, which opened in 1869 and became the forerunner of Bishop Clarkson Memorial Hospital. The first student nurse completed a two-year training period in 1890. In 1902, a three-year nurses training school accepted students at the Hospital’s 17th and Dodge Street location. A Clarkson superintendent called civic leaders to the first meeting of the Nebraska Nurses Association at Clarkson in 1906; three years later, the founding members achieved their initial goal of registration for 10 trained nurses who passed a state examination.

The Alumni Association was formed in 1910. By 1913, Clarkson was the first Nebraska school to reduce the standard on-duty requirement from 12 hours per day (six and a half days a week) to eight hours per day. The Hospital and School moved in 1936 to 26 and Dewey Streets where students were housed in several homes nearby.

During World War II, a new nurse’s home (dormitory) was built across the street from the Hospital. The School of Nursing also actively participated in the U.S. Cadet Nurse Corps program, which funded student tuition, books, uniforms and monthly stipends as a way to recruit nurses for the war effort.

After the war, the Hospital moved to its current location at 42 and Dewey Streets. However, related budget problems led the nursing program to close in 1955. A very generous donation from Mr. and Mrs. Peter Kiewit enabled the nursing program to reopen in 1960 with the completion of Kiewit Tower.

The 1970s saw Clarkson College admit male students to its burgeoning program. In the 1980s, Clarkson College received accreditation from the North Central Association and National League for Nursing. Development of the Online Education, Professional Development, Radiologic Technology/Medical Imaging, Physical Therapist Assistant and graduate programs swiftly followed. Today, the College also offers degrees and certificates in Health Care Business, Imaging Informatics, Post-Master’s certificates in Nursing and a
host of Professional Development, Basic and Advanced Life Support and Continuing Education opportunities.

Since 1888, Clarkson College graduates have distinguished themselves at home and abroad, in peacetime and in wartime. Now in its second century, the College continues to build on its solid tradition by developing health care programs to provide for safe, compassionate and effective care.

In the new millennium, a focus on diversity led to the development of the Gateway to Success Minority Nursing Scholarship. In order to serve our diverse population the College began the “Building on the Legacy of Enriching Campus Life for Students” effort in 2004 to create an environment of living and learning by constructing the new Student Village campus. The new campus includes a Student Center, apartment-style Residence Hall and courtyard complete with the Clarkson College Service League Heritage Garden.

In 2008, Clarkson College enhanced student services by opening a newly renovated lobby with student access to admissions and student records services. In addition, a newly renovated lower level allows easier access to professional development and basic life support services from a 42 Street entrance. The Center for Teaching Excellence also opened its doors in 2008.

ACCOMMODATIONS
Clarkson College, in compliance with Section 504 of the Federal Rehabilitation Act of 1973 ("Rehabilitation Act"), the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 ("ADA"), and the Nebraska Fair Employment Practices Act, provides qualified individuals with disabilities the opportunity to participate in the programs or activities of Clarkson College. To request disability accommodation or information, please contact the Accommodations Coordinator.

ARTICULATION AGREEMENTS
Clarkson College shall create articulation agreements with any accredited community college according to the wishes of the academic program directors and administration. The articulation agreement states the Clarkson College degree requirements and the community college courses that may be transferred. Current articulation agreements can be found in the Admissions section of the College website.

COMPUTER EQUIPMENT RECOMMENDATIONS
In order to increase their likelihood of academic success, it is recommended that all Clarkson College on-campus students have access to personal computers with a specified minimum level of hardware and software. The specific recommendations are available to current and prospective students in the Online Education manual.

Online Education students are required to have access to specific equipment. These requirements are listed in the Online Education manual.

LIBRARY AND EDUCATIONAL RESOURCE CENTER (ERC)
The Library and Educational Resource Center (ERC) supports the curriculum by providing flexible, responsive services, a wide variety of print and non-print materials and the hardware needed to use numerous types of media. The Library also provides access to FirstSearch, CINAHL, ProQuest, Ebsco’s Health Source and Sydney Plus, the online public access catalog. Students may access these databases using the computers in the library, on-campus or from remote home and office locations.

The Library and Educational Resource Center is open 72 hours each week. A highly qualified staff is committed to providing excellent service to the Clarkson College
community. The Library is an active member of ICON, a Nebraska and western Iowa consortium of health science libraries. ICON member libraries participate in free interlibrary lending and support one another by sharing staff expertise and other library resources. The Library participates in the Nebraska Academic Libraries Reciprocal Borrowing Agreement, which gives students access to academic libraries across Nebraska. Access to library collections throughout the United States is offered via DOCLINE and OCLC.

NOTICE OF NON-DISCRIMINATION
Clarkson College complies with all applicable federal, state, and local laws relating to discrimination and does not discriminate on the basis race, color, religion, ancestry, sexual orientation, physical or mental disability, age, national origin, ethnicity, sex, veteran’s status or marital status in the administration of its educational programs and policies, financial aid, activities or other school administered programs.

The following position coordinates compliance with regulations in the implementation of Title IX, Section 504 and the Age Act:
Vice President of Operations
Clarkson College | 101 S. 42 St. | Omaha, NE 68131-2739
402.552.6109

RESEARCH
In fulfilling its mission, the College actively supports and encourages scholarly activity and research. Members of the Clarkson College community or members of the scientific community wishing to conduct research within Clarkson College are to contact the chair of the Clarkson College Institutional Review Board.

SCIENCE LABORATORY
The Science Lab accommodates areas for chemistry, biology and anatomy to support the general education science curriculum. It allows the student to gain valuable, hands-on experience with the subject matter. Each semester, designated open lab hours are established to allow students flexibility in completing required coursework.

SKILLS LABORATORIES
Nursing Skills Lab
The Nursing Skills Lab is designed to provide realistic, hands-on practice for students in an area that simulates a variety of realistic medical facility environments. There are numerous resources available to facilitate group or individual learning. The south end of the lab features eight patient care cubicles arranged to simulate semi-private hospital rooms equipped with items necessary for direct nursing care.

The north end of the lab has two patient care cubicles arranged to simulate one-bed hospital rooms, a pediatric examination room, an adult examination room, a gynecological examination room, five mobile workstations and a conference area. The classroom contains a video viewing conference area and a computer workstation.

Students using the lab will have access to realistic mannequins and models allowing them to practice skills needed in today’s advanced health care setting. Designated open lab hours are established to allow students to complete required coursework and additional practice. Qualified faculty is available to assist students in practicing skills.

Physical Therapist Assistant Skills Lab
The Physical Therapist Assistant Skills Lab provides students with an opportunity to practice a variety of clinically related patient intervention techniques. Students have
access to an assortment of therapeutic equipment reflective of the current practice of physical therapy. Lab time is scheduled as part of the curriculum and reserved lab hours can be established to allow students to complete required coursework and additional practice.

**Radiologic Technology Energized Skills Lab**

The Radiologic Technology Lab suite contains a classroom; two x-ray rooms, one of which is energized; a darkroom and a film library. The energized x-ray room is lead-shielded and the viewing window is constructed of leaded glass for student safety. The energized x-ray machine is capable of performing digital fluoroscopy and diagnostic examinations. Two methods of image acquisition are offered. A fully functional darkroom is available for film processing and a CR reader and imaging plates are available for digital acquisition. Completing the digital imaging chain is a quality control workstation and PACS workstation for image manipulation and storage. An energized mammography machine, portable x-ray machine and C-arm are also located within the suite to facilitate student learning.

**Nurse Aide Center**

Nurse Aide and Medication Aide courses are provided in a classroom-skills lab suite. This facility located at the Education-Technical Center offers students the ability to learn as they practice skills needed to provide high quality patient care.

**STUDENT CENTER**

The new Student Center enriches campus life for students. Students can socialize in the café-style lounge area, exercise in the fitness center, visit The Campus Corner bookstore or seek academic and career guidance in the Success Center. Computer access is available and also study areas for study collaboration. The Student Center also has wireless capabilities for those students who wish to use their laptop computers in this area. The Student Center also offers student meeting and recreational space for events and intramurals in Howard Hall.

**STUDENT HOUSING**

The new, apartment-style Residence Hall is conveniently located on campus and provides a greater community connection with other students. Each apartment has four private, furnished bedrooms; two private baths with double vanities; and a spacious, fully-equipped kitchen with dining/study counter. The Residence Hall has 24-hour staff and front desk services and each of the 35 apartments has controlled entry. The Residence Hall, which houses up to 140 students, also offers laundry facilities, group study areas and wireless Internet for its residents. Each apartment is also set up for Internet and cable access in each bedroom and living room. Our Resident Assistants (RAs) and onsite Resident Director (RD) encourage student involvement and activities and assist the on-campus residents in a living and learning environment.

**TECHNOLOGY RESOURCES**

Students have access to computers in the College Computer Laboratory, Success Center, Educational Resources Area and Library. Word processing and desktop publishing software is available for students who need to prepare class papers. Spreadsheets and database management software permit students to analyze data. Interactive technologies provide unique learning opportunities for students. Additionally, there are several multimedia machines in the Library for viewing class assignments. Clarkson College is a wireless campus, and students have access to the Internet in the Student Center, Residence Hall, main building or the courtyard.
ELECTRONIC RESOURCES USE, COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT, AND NETWORK MANAGEMENT POLICY

Clarkson College electronic resources are defined as the hardware, software, network and network connections within Clarkson College and all connections to the Internet. This definition also includes P2P processes and use.

All electronic resources at Clarkson College are provided for the exclusive use of enrolled students, faculty, staff and individuals directly affiliated with Clarkson College consistent with the mission of the College.

Computer and network system users are responsible for following the published restrictions to access Clarkson College computing systems and networks.

1. A user must use only the computer account(s) that has been authorized for his/her use.

2. Users are responsible for the use of their computer accounts. Users should make appropriate use of systems-provided protection features such as passwords and file protections and should take precautions against others obtaining access to their computer resources. Users should not make an account available to others for any purpose. If assistance is needed in using computer resources, contact the Information Systems (IS) department.

3. Computer accounts and access to networks (Internet, College Network (LAN), etc.) must be used only for the purposes for which they are authorized. For example, student, faculty and staff accounts issued for legitimate classroom or office work cannot be used for private consulting, commercial enterprises and/or personal financial gain.

4. Users will not download (or attempt to download) music, data or any other copyright materials from others that are engaged in illegal activities involving copyrighted, trademarked or patented products.

5. Users will not access, copy or transport programs, files or data without prior authorization. User software may be used on computers only if it has been legally obtained and if its use does not violate license or copyright restrictions. This policy specifically pertains to any Peer-to-Peer uses as well as other types of electronic copyright violations. Peer-to-Peer practices are not authorized on the Clarkson College network unless specially approved by the Information Systems (IS) department.

6. Users will not (or attempt to) inspect, modify, distribute or copy privileged data, music or software, except for users who have been given prior special permission to work with data in accomplishing their job responsibilities, e.g. reporting, etc.

7. Users will not infringe on others’ use of the electronic services or deprive them of those resources.

8. Users will not attempt to modify systems infrastructure. Users will not damage or obstruct the operation of any of computer systems or networks of the College.

9. Users will not supply or attempt to supply false or misleading information or identification in order to access computer systems or networks.

10. Users will not attempt to subvert the restrictions associated with any computer accounts.
11. Playing computer games (other than for educational purposes) on Clarkson College computers is not allowed and may result in the loss of access to Clarkson College computers and networks.

12. The computer will not be used as an instrument to intimidate or offend persons. Using the computer as a means of communication to terrify, intimidate, threaten, harass, annoy or offend another person constitutes grounds for cancellation of access to Clarkson College computers/networks and may result in disciplinary and/or legal action. Use of a computer as a means of: a) communicating indecent, lewd or obscene language to another person, or: b) communicating a threat or lewd suggestion to another person shall be prima facia evidence of intent to terrify, intimidate, threaten, harass, annoy or offend.

13. Software will be used on computers only if it has been legally obtained and if its use does not violate license or copyright restrictions. Any software not approved or purchased by Clarkson College will not be placed on network machines without approval from the Information Services (IS) department. Such software may not receive support from the IS department. Users may not (nor attempt to) inspect, modify, distribute or copy privileged data or software, except for users who have been given prior special permission to work with data in accomplishing their job responsibilities, e.g. reporting, etc.

14. Users shall not supply or attempt to supply false or misleading information or identification in order to access computer systems or networks.

Violations of any on the above items will lead to loss of access privileges to all Clarkson College computing and networking systems.

Further disciplinary actions for violating the policy will be governed by but may not be limited to the applicable provisions of student handbooks, faculty and staff handbooks, policies of Clarkson College, statutes of the State of Nebraska and federal law, including civil and criminal legal actions.

Information Services will review user accounts and network traffic to insure that violations to this policy are reported to administration for disciplinary action of all offenders.

TESTING CENTER
The Testing Center is an on-campus facility which provides exam proctoring service to our local students enrolled in online classes. To learn more about the hours of operation, rules and regulations, and scheduling appointments, visit the Testing Center webpage.

WEBSITE
The website for Clarkson College is located at ClarksonCollege.edu. The website contains detailed information about programs and courses offered by the College and online academic catalog as well as admission requirements, applications, forms, directories and contact information. Other features include: calendar of events, schedule of classes, Campus Corner bookstore and link access to eCollege (online campus), Self-Service, Library databases and e-mail accounts for students, faculty/staff and alumni. Tools for searching our website and navigation include: Search Clarkson College, Quick Links menu and site map. Students are also able add themselves as friends/fans of Clarkson College in the online social network Facebook.
ACADEMIC CALENDAR
Clarkson College publishes academic calendars two years in advance. This section gives you access to these calendars.

2010-11 Academic Calendar
August 2010
6 Summer semester ends
7 Summer Graduation
10 Final grades due for summer semester
11-20 Faculty off campus
23 Faculty report
26 Affiliate faculty meeting
21 Fall orientation – new students
30 Fall semester begins
30 Health Care Administration: first six-week session begins

September 2010
3 Last day to withdraw from a regular semester course and receive 100 percent refund of tuition and fees
6 Labor Day (No classes, College closed)
14 Census Day
16 Convocation
17 Tuition and fees payment due date
17 Constitution Day
24-25 Graduate weekend

October 2010
8 Health Care Administration: first six-week session ends
11-15 Fall mid-term exams
11 Health Care Administration: second six-week session begins
19 Fall mid-semester grades due

November 2010
5 Last day to drop a course with a "W" (Withdrawal) grade
12 Deadline for spring 2011 Graduation application
25-26 Thanksgiving Holiday (No classes, College closed)
26 Health Care Administration: second six-week session ends

December 2010
3 Last day to drop a course with a "WP" (Withdrawal Pass) or "WF" (Withdrawal Fail) grade
3 Fall semester grades due for graduating students
10 Fall semester ends
11 Fall Graduation
14 Final grades due for fall semester
20-31 Faculty off campus
24-27 Christmas Holiday (College closed)
31 Holiday (College closed)

January 2011
3 Faculty report
6 Affiliate faculty meeting
7 Spring orientation – new students
10 Spring semester begins
10 Health Care Administration: first six-week session begins
14 Last day to withdraw from a regular semester course and receive 100 percent refund of tuition and fees
17 Martin Luther King, Jr. Day Observed (No classes, College open, Strategic Planning Day)
25 Census Day
28 Tuition and fees payment due date

February 2011
4 Deadline for summer 2011 Graduation application
19 Health Care Administration: first six-week session ends
21-25 Spring mid-term exams
25-26 Graduate weekend

March 2011
1 Spring mid-semester grades due
7-11 Spring Break (No classes, faculty off campus, College open)
18 Last day to drop a course with a “W” (Withdrawal) grade
28 Health Care Administration: second six-week session begins

April 2011
8 Health Care Administration: second six-week session ends
21 Spring grades due for graduating students
22 Last day to drop a course with a “WP” (Withdrawal Pass) or “WF” (Withdrawal Fail) grade
22 Good Friday (No classes, College closed)
29 Spring semester ends
30 Spring Graduation

May 2011
1-13 Academic Travel
2 Health Care Administration: first six-week session begins
3 Final grades due for spring semester
4-10 Faculty off campus
11 Faculty report
12 Affiliate faculty meeting
13 Summer orientation – new students
16 Summer semester begins
21 Last day to withdraw from a regular semester course and receive 100 percent refund of tuition and fees
31 Memorial Day Observed (No classes, College closed)

June 2011
3 Tuition and fees payment due date
10 Health Care Administration: first six-session ends
20 Health Care Administration: second six-week session begins
20-24 Summer mid-term exams
24 Last day for 10-month faculty
24-25 Graduate weekend
28 Summer mid-semester grades due

July 2011
4 Independence Day (No classes, College closed)
8 Last day to drop a course with a “W” (Withdrawal) grade
15 Deadline for fall 2011 Graduation application
29 Last day to drop a course with a “WP” (Withdrawal Pass) or “WF” (Withdrawal Fail) grade
29 Health Care Administration: second six-week session ends
29 Summer grades due for graduating students
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<tr>
<th>Date</th>
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<tr>
<td>August 2011</td>
<td>5 Summer semester ends</td>
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<td>6 Summer Graduation</td>
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<td>9 Final grades due for summer semester</td>
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<td>10-19 Faculty off campus</td>
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<td>29 Health Care Administration: first six-week session begin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**2011 – 12 Academic Calendar**

**August 2011**
- 5 Summer semester ends
- 6 Summer Graduation
- 9 Final grades due for summer semester
- 10-19 Faculty off campus
- 22 Faculty report
- 25 Affiliate faculty meeting
- 26 Fall orientation – new students
- 29 Fall semester begins
- 29 Health Care Administration: first six-week session begin

**September 2011**
- 2 Last day to withdraw from a regular semester course and receive 100 percent refund of tuition and fees
- 5 Labor Day (No classes, College closed)
- 13 Census Day
- 15 Convocation
- 16 Tuition and fees payment due date
- 17 Constitution Day
- 23-24 Graduate weekend

**October 2011**
- 7 Health Care Administration: first six-week session ends
- 10-14 Fall mid-term exams
- 17 Health Care Administration: second six-week session begins
- 18 Fall mid-semester grades due
- 21 Last day to drop a course with a “W” (Withdrawal) grade

**November 2011**
- 11 Deadline for spring 2012 Graduation application
- 24-25 Thanksgiving Holiday (No classes, College closed)
- 25 Health Care Administration: second six-week session ends

**December 2011**
- 2 Last day to drop a course with a “WP” (Withdrawal Pass) or “WF” (Withdrawal Fail) grade
- 2 Fall semester grades due for graduating students
- 9 Fall semester ends
- 10 Fall Graduation
- 13 Final grades due for fall semester
- 19-January 3 Faculty off campus
- 23-26 Christmas Holiday (College closed)
- 30 Holiday (College closed)
January 2012
2 New Year’s Day (College closed)
3 Faculty report
5 Affiliate faculty meeting
6 Spring orientation – new students
9 Spring semester begins
9 Health Care Administration: first six-week session begins
13 Last day to withdraw from a regular semester course and receive 100 percent refund of tuition and fees
16 Martin Luther King, Jr. Day Observed (No classes, College open, Strategic Planning Day)
24 Census Day
27 Tuition and fees payment due date

February 2012
3 Deadline for summer 2012 Graduation application
17 Health Care Administration: first six-week session ends
20-24 Spring mid-term exams
24-25 Graduate weekend
27 Health Care Administration: second six-week session begins
28 Spring mid-semester grades due

March 2012
5-9 Spring Break (No classes, faculty off campus, College open)
16 Last day to drop a course with a “W” (Withdrawal) grade

April 2012
6 Good Friday (No classes, College closed)
6 Health Care Administration: second six-week session ends
20 Spring grades due for graduating students
20 Last day to drop a course with a “WP” (Withdrawal Pass) or “WF” (Withdrawal Fail) grade
27 Spring semester ends
28 Spring Graduation

May 2012
1 Final grades due for spring semester
2-8 Faculty off campus
7 Health Care Administration: first six-week session begins
9 Faculty report
10 Affiliate faculty meeting
11 Summer orientation – new students
11 Last day for nine-month faculty
14 Summer semester begins
18 Last day to withdraw from a regular semester course and receive 100 percent refund of tuition and fees
25 Census Day
28 Memorial Day Observed (No classes, College closed)

June 2012
1 Tuition and fees payment due date
15 Health Care Administration: first six-session ends
18-22 Summer mid-term exams
22 Last day for 10-month faculty
25 Health Care Administration: second six-week session begins
26 Summer mid-semester grades due
29 Last day to drop a course with a “W” (Withdrawal) grade
29-30 Graduate weekend

**July 2012**
4 Independence Day (No classes, College closed)
13 Deadline for fall 2012 Graduation application
27 Last day to drop a course with a “WP” (Withdrawal Pass) or “WF” (Withdrawal Fail) grade
27 Summer grades due for graduating students

**August 2012**
3 Health Care Administration: second six-week session ends
3 Summer semester ends
4 Summer Graduation
7 Final grades due for summer semester
8-17 Faculty off campus
20 Faculty report
23 Affiliate faculty meeting
24 Fall orientation – new students
27 Fall semester begins
Inspired by the belief that some of the best learning experiences cannot be duplicated in the classroom, Academic Travel Abroad (ATA) offers a student-centered, first-hand introduction to the people, arts, history and health care of Western (but non-American) cultures. Under faculty guidance, ATA exposes students to other cultures, including its challenges and perspectives, while earning college credit. Guided tours include hospital visits, customized academic tours and free time is included to foster students’ self-directed learning skills. In conjunction with traditional ways of acquiring knowledge, experimental components such as discovery learning help transform students’ finite educational experiences into a lifetime of learning.

ATA is designed to make responsible use of students’ limited resources (time and money). Offered once a year between semesters, the two-week immersion experience is the keystone or capstone of a General Education core curriculum course (HC 204 or HC 301) and two General Education elective courses. Each course option is organized around pre-trip lectures and readings, intra-trip activities and post-trip coursework. Each student is invited to bring a traveling companion to share the learning experience. Since 1999, ATA has taken the Clarkson learning community to Ireland, Scotland, England, Northern Ireland, France, Switzerland, Italy and Greece.

ATA supports the mission, philosophy and learning objectives and outcomes for General Education. Academic Travel course descriptions follow:

**HC 204 Core II: A Cultural History of the Healing Arts**
*Three semester hours*
Core II: A Cultural History of the Healing Arts positions the history of health care within a cultural framework. The course reviews the social, intellectual and cultural history of the healing arts from ancient times to the 21st century. Not limited to the Western tradition, this approach invites the student to identify and explore the people, practices and beliefs that have shaped the healing professions. Consideration of the still-evolving role of the health care professional includes the history of Clarkson College. Student engagement will be emphasized using a required service experience. This course can be taken on campus, online or through Academic Travel Abroad.  
*Prerequisite:* Successful completion of Core I.

**HC 280 International Health Care**
*One to two semester hours*
International Health Care examines health care systems in other countries and compares them to the American health care system. Students will participate in international visits to hospitals and other historical health care sites in the country visited by students participating in the Academic Travel Abroad program.

**HC 301 Western Humanities and the History of Health Care**
*Four semester hours*
Starting with ancient Mesopotamia and concluding with World War I, this course surveys the art, literature, religions and history of ideas that shaped (and continue to shape) Western culture. This course includes a particular emphasis on mankind’s timeless search for meaning, order and healing. Field trips and guest speakers provide opportunities for more focused learning. This course can be taken on campus, online or through Academic Travel Abroad.
**HU 290 Special Topics in Art**  
**One to three semester hours**

Taken through Academic Travel Abroad, this course provides a first-hand introduction to the historical and artistic identity shaped by a Western (but non-American) culture. Foci may include the history (people, places, ideas, events) and the arts (architecture, sculpture, literature, painting) that reflect a unique cultural identity. This ATA course may be taken in conjunction with HC 204 and/or HC 280 and may be repeated as different cultures are visited and studied.

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**ADMISSIONS**  
**Director of Admissions**  
Denise Work

**Admissions Office**  
101 South 42 Street | Omaha, NE 68131-2739  
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.3100  
E: admis@clarksoncollege.edu

For more than 120 years, Clarkson College has been educating students in health care. Clarkson College will prepare you for a career that is in high demand. Our admissions staff is available to guide you through the admissions process. We want to make your transition to Clarkson College a smooth one.

In this section you will find information about applying as an undergraduate, graduate, international or non-degree student.

Clarkson College is selective and meeting all criteria for admission does not guarantee admission. Qualified applicants are admitted without regard to national or ethnic origin, gender, age, marital status, religion, race, color, sexual orientation, creed or disability in the administration of its educational policies, financial aid or other school administered programs.

**UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE-SEEKING STUDENTS**

Applications for undergraduate degree-seeking students are reviewed based on the following criteria:

- Cumulative GPA.
- ACT or SAT scores (May be considered within two years of high school graduation).
- Class rank.
- High school and college coursework.
- English Proficiency: This requirement applies to all individuals whose first language is not English. Student must meet one of the following:
  - Official TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) score (Minimum of 100 total score on the TOEFL iBT, minimum of 250 total score computer-based TOEFL, or minimum of 600 total score on the paper-based TOEFL).
  - ACT English score of 20 or higher.
  - Graduation from an accredited U.S. high school.
  - U.S. GED English score of 500 or equivalent.
  - Bachelor’s or higher level degree from a U.S. accredited college or university.

**Additional Admission Requirements:**

- Students who have completed the GED are reviewed with a score of 500 or above on each of the five GED tests.
- Students that have been home schooled are required to submit GED scores.
All transcripts from high school and post-secondary institutions will be evaluated for "Ds," "Fs," no pass, withdrawals and withdrawal fails.

International Nurse Applicants are also required to submit documentation of successful achievement of the Commission on Graduates of Foreign Nursing Schools (CGFNS) qualifying examination.

Applicants must be in good standing from previous institution/s attended.

Undergraduate Application Materials Required for Degree-Seeking Students:
Undergraduate degree seeking students will be required to submit the following items to be considered for admission. Only students who have submitted all necessary items will be considered for admission.

- Undergraduate application for admission and application fee.
- Transcripts: Official transcripts are required from high school and all postsecondary institutions attended or currently attending. Clarkson College will not accept transcripts issued to the student. Post secondary institutions include college and universities, professional, technical and business schools regardless of whether or not credit was earned. Transcripts from all institutions outside the U.S. must be official, translated to English and credentialed.
- Typed 2-3 page motivational essay or program specific application questions.
- Official ACT or SAT scores: Required within two years of high school graduation for students graduating from a U.S. accredited high school

Additional admission requirements for the following programs:
- **Practical Nursing** – Successful completion of prerequisites with a “C-” or higher: nutrition, human development and active status on a nurse aide registry. Applications may be reviewed for acceptance with proof of intent to complete a nurse aide course and prerequisite coursework.
- **Physical Therapist Assistant** – PTA application packet.
- **Radiologic Technology** – RT application packet.
- **Traditional BSN** – Active status on a nurse aide registry. Applications may be reviewed for acceptance with proof of intent to complete a nurse aide course.
- **LPN-BSN, RN to BSN, RN to MSN** – Copy of current unencumbered nursing licensure.
- **Medical Imaging** – Copy of current American Registry of Radiologic Technologist (ARRT) card.

**GRADUATE DEGREE-SEEKING STUDENTS**
Applications for graduate degree-seeking students are reviewed based on the following criteria:

- 3.0 cumulative GPA on a 4.0 scale
- English Proficiency: This requirement applies to all individuals whose first language is not English. Student must meet one of the following:
  - Official TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) score (Minimum of 100 total score on the TOEFL iBT, minimum of 250 total score computer-based TOEFL, or minimum of 600 total score on the paper-based TOEFL)
  - ACT English score of 20 or higher
  - Graduation from an accredited U.S. high school
  - U.S. GED English score of 500 or equivalent
  - Bachelor’s or higher level degree from a U.S. accredited college or university

Students entering the graduate programs are reviewed based on the following application materials and requirements:

- Graduate application for admission and application fee.
- Scholarly essay.
- Official academic transcripts from each post-secondary institution previously attended. Transcripts must be sent directly from each institution to Clarkson College.
Transcripts from all institutions outside the U.S. must be official, translated to English and credentialed.

- Two professional recommendations using the Graduate Professional Reference forms.
- Current resume.

**Additional admission requirements for the following programs:**

**Master of Science in Nursing:**
- Baccalaureate degree in nursing from a professionally accredited institution by National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission (NLNAC) or Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE).
- A valid state unencumbered RN license. License must be effective in the state where practicing or where clinical experience will occur.
- One year of professional RN work experience prior to registration for MSN option courses.

**Master of Science in Nursing with specialization in Nurse Anesthesia:**
- Complete at least one year of recent full-time critical care nursing experience (post-AND or post-BSN) as an RN prior to application to the program.
- Submit a current curriculum vitae indicating critical care nursing experience and length, any professional or scholastic honors, and listing of all colleges attended and degrees obtained.
- Provide proof of advanced nursing specialty certifications in BLS, ACLS and PALS.
- Completion of the Assessment of Critical Care Skills form.

**Post-Masters in Nursing Certification:**
- Master’s degree in nursing from a professionally accredited institution by National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission (NLNAC) or Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE).
- A valid state unencumbered RN license. License must be effective in the state where practicing or where clinical experience will occur.

**Masters in Health Care Administration:**
- Baccalaureate degree from a regionally accredited institution.

**INTERNATIONAL APPLICANTS ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS**

Clarkson College allows applications from students who have been educated in another country who meet the admission requirements established by the College and the academic program of interest. Additional requirements from the Student and Exchange Visitor Program may be required. Applications are reviewed based on the following criteria of academic performance and English proficiency as outlined for undergraduate and graduate degree.

**NON-DEGREE SEEKING STUDENTS AND VISITING STUDENTS**

Students may wish to enroll in coursework without the intention of earning a degree from Clarkson College. Any person may register for and take courses offered at Clarkson College if that person fulfills the course prerequisites and selected requirements for admission. Proof of English proficiency as outlined for degree-seeking students will be required for those whose first language is not English.

**Additional requirements include:**

**For undergraduate coursework:** Proof of successful completion or current enrollment in high school.

**For graduate coursework:** Documented completion of an appropriate undergraduate degree.
Admission to Clarkson College does not guarantee later admission into a degree program. Application to a degree-seeking program may be requested at any time. All admission requirements must be met for acceptance.

**ACCEPTANCE**
Accepted students will receive an official letter of acceptance from Clarkson College along with an Admissions Confirmation form. To accept an offer of admission, the student must sign the Admissions Confirmation form and return it with a non-refundable enrollment fee. This fee reserves a student’s place in the program.

The enrollment fee is requested within 30 days of admission notification and will be accepted on a first-come, first-served basis.

**CONDITIONAL ADMISSION STATUS**
Undergraduate and graduate applicants who do not meet all of the admission criteria may be granted Conditional Admission status.

Undergraduate students admitted under conditional admission status are expected to meet the following requirements:
- Enroll in General Education course GEN101 Strategies to Success;
- Earn at least a 2.0 cumulative grade point average; and
- Receive no “D,” “F,” “NP,” “WF” or “I” grades.

The Admissions Committee reserves the right not to transfer general education courses for conditionally admitted students. The Academic Review Committee will review all conditionally admitted undergraduate students at the end of their first semester of enrollment to determine academic standing. Undergraduate students who do not meet requirements may be dismissed from the program of study or continue on conditional status.

Graduate students admitted under conditional admission status are expected to meet the following requirements:
- Earn a 3.0 cumulative grade point average; and
- Receive no “C,” “D,” “F,” “NP,” “WF” or “I” grades.

The Academic Review Committee will review all conditionally admitted graduate students at the completion of the six credit hours of core courses to determine if they may continue as fully admitted students. Graduate students who do not meet the requirements will be dismissed from the program.

**RE-ADMISSION APPLICANTS**
Re-application is required for applicants previously denied or who have been admitted and moved their enrollment date forward more than one year.

**Assessment Tests**
All new undergraduate BSN and Practical Nursing students are required to complete the Test of Essential Academic Skills (TEAS). This examination must be taken on campus and will be administered through the Success Center.

Students are responsible for scheduling a time to take the examination following completion of all health and safety requirements and payment of the non-refundable enrollment fee.

Results of the examination will be reviewed by the student and their academic advisor during their registration meeting. Advisors will assist the student in course selection and, based upon examination results, choose courses designed to provide the student with the
necessary skills to be successful in their program of study. Follow-up assessments may be implemented to measure academic achievement.

**COOPERATIVE PROGRAMS WITH GRACE UNIVERSITY**

**Bachelor of Science in Nursing**
This program is based on an agreement between Grace University in Omaha, Neb. and Clarkson College. Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN) degree graduates are eligible to take the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX) for Registered Nurses. Grace University provides Clarkson College with appropriate admissions-related documentation upon acceptance of the student. Students who complete the cooperative program should be able to:

1. Demonstrate proficiency in the professional field of nursing established by Clarkson College.
2. Fulfill the objectives of Grace University’s Biblical Studies division.
3. Fulfill the objectives of Grace University’s general education division.

For more information regarding this cooperative program, contact the Clarkson College Office of Enrollment Services.

**Practical Nursing**
This program is based on an agreement between Grace University in Omaha, Neb. and Clarkson College. Grace University provides Clarkson College with the appropriate admissions-related documentation upon acceptance of the student. Students who complete this program should be able to:

1. Demonstrate the ability to operationalize nursing as the human science of caring at the practical nursing level.
2. Fulfill the objectives of Grace University’s Biblical Studies division.
3. Fulfill the objectives of Grace University’s general education division.

**DOUBLE MAJORS**
Students must apply and be properly admitted to both majors. It may be possible to pursue both majors at the same time. An official degree plan must be completed for both majors. Admission into one major does not guarantee later admission into a second major.

**HEALTH AND SAFETY REQUIREMENTS**
In order to ensure protection for all persons, including students and patients, students at Clarkson College must complete certain health and safety requirements according to program needs. On-campus health and safety requirements must be completed prior to scheduling the pre-registration assessment test and registration for classes.

Clinical requirements must be completed prior to the first day of a clinical course. No student will be allowed to enter a clinical class if these requirements are not met.

**On-campus Requirements**
- Written copy of recent health examination completed by a licensed health care provider, which verifies student’s health status, is sufficient to complete their selected program of study.
- Evidence of immunization for DPT (total series) or TD (Tetanus/Diphtheria) booster (if DPT received more than 10 years ago).
- Reactive Varicella titer or other evidence of chicken pox immunity.
- Evidence of Measles, Mumps and Rubella (MMR) immunizations; or reactive Rubella titer and Rubeola titer; or other evidence of immunity to measles (requirement is waived for students born before 1956).
Evidence of coverage by a comprehensive health insurance plan for the entire academic year. This information is required annually.

Appropriate Tuberculosis screening (current within one year), which consists of either: non-reactive PPD (skin test); or negative chest x-ray (to be used if PPD has ever been positive); or absence of symptoms of TB if prior history of reactive PPD and negative chest x-ray, as noted by the primary health care provider.

Evidence of polio immunization.

Clinical Requirements

- Current health care provider Basic Life Support (BLS) certification of completion.
- Appropriate Hepatitis B immunization: First of series of three immunizations prior to first day of clinical and subsequent completion of the Hepatitis B immunization protocol and reactive titer. If titer is non-reactive, student must receive a second series of Hepatitis B immunizations followed by a reactive titer. If the second titer is non-reactive, no further immunizations are required, but a core antibody for Hepatitis B must be completed.

MSN, RN to BSN, RN to MSN and Medical Imaging students:
Health and safety information will not be collected from students admitted to the MSN, RN to BSN, and MI programs. These programs require students to be licensed health care providers and to maintain health and safety standards in their states and in their places of employment. These students must show proof of license in order to be admitted to Clarkson College. Students must also meet the requirements of the institution in which they work and/or do clinical/practicum/fieldwork.

MSN with specialization in Nurse Anesthesia students:
- Current Advanced Cardiovascular Life Support (ACLS) and Pediatric Advanced Life Support (PALS) certification of completion.

Online Education students in the Health Care Business, Health Information Management programs, non-degree students and students with no major:
Health and safety information will not be collected for online education students in Health Care Business Management and Health Information Management.

On-campus students in the Health Care Business, Health Information Management programs, non-degree students and students with no major:
Students must meet only on-campus health and safety requirements.

BSN, Physical Therapist Assistant, Radiologic Technology, Radiologic Technology/Medical Imaging, Nurse Anesthesia and Practical Nursing students:
Students must meet the on-campus and clinical health and safety requirements prior to scheduling the pre-registration assessment test and registration for classes.

Campus Student Housing Requirements
In addition, all newly enrolled students who will reside in campus housing:
- Will acknowledge receipt of information regarding meningococcal meningitis.
- Receive the meningococcal immunization or sign a waiver stating they have received the information and choose not to receive the immunization.

For more information about how to meet these requirements, contact the Admissions office at Clarkson College. For BLS certification, contact the Basic and Advanced Life Support department at 402.552.3396.

Criminal Background Checks/Drug Screening
Students may be required to complete a criminal background check and drug screening prior to the clinical or practicum portion of their program. All students must meet the requirements of the institution in which they do clinical/practicum/fieldwork. If students
do not meet the requirements of the institution in which they do clinical/practicum/fieldwork, the student would become ineligible to participate in the specific program of study and unable to complete the program. Payment of the background check and drug screening is the responsibility of the student.

If a student has had a background check and/or drug screening conducted by an employer within the last two years, the documentation can be presented to the Vice President of Academic Affairs’ office and the fees may be waived.

This policy is subject to change in order to maintain compliance with state and federal requirements, Center for Disease Control requirements and standards of practice.

MENTORING
First-year students have the opportunity to participate in the Clarkson College mentoring program. This program was designed to provide students with individualized assistance for the transition into the College. Each first-year student is paired with a faculty or staff member who will serve as a mentor while a student is at Clarkson College. There is no cost for this program, and every student is invited to participate on a voluntary basis. For more information, contact the Director of the Student Center.

NEW STUDENT ORIENTATION
Each student accepted for enrollment at Clarkson College is strongly encouraged to attend the new student orientation program, usually held each semester on the Friday before classes begin.

The program provides information about the College and offers the opportunity to meet faculty and other students. During the orientation, new students have their student ID photo taken, and receive information about the Student Center key card, mailbox key and student parking. Orientation gives the new student information on the services provided by the College.

NON-MATRICULATED STUDENT RECORD RETENTION
It is the policy of Clarkson College that applications and application materials including official academic transcripts, letters of reference, student essays, observation hours and letters from the College will be retained two years for all non-enrolled students. Records from applicants who do not enroll are not covered under The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA).

APPLICATION DEADLINES AND START DATES
All application materials must be received prior to the application deadline. Applications may be held over to be reviewed at a later deadline at the discretion of the College. Application deadlines will be determined by program. After deadlines pass, applications will be reviewed as completed if space is available for the program. Wait lists for programs will be formed as necessary.

The following programs have application deadlines:
- **Practical Nursing**: Application deadlines are January 15, March 1 and May 1.
- **Radiologic Technology**: Application deadline is February 1.
- **Physical Therapist Assistant**: The application deadlines are February 1 and April 1.
- **BSN**: The fall application deadlines are November 30, January 15, March 1 and May 1. The spring application deadline is October 1. After deadlines, applications will be reviewed as completed if space is available for the program.
- **MSN, all specialty options**: The fall application deadline is July 1. The spring application deadline is November 15. The summer application deadline is April 1.
- **MSN, Nurse Anesthesia option**: The fall application deadline is November 1.

**APPLICATION DEADLINES FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS**

International students must meet program-specific requirements and deadlines. The following deadlines must be met by international students considering programs with rolling admission:

- Fall semester – June 1
- Spring semester – October 1
- Summer semester – March 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Program/Major</th>
<th>Start Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Certificate in</td>
<td>Foundations in Health Information Management*</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certificate in</td>
<td>Certificate in Health Information Management*</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certificate in</td>
<td>Imaging Informatics</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diploma in</td>
<td>Practical Nursing</td>
<td>Fall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate of Science in</td>
<td>Health Information Management</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate of Science in</td>
<td>Physical Therapist Assistant</td>
<td>Fall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate of Science in</td>
<td>Radiologic Technology</td>
<td>Fall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Nursing</td>
<td>Traditional option</td>
<td>Fall and spring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Nursing</td>
<td>RN-BSN option*</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Nursing</td>
<td>LPN-BSN option</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Health Care Business</td>
<td>With major in Management*</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Health Care Business</td>
<td>With major in Health Information Management*</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in</td>
<td>Medical Imaging*</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Science in Nursing</td>
<td>RN-MSN option*</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Science in Nursing</td>
<td>Adult Nurse Practitioner option**</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Science in Nursing</td>
<td>Family Nurse Practitioner option**</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Science in Nursing</td>
<td>Nursing Education option**</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Science in Nursing</td>
<td>Nursing Health Care Administration option**</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Science in Nursing</td>
<td>Nurse Anesthesia option</td>
<td>Fall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Science in</td>
<td>Health Care Administration*</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-Master’s Certificate in</td>
<td>Health Care Administration**</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-Master’s Certificate in Nursing</td>
<td>Adult Nurse Practitioner**</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-Master’s Certificate in Nursing</td>
<td>Family Nurse Practitioner**</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-Master’s Certificate in Nursing</td>
<td>Nursing Education**</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-Master’s Certificate in Nursing</td>
<td>Nursing Health Care Administration**</td>
<td>Fall, spring, summer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Online Education is available for these programs.

**Only available via an online education format.
FINANCIAL AID
Director of Student Financial Services
Margie Harris, B.G.S.

Student Financial Services
101 South 42 Street | Omaha, NE 68131-2739
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.2749
E: sfsassist@clarksoncollege.edu

Clarkson College Federal School Code: 009862

The mission of the Student Financial Services department is to provide education, counseling and support services designed to assist students and their families in financing their education at Clarkson College.

Financial aid is money provided by federal, state, institutional and private sources to help students meet expenses while attending college. Financial aid only supports a portion of a student’s educational costs. The student and his or her family are expected to assist in meeting college expenses.

Clarkson College is committed to providing access to financial assistance for qualified students who, without such aid, would be unable to attend college. Financial assistance includes scholarships, grants, loans and part-time employment which may be offered to students in various combinations, depending upon the student’s degree of financial need. Financial need is determined by comparing results of the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) with the total estimated cost of attendance for the academic year. Financial aid received from Clarkson College is intended to supplement student and family resources.

If you would like to explore more after reading this section of the catalog, please visit the Financial Aid section of our website.

FINANCIAL AID ELIGIBILITY DETERMINATION

In order to uniformly determine the need of students applying for financial assistance, all applicants must complete a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and indicate Clarkson College (federal school code 009862) as a recipient of the results. The award year at Clarkson College begins with the fall semester and concludes with the summer semester. The priority deadline for submitting the FAFSA is March 1. A FAFSA submitted after March 1 will always be considered but availability of funds cannot be ensured. If eligible, the student will be offered via official award notification, a financial aid package consisting of one or more types of assistance. The student may accept the aid in total or in part.

To be considered for financial aid, a student must also:
- Be a U.S. citizen or eligible non-citizen.
- Not be in default on a federal student loan or owe a refund to any federal financial aid program at any institution.
- Be admitted into a degree-seeking eligible program at Clarkson College.
- Be enrolled in at least half-time (undergraduate students: six credit hours; graduate students: three credit hours) for each semester the student wishes to be considered for financial aid.
- Submit additional documents or information as requested by the Student Financial Services Department.
AWARD LETTERS
Students who qualify for financial aid and have successfully completed the financial aid application process may view their award letters online through Net Partner (accessed through the Clarkson College website). Net Partner access instructions, log-on ID information and instructions on how obtain your password will be sent to the student the first time financial aid is awarded from Clarkson College. The student’s Financial Aid counselor will send the student notifications of subsequent and revised awards.

Net Partner allows the student to view, accept or decline awards and to receive specific information about award offers. The student must accept financial aid award offers through Net Partner before the aid can be disbursed. The student also has the option to decline awards or reduce student loan award offers.

DISBURSEMENT OF FINANCIAL AID
Financial aid will be applied to Clarkson College tuition, fees, housing and other charges before funds will be released to the student for other educational expenses. The student is expected to pay in full any difference between the financial aid and any outstanding balance payable to Clarkson College. Payment of that difference must be received in the Student Financial Services department by the tuition payment due date.

If financial aid received exceeds the balance due Clarkson College, a refund check will be issued to the student and mailed to the address on record with the Registrar.

ENROLLMENT STATUS REQUIREMENTS FOR FINANCIAL AID PURPOSES
To receive most financial awards, including a student loan, the student must be enrolled at least half-time (six credit hours per semester). Financial aid awards are prorated based on a student’s enrollment status.

Undergraduate Students:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Enrollment Status</th>
<th>Semesters</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Full-time</td>
<td>Fall, spring and summer</td>
<td>12 or more per semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three-quarter time</td>
<td>Fall, spring and summer</td>
<td>9-11 per semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Half-time</td>
<td>Fall, spring and summer</td>
<td>6-8 per semester</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Graduate Students:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Enrollment Status</th>
<th>Semesters</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Full-time</td>
<td>Fall, spring and summer</td>
<td>6 or more per semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Half-time</td>
<td>Fall, spring and summer</td>
<td>3-5 per semester</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

REPAYMENT OF FINANCIAL AID
When a student withdraws from all Clarkson College courses and the student received financial aid, he or she may be required to return/repay a certain percentage of federal financial aid that was or could have been disbursed. The amount of repayment required is based on formulas mandated by the Federal government. Federal funds that may have to be returned, in order of their required return, are unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loans, subsidized Federal Stafford Loans, Federal PLUS Loans, Federal Pell Grants, Academic Competitiveness Grants and Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG).
Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP)
Federal regulations require that students attending an educational institution maintains satisfactory academic progress in the degree program they are pursuing in order to receive federal financial assistance. The purpose of these regulations is to ensure that limited federal financial assistance is disbursed only to those students sincere about pursuing and obtaining their educational objectives.

In order to comply with these federal regulations, Clarkson College has established certain standards of satisfactory academic progress. All continuing and former students who apply for financial aid must meet the academic standards listed below before federal assistance is certified and disbursed to the student.

The progress for each student will be verified with official Clarkson College enrollment records at the completion of each semester. To meet satisfactory academic progress, a student must meet the following standards:

Undergraduate Standards
1. An undergraduate student must maintain a minimum Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale.
2. An undergraduate student must successfully complete at least 66 percent of total semester hours attempted. Grades of D (in support and major course requirements), F, Incomplete (I), Withdrawal (W, WF, WP) and No Pass (NP) are not considered successful.
3. A student pursuing an undergraduate degree at Clarkson College may not receive financial assistance when the student has attempted more than 72 credit hours toward a Diploma in Practical Nursing, 108 credit hours toward an associate’s degree or 194 credit hours toward a baccalaureate degree. The total number of credit hours includes courses taken at other institutions, which are applied to Clarkson College degree requirements.

Graduate Standards
1. A graduate student must maintain a minimum Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale.
2. A graduate student must successfully complete at least 80 percent of the total semester hours attempted. Grades D (in support and major course requirements), F, Incomplete (I), Withdraw (W, WF, WP) and No Pass (NP) are not considered successful.
3. A student pursuing a graduate degree at Clarkson College may not receive financial assistance when the student has attempted more than 150 percent of the required number of credit hours to complete the degree. The total number of credit hours includes courses taken at other institutions which are applied to Clarkson College degree requirements.

Probation, Suspension and Reinstatement of Financial Aid Eligibility
Any student who fails to meet one or more of the Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) standards will be placed on SAP financial aid probation for one semester. This means that the student may receive financial assistance during the probationary period. If the student fails to meet the SAP standards during the probationary period, the student will be ineligible to receive funding from federal and non-federal financial aid programs at Clarkson College.

A student whose financial aid eligibility has been suspended may submit a written appeal to his or her Financial Aid counselor. The appeal must be typed or written clearly, must provide a full explanation why all SAP standards were not met and how the student will ensure the standards will be met in the future if eligibility for financial assistance is
reinstated. The appeal should explain any special or extenuating circumstances beyond the student’s control that may have prevented all standards from being met. Supporting documentation from a physician, counselor, academic advisor or faculty member may be included with the written appeal, but is not required.

The Financial Aid counselor will present the student’s appeal for reinstatement of financial assistance to the Financial Aid Committee for review. The student will be notified by mail whether or not the appeal has been approved. An appeal denied by the Financial Aid Committee may, at the student’s request, be forwarded to the Director of Student Financial Services for further review. The Director’s decision will be final.

A student who has failed to maintain SAP standards may reinstate his or her financial aid eligibility by successfully completing sufficient semester hours and/or attaining the required Cumulative Grade Point Average. A student remains ineligible for financial assistance until the semester following his or her attainment of the SAP standards.

**FEDERAL STUDENT EMPLOYMENT AND LOAN PROGRAMS**

**Federal Work-Study (FW-S) Program**
The Federal Work-Study (FW-S) program is funded by both the federal government and Clarkson College. The program provides on-campus employment opportunities for undergraduate students with financial need. An eligible student will be awarded a dollar amount that may be earned each semester. The FW-S awards and amounts are determined by Clarkson College. A FW-S award is not a guarantee of employment. The student must be eligible for employment with The Nebraska Medical Center, which includes a successful interview, background check and drug screening. Employment is also contingent upon availability of job openings within the College.

**Federal Direct Stafford Loans**
Federal Direct Stafford Loans are federally funded, low interest rate loans that are available to both undergraduate and graduate students. A student’s eligibility for a Federal Direct Stafford Loan and the amount of the award is determined by Clarkson College. Several factors are used in the calculation of a student’s loan award, including the student’s grade level, cost of attendance, enrollment status, expected family contribution (EFC) and other financial aid awarded to the student. A student must file the FAFSA, complete a Master Promissory Note (MPN), complete loan entrance counseling and be enrolled at least half-time to receive a Federal Direct Stafford Loan award.

Federal Direct Stafford Loans are usually awarded for a two-semester loan period. The first disbursement will occur at the beginning of the first semester and the second will occur at beginning of the second semester.

The fixed interest rate on Federal Direct Stafford Loans is established through federal regulation and may change for new loans disbursed after July 1 of each year. Repayment of Direct Stafford Loans begins six months after the student either graduates or ceases to be enrolled at least half-time. The maximum aggregate (life-time) loan amount a student may borrow under the Federal Direct Stafford Loan program is: $31,000 (no more than $23,000 of which can be subsidized) for a dependent, undergraduate student; $57,000 (no more than $23,000 of which can be subsidized) for an independent, undergraduate student; and $138,500 (no more than $65,000 of which can be subsidized) for a graduate student.

**Subsidized Federal Stafford Loans**
The interest on a subsidized Federal Stafford Loan will begin to accrue when the loan funds are disbursed to the student. However, that interest is paid by the federal government while the student is enrolled at least half-time (six credit hours per semester).
Maximum annual subsidized Stafford Loan limits are: $3,500 for first year undergraduate students; $4,500 for second year undergraduate students; $5,500 for third and fourth year undergraduate students; and $8,500 for graduate students. A student’s grade level is determined by the student’s current academic status at Clarkson College.

**Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loans**
Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loans are similar to the subsidized Federal Stafford Loans except that the student is immediately responsible for payment of the interest on these loans. Students can make interest payments while in school, or the interest can be capitalized and added to the principal loan balance when the student graduates or ceases to be enrolled at least half-time (six credit hours per semester).

Maximum annual unsubsidized Stafford Loan limits are: $6,000 for first and second year undergraduate students; $7,000 for third and fourth year undergraduate students; and $12,000 for graduate students. A student’s grade level is determined by the student’s current academic status at Clarkson College.

**Federal Nursing Student Loans**
The Federal Nursing Student Loan Program is a federally funded loan program, administered by Clarkson College. Loans are awarded to undergraduate and graduate nursing students and are based on the student’s financial need. The interest rate is fixed at five percent, which begins to accrue nine months after the student either graduates or ceases to be enrolled at least half-time (six credit hours per semester). Award amounts are determined by Clarkson College. The maximum lifetime amount a student can borrow from the Federal Nursing Student Loan Program is $13,000.

**Federal Direct PLUS (Parent) Loan**
The Federal Direct PLUS (Parent) Loan is a federally funded, low interest rate loan for parents of dependent, undergraduate students. A parent may borrow a Direct PLUS, regardless of financial need, for each dependent, undergraduate student enrolled at least half-time (six credit hours per semester). Potential borrowers will have their credit reviewed by the U.S. Department of Education as part of the loan origination process. A parent may borrow up to the estimated cost of attendance, less any financial assistance received by the student. The interest rate on a Direct PLUS loan is fixed at 8.5 percent, and repayment of principal and interest usually begins 30-60 days after the loan has been fully disbursed. To apply for a Direct PLUS loan, one parent of the student must complete a Master Promissory Note (MPN) on the Direct Loan website, StudentLoans.gov and a Direct PLUS Request form, which is available on the Financial Aid page of the Clarkson College website. Completed forms must be returned to the Student Financial Services department. Please note: A parent who applies for a Direct PLUS must be a parent whose information is provided on the student’s current academic year’s FAFSA.

**Federal Direct Graduate PLUS Loan**
Federal Direct Graduate PLUS Loans are available to graduate students to help pay for educational expenses. A graduate student must be enrolled at least half-time (three credit hours) to borrow from this program. The student may borrow up to his or her estimated cost of attendance, less Federal Direct Stafford Loan amounts and/or other financial assistance received.

The interest rate is fixed at 8.5 percent and repayment usually begins 30-60 days after loan funds are fully disbursed. The borrower may receive a deferment while he or she is enrolled at least half-time at an eligible institution. Deferment requests must be made directly to the lending institution.
FEDERAL GRANT PROGRAMS
The federal government provides a variety of grant programs for undergraduate students. The grants are awarded based on a student’s financial need as determined from the student’s Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA).

Federal Pell Grants
Federal Pell Grants are designed to provide educational financial assistance to those undergraduate students with the greatest financial need. Federal Pell Grants provide the foundation for many financial aid packages to which other federal and non-federal funds can be added. Students who have earned a bachelor’s degree are ineligible for a Federal Pell Grant.

Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG)
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants are awarded to undergraduate students with financial need and have not earned a bachelor’s degree. Students receiving a Federal Pell Grant, and who have remaining financial need, will be given priority when awarding FSEOG funds. FSEOG awards and amounts are determined by Clarkson College.

Federal Academic Competitiveness Grants (ACG)
Federal Academic Competitiveness Grants (ACG) are awarded to first and second year undergraduate Pell Grant-eligible students who completed a rigorous high school curriculum. The student must have a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.0 to be considered eligible for an ACG during his or her second year. Eligibility criteria and award amounts are established by the federal government.

STATE GRANT PROGRAMS
Nebraska Opportunity Grants
Nebraska Opportunity Grants (NOG) are funded by the federal government though the Leveraging Education Assistance Partnership Grants, by the State of Nebraska and where applicable, other contributing partners. The grants are awarded to undergraduate Nebraska resident students who demonstrate financial need as determined from the students’ FAFSA results. NOG awards and amounts are determined by Clarkson College. Estimated NOG awards that appear on a student's award letter are contingent upon approval by the Nebraska Coordinating Commission for Postsecondary Education.

UNDERGRADUATE MERIT-BASED SCHOLARSHIPS
Clarkson College offers a variety of scholarships to undergraduate students, subject to review of a student’s application and criteria requirements. The Clarkson College Scholarship Committee reviews all potential scholarship recipient applications. Fulfillment of minimum requirements listed below is not a guarantee of award. Scholarships are renewable each semester as long as a student maintains the required minimum cumulative grade point average and is enrolled at least half-time (six credit hours per semester). Award amounts are prorated each semester based upon the student’s enrollment status. Scholarship applications will only be considered when a student is first admitted to Clarkson College.

To be considered for a Clarkson College Scholarship, a student must:
- be accepted to an academic program at Clarkson College.
- submit a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) at www.fafsa.ed.gov
- submit the completed scholarship application and requested materials to the Clarkson College Admissions Office.
  - Clarkson Service League Diamond Scholarship
  - Clarkson Service League Gold Scholarship
  - President’s Platinum Scholarship
  - President’s Silver Scholarship
President’s Bronze Scholarship

Note: For students starting in the fall semester, the scholarship application deadline is March 1. For students starting the spring semester, the scholarship application deadline is October 1, and for students starting in the summer term, the scholarship application deadline is February 1. The Scholarship Committee may consider complete scholarship applications received after the appropriate deadline if funds are available. Application forms are available on the Clarkson College website and from the Admissions office.

Gateway to Success Scholarship for Minority Nursing Students
To be eligible for consideration, a student must have a high school cumulative grade point average of 2.5, be a U.S. citizen and an American racial minority student (African-American, Asian-American, Hispanic or Native American). The student must be accepted to the Clarkson College traditional Bachelor of Science in Nursing program. The Gateway to Success Scholarship application deadline is April 1. Scholarships awarded will be disbursed in the subsequent academic year (disbursement in the fall and spring semesters). Application forms and a detailed list of requirements are available on the Clarkson College website and from the Student Financial Services department.

Academic Success Scholarship
To be eligible for consideration, a student must have completed 24 semester hours at Clarkson College (does not include transfer hours), maintained a 3.7 cumulative grade point average, be enrolled in six or more semester hours, be in good standing at the College and not be a current Clarkson College academic scholarship recipient.

Endowed Scholarships
Due to the generous support of alumni and friends of Clarkson College, several endowed scholarships are available to students each year. The awards vary in eligibility criteria but generally are designed to reward those students who demonstrate high academic ability, leadership, high personal standards and special attention to the needs of patients. The amount of each award is based on fund availability. Scholarship applications are accepted each spring and awards will be disbursed during the subsequent academic year (disbursements in fall and spring semesters). The Student Financial Services department will notify students via e-mail when Endowed Scholarship applications are being accepted.

Endowed Scholarships include:
- Rachel E. Dinsmoor
- Founders Endowed Fund
- Margaret E. Christensen
- Clarkson College Alumni Association
- Virginia Cox
- Dr. and Mrs. Ali Ebadi
- Anne Armstrong
- Rita VanFleet
- Endowed Service League
- Ellen R. Miller
- Dr. Patricia B. Perry

Other Scholarships
Various individuals, agencies and corporations also provide scholarships for Clarkson College students. The awards vary in eligibility criteria, which are based on specifications established by the donor. Award amounts are based on fund availability. Clarkson College is appreciative of the donors’ generosity and our students are privileged to receive this additional source of financial assistance. Annually, Clarkson College receives scholarship funding from the EducationQuest Foundation.
CLARKSON COLLEGE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
In addition to scholarships, Clarkson College offers students financial assistance through grant, Resident Advisor and Ambassador programs.

Clarkson College Grants
Clarkson College Grants (CC Grants) are awarded to undergraduate students with financial need. Students who do not qualify for Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG) and Nebraska State Grants (NSG) are given priority when awarding the CC Grant. CC Grants and amounts are determined by Clarkson College.

Resident Advisor
A Resident Advisor (RA) is a Clarkson College student leader who is knowledgeable about the College’s resources, services and activities available to students residing in on-campus housing. RAs live in the Clarkson College Residence Hall and have the primary responsibility of facilitating the development of a community atmosphere. RAs are awarded a Housing Scholarship from the residential management corporation.

Student Ambassador
Clarkson College Ambassadors are students selected to assist the Admissions Office with recruitment and special College events. Ambassadors receive a $500 scholarship each semester. Ambassador applications are available from the Admissions office. Interviews are conducted and Ambassador appointments are made on a space-available basis. Please contact Admissions for additional information on how you can become a Clarkson College Ambassador.

OUTSIDE AND PRIVATE SCHOLARSHIPS
The Clarkson College Student Financial Services department occasionally receives information regarding scholarship opportunities from sources outside the College. When such information is received, all current Clarkson College students are sent an e-mail describing the scholarship and application process.

Students are encouraged to search for scholarships from other sources outside of Clarkson College. Several websites are available for students to search for scholarship opportunities. A listing of reputable sites is available on the Clarkson College website and from the Student Financial Services department.

Clarkson College students are required to report all outside scholarships received to the Student Financial Services department. In addition, any outside scholarship checks received by students are required to be processed through the Student Financial Services department.

ROTC SCHOLARSHIPS
Air Force ROTC
Air Force ROTC students are eligible to compete for college scholarships. Students should enroll in Air Force ROTC classes offered at the University of Nebraska at Omaha (UNO). Eligibility and application requirements can be found on UNO’s website at www.unomaha.edu/afrotc.

For further information about the Air Force ROTC Scholarship programs, please contact UNO ROTC at 402.554.2318 or visit their website at www.unomaha.edu/afrotc.

Army ROTC
The Army ROTC program at Creighton University has a partnership agreement with Clarkson College. This agreement affords Clarkson College students the opportunity to
participate in the Army ROTC program at Creighton while pursuing an undergraduate degree at Clarkson College.

Army ROTC scholarships may be available to both college-bound high school students as well as students already attending a college or university. Scholarships are awarded based on a student’s merit and grades, not financial need.

Army ROTC scholarship options include:
- Two-, three- and four-year scholarship options are offered based on the time remaining for the student to complete his or her degree.
- Full-tuition scholarships.
- Additional allowances pay for books and fees.
- Living expenses: Based on the student’s level in the Army ROTC curriculum, the student may earn certain scholarship amounts to help cover the cost of monthly living expenses: first year - $300 per month; second year - $350 per month; third year - $450 per month; and fourth year - $500 per month. This allowance is also available to all non-scholarship Cadets enrolled in the Army ROTC Advanced Course (third and fourth year).

To learn more about any of these programs, please refer to the Army ROTC website at www.armyrotc.com/edu/creighton.

SAFEGUARDING CUSTOMER INFORMATION
Clarkson College complies with federal regulations in accordance with the Family Educational Rights to Privacy Act (FERPA) and the Federal Trade Commission (FTC) rule under the Gramm-Leach-Bliley (GLB) Act to safeguard all student records, including personal financial information.

Before any account or financial information can be disclosed to someone other than the student, the student must submit a signed and dated FERPA Information Release form to the Student Financial Service department. The student must specify on the FERPA Information Release form the name(s) of the person(s) to whom information may be released. Information Release forms are available on the Clarkson College website and from the Student Financial Services department.
STUDENT ACCOUNTS
Director of Student Financial Services
Margie Harris, B.G.S.

Student Financial Services
101 South 42 Street | Omaha, NE 68131-2739
800.647.5500 | 402.552.2749 | sfassist@clarksoncollege.edu

The Student Accounts office is responsible for charging tuition, fees and housing costs. The office processes Student Account payments, Academic Travel payments and answers questions concerning billing statements. Please visit the Clarkson College website for additional information.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY
All students new to Clarkson College are required to sign a Statement of Financial Responsibility and submit it to the Student Accounts office prior to the first day of the first term in which the student enrolls at the College. The Statement outlines the student’s financial obligations to the College and serves as the student’s acknowledgement of college policies related to payment of charges for tuition, fees and on-campus housing (if applicable).

A Statement of Financial Responsibility will be mailed to all new students. However, students can access the form online through the Clarkson College website and from the Student Accounts office.

BILLING STATEMENTS
Billing statements for tuition, fees and on-campus housing (if applicable) are available online through Self-Service. Statements are not mailed to students. It is the student’s responsibility to view the billing statement and submit payment by the tuition payment date. Self-Service access is required to view billing statements.

ACCOUNT PAYMENTS
Upon registering for classes, a student becomes financially responsible for all tuition, fees and if applicable, housing charges. Student Account balances must be paid in full or a signed payment plan submitted to the Student Financial Services department before the third week of the semester. It is the student’s responsibility to make appropriate payment arrangements and payments on time. Failure to comply with this payment policy may result in assessment of up to four late payment fees per semester to the student’s account and/or the student withdrawn or being dropped from classes.

Clarkson College accepts cash, checks, credit cards, money orders and cashier’s checks for payment of tuition, fees and housing charges. Payments can be made in person, by mail, or through Self-Service by using a credit card. Personal checks returned due to insufficient funds or a closed account will be assessed a processing fee. Students whose checks are returned will be required to make any subsequent payments to Clarkson College with cash, money order or a cashier’s check.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENT PAYMENT POLICY
International students are required to make advance payment for all tuition, fees and on-campus housing (if applicable) each semester in which the student is enrolled. The student’s payment must be received by the Student Accounts office by the fourth day of the semester. If the student’s account is not paid in full by the due date, the student will be dropped from all courses on the fifth day of the semester.
Third party billing or alternative payment arrangements are not available to international students.

Payment must be made in U.S. dollars. Clarkson College accepts payment by cash, electronic funds transfer, credit card (VISA, Mastercard, Discover and American Express) and U.S. Postal Service money order only.

All international students new to Clarkson College are required to sign a Statement of Financial Responsibility and submit it to the Student Accounts office prior to the first day of the first term in which the student enrolls at the College.

**BOOKSTORE VOUCHERS**

A book voucher allows eligible students to charge textbooks (purchased from the Campus Corner) to their student account. A student may be eligible for a book voucher only if he or she is not receiving a refund check on the first day of the semester and only if he or she will receive financial aid in excess of tuition, fees and on-campus housing charges.

**CASHIER**

The cashier is located in the Student Financial Services department on the first floor of the main Clarkson College building. Students may make payments on accounts, receive copies of account history and verify the status of financial aid application and disbursement processing.

**COPPER (Clarkson Optional Payment Plan - Employee Reimbursement)**

COPPER allows students who are employed by The Nebraska Medical Center and who qualify for tuition reimbursement to defer payment of tuition for up to two weeks after grades are issued. Deferment is for tuition only. Payment of fees and other charges is due by the end of the third week of classes. A COPPER Agreement form must be signed each semester and submitted to the Student Accounts Manager before the first payment due date. A payment plan service fee will be assessed to the student’s account for participation in this program.

**DEFERRED PAYMENT PLAN**

The Deferred Payment Plan (DPP) is offered as a service to all Clarkson College students. This program allows students to pay one-third of the tuition and fees incurred for a semester by the tuition payment due date. The remaining student account balance must then be paid in two equal installments. Requests for this payment plan option must be submitted prior to the tuition payment due date. A payment plan service fee will be assessed to the student’s account for participation in this program.

**FINANCIAL AID EXTENSION**

Students who have completed the application process for financial aid but whose funds will not be disbursed before the tuition payment due date may request an extension of the payment due date. Requests must be made in writing and submitted to the Student Accounts Manager before the tuition payment due date. Payment for an amount not covered by financial aid must be received in the Student Financial Services department by the tuition payment due date.

**REFUND CHECKS**

A student with a credit balance on his or her student account will be issued a refund check for the amount of the credit. Refund checks are mailed to the student’s address listed with the Registrar’s office. Students may request to pick-up their refund check in the Student
Financial Services department. Requests to pick up a refund check must be made in advance by notifying the Student Accounts office at 402.552.2749 before the check is issued. Refund checks are available for pick-up on Monday afternoons unless otherwise posted. Students may be required to provide a valid Clarkson College photo ID at the time of check release.

A student may request that the credit balance remain on his or her student account to cover future charges by completing a Credit Balance Retention form. The form must be submitted to the Student Accounts Manager prior to the issuance a refund check.

**TUITION ASSISTANCE**
A student should contact the Student Accounts Manager if they are eligible for tuition assistance from a source outside of Clarkson College, such as Veterans’ Administration, the student’s employer, Workforce Development or Vocational Rehabilitation. Billing statements from Clarkson College may be mailed to an agency that will make payments on the student’s behalf. However, the Student Accounts Manager must grant approval before special billing is established. The student must submit a completed a Release of Information form to the Student Accounts Manager before any account information can be shared with an outside party.

**TUITION REFUND POLICY**
Fees are non-refundable after the first week of the semester. To receive a 100 percent refund of tuition and fees, the official Change of Registration form or the official Withdrawal and Leave of Absence form must be completed and submitted to the Registrar’s office on or before the last day of the first week of the semester. After the appropriate form has been submitted, the refund schedule published in the schedule of classes will be applied. Refund schedules are also available on our website and in the Student Financial Services department. It is the student’s responsibility to be aware of the tuition refund policy.

Clarkson College tuition refunds may be credited to the student’s account based on the published schedule when the student drops coursework, withdraws or takes a leave of absence after the semester begins.

**Only** the Student Accounts Manager can approve exceptions to the tuition and fee refund schedule. Deans, directors, faculty members and staff are **not** authorized to make exceptions. Refunds are calculated based on the date the completed paperwork is received by the Registrar.

**Note:** It is strongly recommended that students consult with a Clarkson College Student Financial Services representative prior to withdrawing from or dropping any classes. Dropping credit hours may result in the return of financial funds to the source from which they originated (i.e. the U.S. Department of Education, the student loan lender or agency). Returned funds may result in a charge to the student’s account. This may result in a balance due for which the student will be responsible for immediate repayment.
# 2010-11 TUITION AND FEES

**Tuition**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Type</th>
<th>Fee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate Courses</td>
<td>$420.00 /cr hr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Courses</td>
<td>$468.00 /cr hr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Nebraska Medical Center Partners – Undergraduate Courses</td>
<td>$237.00 /cr hr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Nebraska Medical Center Partners – Graduate Courses</td>
<td>$268.00 /cr hr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Nebraska Medical Center Partners – Undergraduate Business</td>
<td>$193.00 /cr hr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Nebraska Medical Center Partners – Graduate Business</td>
<td>$219.00 /cr hr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nurse Anesthesia Program</td>
<td>$630.00 /cr hr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Nebraska Medical Center Partners – Nurse Anesthesia Program</td>
<td>$468.00 /cr hr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practical Nursing Program</td>
<td>$270.00 /cr hr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mandatory Fees**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fee Type</th>
<th>Fee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Activity Fee (except off-campus sections)</td>
<td>$4.00 /cr hr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative Service Fee</td>
<td>$19.00 /cr hr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Mandatory Fees**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fee Type</th>
<th>Fee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Technology Fee: Online</td>
<td>$40.00 /cr hr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology Fee: Hybrid</td>
<td>$18.00 /cr hr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology Fee: On Campus</td>
<td>$12.00 /cr hr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other Additional Fees and Charges**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fee Type</th>
<th>Fee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Anatomy Lab Fee</td>
<td>$100.00 /class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Placement Exam Fee</td>
<td>varies by exam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application Fee</td>
<td>$35.00 /ea.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Background Check Fee</td>
<td>$* /ea.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change of Registration Fee</td>
<td>$25.00 /ea.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Fee (selected course)</td>
<td>$30.00 /class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drug and Alcohol Screening Fee</td>
<td>$* /ea.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enrollment Fee (first-time students)</td>
<td>$100.00 /ea.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lab Fee</td>
<td>$30.00 /class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Service</td>
<td>Fee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lab Fee – Nurse Anesthesia Program</td>
<td>$40.00 /class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Late Payment Fee – Balance &lt; $1000</td>
<td>$25.00 /ea.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Late Payment Fee – Balance &gt; $1000</td>
<td>$50.00 /ea.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Late Registration Fee</td>
<td>$50.00 /ea.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit for learning through Life/Work Experience (Portfolio and Internal Examinations)</td>
<td>50 percent tuition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nurse Anesthesia Program Fee – First Year</td>
<td>$575.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nurse Anesthesia Program Fee – Second Year</td>
<td>$300.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing Skills Lab Fee</td>
<td>$30.00 /class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing Tests: BSN</td>
<td>$75.00 /semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing Tests: PN</td>
<td>$75.00 /semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thesis Fee (NS 902)</td>
<td>$100.00 /class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transcripts (non-graduates only)</td>
<td>$5.00 /ea.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Miscellaneous</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payment Plan Service Charge</td>
<td>$20.00 /semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returned Check Fee</td>
<td>$35.00 /ea.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Nebraska Medical Center Parking Fee</td>
<td>$99.00 /fiscal yr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Residence Hall Rate**
Please visit the Rent Schedule Addendum page in the Housing section of our website for rent package rates and fees.

**Note:** All tuition, fees, policies and programs are subject to change. Notice of any change will be communicated to students, faculty and staff.

*The student fees for drug/alcohol screenings and background checks will be the responsibility of the student per specific program requirements. Estimated expense per student is $80-$120 dependent on his or her state of residence.*
ACADEMIC INFORMATION AND POLICIES
This section lists all of the official academic information and policies pertaining to Clarkson College students. The academic policies are provided to ensure a quality education and equity. For additional information and forms you may go to the Registrar section of our website.

ACADEMIC ADVISING
Each student at Clarkson College is assigned an academic advisor. The advisor provides assistance with course selections and program progression. Advisors may also provide professional and career assistance.

ACADEMIC PROBATION
A student must maintain satisfactory academic status. A student who fails to maintain a satisfactory academic status will be placed on Academic Probation. The term “Academic Probation” will appear on the student’s transcripts.

Undergraduate
An undergraduate student must have a 2.0 Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) to maintain satisfactory academic status. A student who fails to maintain a 2.0 CGPA after earning 12 hours of credit at Clarkson College will be placed on Academic Probation for a period not to exceed one year. If the CGPA is not re-established to at least 2.0 by the end of that time, the student will be dismissed from the academic program.

Graduate
Graduate students must maintain a 3.0 Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) for successful completion of the program of study. A graduate student with a CGPA of less than 3.0 after attempting six semester hours will be placed on Academic Probation for a period not to exceed one year. If the graduate student who is placed on Academic Probation needs to complete only Pass/No Pass courses for the remainder of their program, the student is required to register for a graduate course(s) that is evaluated with a letter grade and raise the CGPA to at least a 3.0 to successfully fulfill the graduation requirements. Failure to do so will result in Academic Dismissal from the academic program.

ACADEMIC YEAR
Clarkson College offers day and evening courses throughout the year. Regular semester courses are organized into two 15-week semesters and one 12-week summer term. Accelerated term courses are organized into six-week terms. Classes of various durations may be offered during each semester to facilitate earning a degree.

ADDITION/WITHDRAWAL FROM COURSES
A course may be added through the first five days of instruction in a semester. This also applies to transferring from one section of a course to another section. After the designated time, the approvals of the instructor and the Program Director are required. A course may be dropped and a refund granted if it is accomplished according to the tuition refund schedule. It is the student’s responsibility to initiate this change in the Registrar’s office. Clarkson College will not be responsible for completed forms that are given to faculty or staff for submission. Note: Only Student Financial Services may authorize reimbursement of fees or tuition. Deans, directors, faculty or staff are not authorized to approve reimbursement.
A grade of “W” (Withdrawal) is recorded on the student’s permanent record if a course is dropped after the term begins, according to the length of the course below:

**Length of Course**

- 15-week course: Before the end of the 10th week of the course
- 12-week course: Before the end of the 8th week of the course
- 6-week course: Before the end of the 3rd week of the course

A grade of “WP” (Withdrawal Pass) or “WF” (Withdrawal Fail) is recorded on the student’s permanent record if a course is dropped after the term begins, according to the length of the course below:

**Length of Course**

- 15-week course: 11th-14th week of the course
- 12-week course: 9th-11th week of the course
- 6-week course: 4th-5th week of the course

**Please Note:** Courses may not be dropped during the final exam period.

**ADVANCED STANDING CREDIT**

Clarkson College recognizes that valid learning experiences are not restricted to the formal classroom. Many individuals attain college-equivalent knowledge and skills through a variety of means. The policy of Clarkson College is to award college credit for non-traditional learning in cases where such credit is appropriate.

Criteria used for granting credit by evaluation of non-traditional study are outlined below. Evaluated credit will be posted on the transcript after all admissions and fee requirements have been met and upon successful completion of one semester at Clarkson College.

Students who have received an “I,” “F” or “NP” in a course cannot earn advanced standing credit for that course. Credit is granted after the student earns a satisfactory score on an examination or a satisfactory evaluation of the portfolio on the first attempt. If unsuccessful, the student must enroll and complete the course. Advance standing is not applicable to the residency requirement.

Only students in good standing may earn advanced standing credit. Students will be given appropriate credits designated by a “CR” on the transcript.

Fees will be determined on an annual basis.

**Methods of Earning Advanced Standing Credit**

Advanced Standing Credit is a method by which students can earn credit without completing a course(s) through the following methods:

1. **Standardized Testing (No tuition or fees charged to student)**
   - College Level Examination Program (CLEP)
   - Advanced Placement (AP) Examinations (minimum score of three required)
   - National League for Nursing (NLN) Exams
   - Defense Activity for Non-Traditional Education Support (DANTES)
   - Microsoft Office Specialist
   - Health Information Management National Certification(s)
   - Post Primary Certificate (American Registry of Radiologic Technologists ARRT)
   - Project Management Certification (PMP)
• Other standardized tests with demonstrated reliability and validity may be considered for Advanced Standing Credit, to be determined by the program director/Registrar.

The Registrar’s office will record credit when official transcripts and/or certifications have been received.

2. Credit for Learning Through Life/Work Experience
Credit may be granted for learning acquired through life/work experience that parallels a student’s program at Clarkson College. The credit granted may be substituted for program requirements or elective credits and is not granted for courses in which a standardized exam is available. The program director and Registrar, in accordance with College policy, will determine whether such credits satisfy major, core or general education requirements toward the appropriate degree.

a. Prior Learning Validation by Portfolio (50 percent tuition charged to student)
Individuals seeking a degree who believe their prior experiences may qualify them to receive college credit can seek credit through the portfolio method. The student’s academic department will assist the student in completing the portfolio process. Portfolio documentation will include appropriate and acceptable evidence of equivalent knowledge. Each academic program will determine the maximum number of credit hours that may be granted through life/work experiences and publish it annually in the College Catalog. Each academic program will also determine what specific courses may be fulfilled via credit by learning through validation by portfolio exam. **Students must request portfolio credit with their program director, advisor, or instructor, no later than one semester prior to graduation.**

b. Prior Learning Validation by Transition Course Completion and Awarding of Major Course Credit Tuition and Fees (charged to student)
Academic programs may grant credit for prior learning for courses in the major by validation via satisfactory completion of a transition course(s) and subsequent award of major course credit. Prior learning of major content is a prerequisite for registration in a transition course. Successful completion of the transition course then validates the student’s prior knowledge. Each academic program will determine the maximum number of credit hours that may be granted through life/work experiences and what specific courses may be fulfilled via credit by learning by transition course completion and award of escrow credit. Transition courses currently include: NS 371 Role Transition, NS 372 Nursing Science Practice/Portfolio, NS 373 Nursing Science & Practice, NS 376 Health Assessment, HC 200 Health Care Science Update I, HC 205 Health Care Science Update II, and HC 210 Health Care Science Update III. Additional courses maybe added. **Student must register for the course(s).**

c. Credit by Internal Examination (50 percent tuition charged to student)
Currently enrolled students, through outside study or relevant experience, may feel prepared to demonstrate that they have attained the knowledge and/or skills required to pass a particular course. As an alternative to enrolling in the course, the student may elect to take an internal proficiency examination that tests for mastery of the course material. If a student scores satisfactorily on the examination, the student may be awarded credit for the course. The credit granted may be substituted for program requirements or elective credits and is not granted for courses in which a standardized exam is available. Each academic program will determine what courses may be fulfilled via credit by internal examination. All NLSN exams and internal exams for advanced standing credit will be scheduled and administered by the Coordinator of Online Education or by the Success Center.
Students must request an internal examination with their program director/advisor/instructor, no later than one semester prior to graduation. Students are strongly encouraged to complete examination prior to the beginning of each semester to facilitate course enrollment if unsuccessful.

No letter grade is assigned for a course that is granted credit without attendance. Students who have received an “I,” “F” or “NP” in a course cannot earn advanced standing credit for that course.

Credit is granted after the student earns a satisfactory score on the examination or a satisfactory evaluation of the portfolio or performance on the first attempt. If unsuccessful, the student must enroll and complete the course. Advanced standing credit is not applicable to the residency requirement.

Fees Schedule
Fees will be determined annually. A listing of the fees can be found in the Student Financial Services section in this catalog under “Tuition and Fees.”

American Council on Education/College Credit Recommendation Service
Clarkson College serves as the Nebraska State Office for the American Council on Education (ACE) and College Credit Recommendation Service (CREDIT) program.

College Credit Recommendation Service
The College Credit Recommendation Service (CREDIT) office, through the American Council on Education, evaluates corporate training/educational programs to ensure the inclusion of college-level criteria and recommends college credit appropriate to the education.

ATTENDANCE
Federal regulations require Clarkson College to “monitor student attendance for the purpose of determining a withdrawal date in cases of unofficial withdrawal. The school must demonstrate that the student has remained in academic attendance through a specified point in time. The school’s determination of the student’s last day of attendance must be based on an event that the school routinely monitors and must be confirmed by an employee of the school. If these conditions are met, the following are acceptable forms of such documentation: exams, records of attendance, tutorials, computer-assisted instruction, counseling, academic advisement or study groups. Students must attend all classes in which they are enrolled and follow the attendance policies as specified in the course syllabus. Students in skills laboratories, practicum, internships and clinical courses are required to attend. Classes may be made up within the same semester at the discretion of the faculty.

In those cases where a crisis (as identified by the course faculty) has occurred, course faculty must be notified, if possible.

AUDITING A COURSE
Students who elect to audit a course must register for the course and pay full tuition. The student will not be required to take examinations or complete any assignments. No grade can be earned nor can the student apply the course to the degree requirements or convert to credit once the course begins.

CANCELING A COURSE
Clarkson College takes every opportunity to minimize student cost. One way of accomplishing this is by effective management of course offerings. For this reason, a course may be cancelled because of insufficient enrollment. Determination to cancel will
be made by the academic program director. Every effort will be made to notify students and direct them to an alternative enrollment.

If the canceled class has a corresponding online section, students previously enrolled in the on-campus section can transfer to the online section of the class. Online education fees will be applicable.

**CHANGE OF PERSONAL INFORMATION**

Students who change their legal name, address, telephone number or any other pertinent information are required to notify the Registrar’s office in writing of the change. Clarkson College will not be responsible for the events that occur when students have not notified the College of a name or address change.

**CLASS STANDING FOR UNDERGRADUATES**

The number of semester credit hours completed indicates a student’s class standing. The numbers of semester credit hours for the various class standings are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Semester Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freshman</td>
<td>0 – 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore</td>
<td>31 – 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior</td>
<td>61 – 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior</td>
<td>91+</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**COMMUNICABLE DISEASES**

A student with a communicable disease may not be allowed to attend a clinical/lab/practicum/internship class.

**COURSEWORK CATEGORIES FOR UNDERGRADUATE DEGREES**

Clarkson College curricula require the completion of four types of courses designed to provide the components of a well-rounded education. These include: 1) General Education courses; 2) Core curriculum; 3) Support courses; and 4) Major courses.

**General Education Courses**

These are courses that serve as a foundation to the declared major. General Education courses are designed to provide a base of understanding broadly applicable to life and career and to provide experiences that enhance the student’s major area of study.

**Core Curriculum Courses**

These are courses unique to Clarkson College designed to build skills and understanding which extend each student’s competence. Core courses focus on health care and provide a framework for building personal and career enhancing experiences. Because the core courses are unique to Clarkson College, students are required to take those included in the curriculum of their academic programs.

**Support Courses**

These courses are identified by the student’s major area of study and are in direct support of the student’s major courses. Support courses in the major course areas are identified by faculty in the major course areas. They are developed in cooperation with major faculty and faculty prepared in the subject of the support course.
Major Courses
These courses are taken to fulfill requirements for a specific area of study or profession. New students are encouraged to discuss areas of interest, when applicable, with their advisor when enrolling.

CODE OF CONDUCT
Clarkson College students are not only members of the College community, but they are also citizens of the larger society. As citizens, they retain those rights, protections and guarantees of fair treatment which are held by all citizens. In addition, Clarkson College students are subject to the reasonable and basic standards of the College regarding discipline and maintenance of an educational environment. The purpose of the Clarkson College Student Code of Conduct is to foster a sense of trust, responsibility and professionalism among students and between students and the faculty/administration. Its fundamental goals are to promote ethical behavior, to ensure the integrity of the academic enterprise and to develop in students a sense of responsibility to maintain the honor of the health care profession. The Code is designed to assist in the personal and intellectual development of students as they work toward becoming health care professionals.

It is important to note that one’s behavior as a student may have a long-term effect on one’s career in addition to having Code of Conduct consequences at Clarkson College. A violation of certain laws may jeopardize a student’s ability to obtain professional licensure. Therefore, students should consider their career goals as well as the Clarkson College Code of Conduct before making behavioral choices.

Students should make every effort to resolve disputes informally, between the parties involved and only use the student judicial process when those efforts have been exhausted and prove unsuccessful.

Definitions
The term “College” means Clarkson College.

A. The term “student” includes all persons taking courses at the College on campus or through online learning, both full-time and part-time, pursuing undergraduate or graduate studies. Persons who are not officially enrolled for a particular term but who have a continuing relationship with the College are considered “students.”

B. The term “faculty member” means any person hired by the College to conduct classroom/clinical activities on or off campus.

C. The term “College official” includes any person employed by the College or The Nebraska Medical Center performing assigned administrative or professional responsibilities.

D. The term “member of the College community” includes any person who is a student, faculty member, College official, any other person employed by the College or is formally or informally associated or affiliated with the College. Human Resources and/or the Registrar’s office shall determine a person’s status in a particular situation whichever is appropriate.

E. The term “organization” means any number of persons who have complied with the formal requirements to be a recognized College group.

F. The terms “Clarkson College Judicial Council,” “Judicial Council” or “judicial body” means any person or persons authorized by the President to determine whether a student has violated the Student Code and to recommend imposition of sanctions.

G. The term “Judicial Adviser” means the Vice President of Operations, who is authorized by the President to impose sanctions upon students found to have violated the Student Code. The Judicial Adviser chairs the judicial body.

H. The term “Appellate Board” means any person or persons authorized by the President or his designee to consider an appeal from the judicial body’s determination that a student has violated the Student Code or from the sanctions
imposed by the Judicial Adviser. Generally, the Vice President of Academic Affairs of Clarkson College serves as the “Appellate Board.”

I. The term “shall” is used in the imperative sense.
J. The term “may” is used in the permissive sense.
K. The Vice President of Operations is the person designated to be responsible for the administration of the code.
L. The term “policy” is defined as the written regulations of the College as found in, but not limited to, the Student Code, Student Handbook and the Clarkson College Catalog.

**Judicial Authority**

A. The Judicial Council may be designated as arbiter of disputes within the student community in cases, which do not involve a violation of the Student Code. All parties must agree to arbitration, and to be bound by the decision with no right of appeal.

B. The Judicial Council shall be composed of eight members plus the Judicial Adviser, who will vote only in the case of a tie. The Judicial Adviser will chair called meetings.

C. Membership may be comprised of faculty, staff and/or students that are deemed to not have any conflicts of interest with regards to any part of the dispute, appointed by the J.A. and approved by the President.

D. Members will be appointed on a case-by-case basis.
   a. The Judicial Adviser shall develop policies for the administration of the judicial program and procedural rules for the conduct of hearings, which are not inconsistent with provisions in the Student Code.
   b. Decisions made by the Judicial Council and/or Judicial Adviser shall be final, pending the appeal process as established by the Student Code.

**Proscribed Conduct**

A. Jurisdiction of the College
   Generally, College jurisdiction and discipline shall be limited to conduct which adversely affects the College community and/or pursuit of its objectives.

B. Conduct - Rules and Regulations
   Any student found to have committed the following misconduct is subject to the disciplinary sanctions outlined in Article IV:
   1. Acts of Dishonesty, including but not limited to the following:
      a. Furnishing false information to any College official.
      b. Forgery, alteration, or misuse of any College document, record, blank letterhead or instrument of identification.
   2. Disruption or obstruction of teaching, research, administration, disciplinary proceedings, or other College activities, including its public service functions on or off campus or other authorized non-College activities, when the act occurs on College premises.
   3. Physical abuse, verbal abuse, threats, intimidation, harassment, coercion and/or other conduct which threatens or endangers the health or safety of any person.
   4. Attempted or actual theft of and/or damage to property of the College or property of a member of the College community or other personal or public property.
   5. Hazing, defined as an act which endangers the mental or physical health or safety of a student, or which destroys or removes public or private property, for the purpose of initiation, admission into, affiliation with, or as a condition for continued membership in, a group or organization.
   6. Failure to comply with directions of College officials or law enforcement officers acting in performance of their duties and/or failure to identify oneself to these persons when requested to do so.
7. Unauthorized possession, duplication, or use of keys to any College premises or unauthorized entry to or use of College premises.
8. Discrimination based on race, color, religion, ancestry, sexual orientation, physical or mental disability, age, national origin, ethnicity, gender, veteran's status or marital status.
9. Violation of published College policies, rules and/or regulations.
10. Violation of federal, state or local law on College premises, at College sponsored or supervised activities or while representing the College off campus.
11. Use, possession or distribution of narcotics or other controlled substances except as expressly permitted by law.
12. Public intoxication and/or the use, possession or distribution of alcoholic beverages except as expressly permitted by law and by the Clarkson College Drug and Alcohol Policy.
13. Possession of firearms, explosives, other weapons, or illegal, unauthorized chemicals on College premises.
14. Participation in a campus demonstration which disrupts the normal operations of the College and infringes on the rights of other members of the College community; leading or inciting others to disrupt scheduled and/or normal activities within any campus building or area; intentional obstruction which unreasonably interferes with freedom of movement, either pedestrian or vehicular, on campus.
15. Obstruction of the free flow of pedestrian or vehicular traffic on College premises or at College sponsored or supervised functions.
16. Conduct which is disorderly, lewd, or indecent; breach of peace; or aiding, abetting, or procuring another person to breach the peace on College premises or at functions sponsored by, or participated in by, the College.
17. Theft or other abuse of computer time, including but not limited to:
   a. Unauthorized entry into a file, to use, read or change the contents, or for any other purpose.
   b. Unauthorized transfer of a file.
   c. Unauthorized use of another individual’s identification or password.
   d. Use of computing facilities to interfere with the work of another student, faculty member or College official.
   e. Use of computing facilities to send obscene or abusive messages.
   f. Use of computing facilities to interfere with normal operation of the College computing system.
   g. Any other violation of the Clarkson College computer use policy.
18. Abuse of the Judicial System, including but not limited to:
   a. Failure to obey the summons of the Judicial Council or College official.
   b. Falsification, distortion or misrepresentation of information before the judicial body.
   c. Disruption or interference with the orderly conduct of a judicial proceeding.
   d. Institution of a judicial proceeding knowingly without cause.
   e. Attempting to discourage an individual’s proper participation in, or use of, the judicial system.
   f. Attempting to influence the impartiality of a member of the judicial body prior to, and/or during the course of, the judicial proceeding.
   g. Harassment and/or intimidation of a member of the Judicial Council prior to, during, and/or after a judicial proceeding.
   h. Failure to comply with the sanctions imposed under the Student Code.
   i. Influencing or attempting to influence another person to commit an abuse of the judicial system.
C. Violation of Law and College Discipline

1. If a student is charged only with an off-campus violation with federal, state or local law, but not with any other violation of this Code, disciplinary action may be taken and sanctions imposed for grave misconduct which demonstrates flagrant disregard for the College community. In such cases, no sanction may be imposed unless the student has been found guilty in a court of law or has declined to contest such charges, without actually admitting guilt (e.g., “nolo contendere”).

2. College disciplinary proceedings may be instituted against a student charged with violation of a law which is also a violation of this Code, for example, if both violations result from the same factual situation, without regard to the pendency of civil action in court or criminal arrest and prosecution. Proceedings under this Code may be carried out prior to, simultaneously with, or following civil or criminal proceedings off-campus.

3. When a student is charged by federal, state or local authorities with a violation of law, the College will not request or agree to special consideration for that individual because of his or her status as a student. If the alleged offense is also the subject of a proceeding before the Vice President of Operations under the Student Code, however, the College may advise off-campus authorities of the existence of the Student Code and of how such matters will be handled internally within the College community. The College will cooperate fully with law enforcement and other agencies in the enforcement of criminal law on campus and in the conditions imposed by criminal courts for rehabilitation of student violators. Individual students and faculty members, acting in their personal capacities, remain free to interact with governmental representatives, as they deem appropriate.

Judicial Policies
A. Charges and Hearings

1. Any member of the College community may file charges against any student for misconduct. Charges shall be prepared in writing and directed to the Vice President of Operations. Any charge should be submitted as soon as possible after the event takes place, preferably within 30 calendar days. While Clarkson College cannot guarantee that all charges will be kept entirely confidential, the Judicial Council will make a reasonable effort to protect students’ privacy.

2. The Judicial Adviser may conduct an investigation to determine if the charges have merit and/or if they can be disposed of administratively by mutual consent of the parties involved on a basis acceptable to the Judicial Adviser. Such disposition shall be final and there shall be no subsequent proceedings. If the charges cannot be disposed of by mutual consent, the action is brought before the Judicial Council.

3. All charges shall be presented to the accused student in writing. A time shall be set for a hearing, not less than five nor more than fifteen calendar days after the student has been notified. Maximum time limits for scheduling of hearings may be extended at the discretion of the Judicial Adviser.

4. The hearing will follow a standard format listed below. The Judicial Adviser may alter the hearing format at his/her discretion.
   a. Everyone present states names/positions for the record
   b. Presentation of the complaint
   c. Opening statements for each side
   d. Each side presents case/calls witnesses (Judicial Council cross-examines)
   e. Closing statements
   f. Deliberation
   g. Decision
   h. Judicial Adviser determines and announces sanctions, if any.
5. Hearings shall be conducted by the Judicial Council according to the following guidelines:
   a. Hearings normally shall be conducted in private.
   b. Admission of any person to the hearing shall be at the discretion of the judicial body or the Judicial Adviser.
   c. In hearings involving more than one accused student, the Judicial Adviser, at his or her discretion, may permit the hearings concerning each student to be conducted separately.
   d. The complainant and the accused have the right to be assisted by any adviser they choose, at their own expense. The advisor may be an attorney. The complainant and/or the accused is responsible for presenting his or her own case, and therefore, advisors are not permitted to speak or to participate directly in any hearing before the Judicial Council.
   e. The complainant, the accused and the Judicial Council shall have the privilege of presenting witnesses, subject to the right of cross-examination by the Judicial Council.
   f. Pertinent records, exhibits and written statements may be accepted as evidence for consideration by the Judicial Council.
   g. All procedural questions are subject to the final decision of the Judicial Adviser.
   h. After the hearing, the Judicial Council shall determine (by majority vote) whether the student has violated each section of the Student Code which the student is charged with violating.
   i. The Judicial Council’s determination shall be made on the basis of whether it is more likely than not that the accused student violated the Student Code.
   j. A quorum is required in order for the Judicial Council to hear a case. The Judicial Adviser must be present.
   k. Any member of the Judicial Council may excuse himself or herself if a conflict of interest exists.

6. There shall be at least one verbatim record, such as a tape recording, of all hearings before the Judicial Council. The record shall be the property of the College. All records associated with the proceedings or resolution will be kept in the Judicial Adviser’s office until two years after the student leaves the college. It will not be part of the student’s permanent record.

7. Except in the case of a student charged with failing to obey the summons of the Judicial Council or a College official, no student may be found to have violated the Student Code solely because charges shall be presented and considered.

8. Should this process not be completed before the date on which grades are submitted by the department, no report will be recorded on the student’s transcript. The grade will be blank on the academic record until all charges have been fully adjudicated.

B. Sanctions

1. The following sanctions may be imposed upon any student found to have violated the Student Code:
   a. Warning - a notice in writing to the student that the student is violating or has violated institutional requirements.
   b. Probation - a written reprimand for violation of specified regulations. Probation lasts for a designated period of time and includes the probability of institutional regulations during the probationary period.
   c. Loss of Privileges - denial of specified privileges for a designated period of time.
   d. Fines - Previously established and published fines may be imposed.
e. Restitution - compensation for loss, damage or injury. This may take the form of appropriate service and/or monetary or material replacement.

f. Discretionary Sanctions - work assignments, service to the College, community service, parental notification (if a minor), workshop attendance, required counseling, written explanation, financial restitution or other discretionary assignments.

g. Residence Hall Suspension - separation of the student from the residence halls for a definite period of time, after which the student is eligible to return. Conditions for readmission may be specified.

h. Residence Hall Dismissal - permanent separation of the student from the residence halls.

i. College Suspension - separation of the student from the College for a specified period of time. Conditions for readmission may be specified.

j. College Dismissal - permanent separation of the student from the College.

2. More than one of the sanctions listed above may be imposed for any single violation.

3. Other than College Dismissal, disciplinary sanctions shall not be made part of the student’s permanent academic record, but shall become part of the student’s confidential record. Upon graduation, the student’s confidential record may be expunged of disciplinary actions other than residence hall dismissal, College suspension or dismissal. Cases involving the imposition of sanctions other than residence hall dismissal or College suspension/dismissal shall be expunged from the student’s confidential record five years after the final disposition of the case.

4. The following sanctions may be imposed upon groups of organizations:
   a. Those sanctions listed above in Section B 1, a through e.
   b. Deactivation - loss of all privileges, including College recognition, for a specified period of time.

5. In each case in which the Judicial Council determines that a student has violated the Code, the sanctions shall be determined and imposed by the Judicial Adviser. The Judicial Adviser shall consider the recommendations of the judicial body when determining sanctions. Following the hearing, the Judicial Council and the Judicial Adviser shall advise the accused in writing of its determination and of the sanctions imposed, if any.

C. Interim Suspension

In certain circumstances, the housing officer, the Vice President of Operations or a higher ranking College official may impose a College or residence hall suspension prior to the hearing before the judicial body.

1. Interim suspension may be imposed only (a) to ensure the safety and well-being of members of the College community or preservation of College property; (b) to ensure the student’s own physical or emotional safety and well-being; or (c) if the student poses a definite threat of disruption with the normal operations of the College.

2. During the interim suspension, students shall be denied access to the residence halls and/or the campus (including classes) and/or all other College activities or privileges for which the student might otherwise be eligible, as the Vice President of Operations may determine to be appropriate.

D. Appeals

1. A decision reached by the Judicial Council or a sanction imposed by the Judicial Adviser may be appealed by accused student(s) to an Appellate Board within five school days of the decision. The Appellate Board will generally be comprised of the Vice President of Academic Affairs. Such
appeals shall be in writing and shall be delivered to the Vice President’s office.

a. To determine whether the original hearing was conducted fairly in light of the charges and evidence presented, and in conformity with prescribed procedures giving the complaining party a reasonable opportunity to prepare and present evidence that the Student Code was violated, and giving the accused student a reasonable opportunity to prepare and to present a rebuttal of those allegations.

b. To determine whether the decision reached regarding the accused student was based on substantial evidence, that is, whether the facts in the case were sufficient to establish that a violation of the Student Code occurred.

c. To determine whether the sanctions(s) imposed were appropriate for the violation of the Student Code which the student was found to have committed.

d. To consider new evidence, sufficient to alter a decision or other relevant facts not brought out in the original hearing because such evidence and/or facts were not known to the person appealing at the time of the original hearing.

2. When the accused appeals, a review by the Appellate Board may not result in more severe sanctions for the accused student. Instead, following the appeal, the Vice President of Academic Affairs may reduce, but not increase, the sanctions imposed by the Judicial Adviser.

3. In cases involving appeals by persons other than the accused student(s), the Vice President of Academic Affairs may, upon review of the case, reduce or increase the sanctions imposed by the Judicial Adviser or remand the case to the judicial body.

4. Written results of the appeal will be sent out to the appropriate parties within five business days of being submitted.

5. The Vice President of Academic Affairs decision may be appealed to the President. A written appeal must be delivered to the President’s office within five business days of the Vice President’s decision. The person appealing will be notified in writing within five business days of the President’s decision.

Interpretation and Revision

A. Any question of interpretation regarding the Student Code shall be referred to the Vice President of Operations or his or her designee for final determination.

B. The Student Code shall be reviewed at least every three years under the direction of the Vice President of Operations.
CREDIT HOUR LOAD AND OVERLOAD

Credit Hour Load
While Clarkson College understands a student’s need to complete coursework for the various degrees as quickly as possible, Clarkson College also understands that a student’s future academic success can usually be predicted by recent past performance. For this reason, guidelines have been established to encourage academic success when students are considering semester hour.

To be considered a full-time undergraduate student at Clarkson College, the student must be enrolled in an equivalent of 12 semester credit hours of coursework per semester.

To be considered a full-time graduate student at Clarkson College, the student must be enrolled in an equivalent of six semesters. The maximum number of hours for which a student can register in a single semester without approval is as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Fall and Spring</th>
<th>Summer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate</td>
<td>18 semester hours</td>
<td>16 semester hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Nursing</td>
<td>9 semester hours</td>
<td>9 semester hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Business</td>
<td>12 semester hours</td>
<td>12 semester hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CRIMINAL BACKGROUND CHECK
Criminal background checks on students may be completed by Clarkson College and/or a clinical agency as needed for clinical experiences. Prior conviction of a felony or misdemeanor may make a student ineligible to participate in various clinical experiences and may make it impossible for a student to complete the scheduled program of study. If a student is convicted of a felony or misdemeanor during the time they are a student, it is the student’s responsibility to inform their program director immediately.

The student must meet the guidelines for a prior criminal conviction of the agency where the clinical is scheduled and no special accommodations for alternative clinical placement will be made. Additionally, prior conviction of a felony or misdemeanor may make a student ineligible for professional licensure, professional certification or professional registration depending on the specific regulations of the individual health profession and state of practice.

DEAN’S LIST
During each semester at Clarkson College, undergraduate students whose academic scholastic achievements are notable are given public recognition by publication of the Dean’s List. To be eligible for the Dean’s List, the student must be enrolled in at least nine hours of coursework in the fall and spring semesters and have a Term Grade Point Average (TGPA) of 3.5 or higher. For the summer session, a student must be enrolled in at least six hours of coursework and have a Term Grade Point Average (TGPA) of 3.5 or better. Students receiving an Incomplete ("I") grade in a Clarkson College course are not eligible for the Dean’s List in the semester the incomplete is received.

DEGREE COMPLETION
A degree-seeking student must complete their degree at Clarkson College within seven years of matriculation. This includes time spent on leave of absence. Students who do not complete within seven years must reapply for admission.
DEGREE PLAN
Prior to registration, the Registrar’s office will complete a Degree Plan for all new students. The Degree Plan will include the courses which Clarkson College will accept in transfer and the specific courses the student will be required to complete in order to meet graduation requirements. During the first semester of attendance, each student will be assigned and meet with a major academic advisor who will assist the student in completion of their Degree Plan course requirements. The purpose of the Degree Plan is:

- To ensure the student has a plan for meeting all Clarkson College requirements for graduation in a timely and effective way;
- To provide the student a basis for monitoring their own progress; and
- To provide the student assurance their program requirements are accurate.

The Degree Plan will be signed by a Registrar’s office representative. The signed Degree Plan becomes the student’s plan for graduation and may not be changed without formal written approval by the program director. The information on the Degree Plan will be informational and not contractual in nature.

FAMILY EDUCATION RIGHTS AND PRIVACY ACT (FERPA)
The Family Education Right and Privacy Act is a federal privacy law that gives students certain protections with regard to their education records such as grades, transcripts, disciplinary records, contact and family information and class schedules. To protect the student’s privacy and the law generally requires schools to ask for a written consent before disclosing personally identifiable information to individuals other than the student. Currently enrolled students may withhold disclosure of any directory information under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974. To withhold disclosure, written notification must be submitted to the Registrar’s office.

Clarkson College hereby designates the following categories of student information as public or “directory information.” Such information may be disclosed by the institution for any purpose, at its discretion.

Category I: Name, photograph, current and permanent address, marital status, telephone number, dates of attendance, classification and current class schedule.
Category II: Previous institution(s) attended, major field of study, awards, honors (includes Dean’s List) and degree(s) conferred (including dates).
Category III: Past and present participation in officially recognized activities, physical factors and date and place of birth.

Clarkson College assumes that failure on the part of any student to specifically request the withholding of categories of “directory information” indicates individual approval for disclosure.

Clarkson College complies with federal regulations in accordance with the Family Education Rights to Privacy Act (FERPA) and the Federal Trade Commission (FTC) rule under the Gramm-Leach-Bliley (GLB) Act to safeguard all student records, including personal financial information.

DISMISSALS
Dismissal refers to permanent expulsion from the College and does not carry the opportunity for readmission. Only by approval of the Vice President of Operations or Academic Affairs may a student be dismissed from the College.

When a student is dismissed from the College, the appropriate dismissal and date of dismissal will be placed on the student’s academic transcript.
Academic Dismissal
Students may be dismissed from the College or from an academic program because of poor academic performance. Academic dismissal from the College means that the individual is no longer permitted to be a student at Clarkson College and is not permitted to return to the College in the future.

Academic Dismissal is a result of one of the following situations:
- A student who fails the same major, option or support course more than once will be academically dismissed.
- Any student who entered Clarkson College before the fall 1999 semester and who fails a total of three major and/or support courses will be dismissed from the academic program. Any student who entered Clarkson College during or after the fall 1999 semester and who fails a total of two major and/or support courses will be dismissed from the academic program.
- Effective fall 2004, any Nursing student may Withdraw Fail (WF) from only two major or support courses during their program of study. Withdraw Fail (WF) from a third major or support course will result in dismissal from the undergraduate or graduate Nursing program.
- A student who fails to be released from academic probation in the approved period of time will be dismissed from the academic program.

Administrative Dismissal
Students may be dismissed because of action taken by the administration for such reasons as the student being a “no-show” in a course, attendance problems or other such reasons. It is a neutral action and should not be considered as a “negative” or “disciplinary” action.

Non-Academic Dismissal
A student may be dismissed from the College as a result of disciplinary action. This includes social behavior, academic dishonesty and violation of the Student Code of Conduct.

DRUG AND ALCOHOL POLICY
Problems related to the use of alcoholic beverages and controlled substances lead to a loss of individual effectiveness and may interfere with the educational process. Clarkson College reaffirms its position of serious concern about and in opposition to the abuse of alcoholic beverages and use of controlled substances. Clarkson College complies with the Drug-Free School and Communities Act Amendments of 1989 through the publication of the Drug and Alcohol Policy and other written material distributed annually to students and employees.

Clarkson College encourages members of the College community to participate in drug and alcohol education, prevention and treatment programs when appropriate. Clarkson College does not accept responsibility for the conduct of individuals while they are off campus and not participating in a College activity. The College realizes it cannot regulate the sale of alcoholic beverages to members of the Clarkson College community by off-campus businesses.

Drug and alcohol offenses may result in academic and/or non-academic sanctions. Academic sanctions are directly related to the student’s progression or termination within their program of study and occur when the student violates the drug and alcohol policy within class/clinical/practicum settings. Non-academic sanctions are actions taken at any time when the student violates the Drug and Alcohol Policy.

Within the Clarkson College community, the following regulations dealing with drug and alcohol apply.
1. Possession and use of drugs and alcohol on campus property is considered an infraction of Clarkson College policy. Clarkson College will cooperate fully with state and federal law officials in the enforcement of all state and federal laws pertaining to the use, sale and distribution of drugs or alcohol.

2. Possession by minors is an infraction of Neb. Re. Statute 53-180.02 and is punishable by three months imprisonment, $500.00 fine, or both. All offenses regarding possession of drugs and alcohol will also be subject to the disciplinary procedures set forth by Clarkson College.

3. No alcohol shall be served at any event sponsored by Clarkson College or a recognized Clarkson College organization, unless prior permission from Clarkson College administration has been obtained and the alcohol is sold off campus by a licensed, independent vendor via a “cash bar” and only to persons of legal age.

4. Possession, use, and sale of drugs or drug related paraphernalia on campus property or at College sanctioned events is considered an infraction of Clarkson College policy. Clarkson College will cooperate fully with state and federal law officials in the enforcement of all state and federal laws pertaining to the possession, use, sale and distribution of illicit substances.

5. Neither the College nor any group, which owes its existence to Clarkson College, whether officially or unofficially, formally or informally, will be permitted to use any organizational funds held by the institution for the purchase of any kind of alcoholic beverage.

6. Guests are bound by the same rules regarding alcohol and drugs as the students. Members of the College community and their guests will be held responsible for their behavior and any destruction that occurs while under the influence of alcohol and/or other drugs. Violators will be asked to leave campus and/or be referred to local authorities.

7. Students who are suspected of intoxication from either drugs or alcohol during a theory class, laboratory course or clinical rotation are in violation of the drug and alcohol policy and will be subject to the procedures outlined in the section titled student violation categories.

8. Any student on campus, including the Residence Hall and campus activities, whether of legal age or underage and suspected of intoxication is in violation of the Clarkson College drug and alcohol policy and will be subject to procedures outlined in the section titled student violation categories.

9. The procurement of alcoholic beverages for minors is a violation of Clarkson College policy. The procurement of alcohol for minors Neb. Rev. Statute 53-180 is punishable by a maximum of one year imprisonment, $1,000.00 fine, or both. All offenses regarding procurement of alcohol for minors will also be subject to the disciplinary procedures set forth by Clarkson College.

10. Containers that originally contained alcoholic beverages will not be allowed in the residence halls for any purpose. Said containers will be promptly removed and disposed of.

11. There will be absolutely no posted advertisement for alcoholic beverages in any College publication, private or public area.

12. The Vice President of Operations, the Residence Hall Director or any Student Services counselor may notify parents of violations. Notification may occur if it is believed that the student is potentially a danger to themselves or to others, or is in danger of jeopardizing their academic career.

13. Clarkson College may take appropriate measures in emergency situations such as contacting parents or law enforcement in order to ensure the health and safety of the student.

14. Drug testing on minors may need parental or guardian consent. If consent is not obtained, so that drug testing cannot be completed, the minor student will be treated as though they were tested and the results were positive.
15. A positive test result will include the following: 1) positive drug test indicating the presence of drugs in the specimen, 2) failure to submit to a drug test within the requested time frame, and/or 3) the finding of two consecutive “dilute” specimens.

The consequences of violating the Student Welfare Drug & Alcohol Policy vary according to the circumstances surrounding the violation. Thus, each of the following categories of student violations is separated out below.

1. New Admissions
New students, after being admitted to the College, may be required to submit to a drug/alcohol test if clinical courses are part of the student’s first semester classes. This test may be a required prerequisite for entry into the first semester’s courses if clinical courses are part of the scheduled first semester.

Procedure: Students requiring drug/alcohol testing after admission and prior to the first semester’s courses will be given instructions on how to complete this testing. If the results are negative, the student will proceed into the first semester’s courses. If the results are positive, the student can only continue academically at the College if they meet the following requirements.
1. Must meet with a college approved drug/alcohol rehabilitation counselor and successfully complete the prescribed treatment plan;
2. The student will initially only be allowed to enroll in theory (didactic only) courses (without co-requisite clinical courses) while completing drug/alcohol treatment. The student will be allowed to enroll in laboratory/clinical/practicum courses, if the student is complying with their treatment plan, and deemed as safe to return to clinical practice by a college approved drug/alcohol rehabilitation counselor;
3. The student will be subject to random interval or scheduled interval drug/alcohol testing for as long as they are an enrolled student at the College;
4. If the student does not comply with the treatment plan set forth by the drug/alcohol rehabilitation counselor, refuses subsequent drug and or alcohol testing, or has a second positive drug test, the student will be administratively withdrawn from the College.

2. Currently Enrolled Students
Any currently enrolled student may be required to complete a drug/alcohol test (either scheduled or random timing).

Students in a theory/didactic course: theory/classroom setting: The student may be required to undergo drug testing during a class setting. If the student tests positive for drugs/alcohol, the student:
   a. Will be immediately administratively withdrawn from all laboratory/clinical/practicum courses, but may be allowed to remain in theory classes (without co-requisite clinical courses) while undergoing required drug/alcohol treatment according to program requirements.
   b. Must meet with a college approved drug/alcohol rehabilitation counselor and successfully complete the prescribed treatment plan.
   c. Will be allowed to enroll in laboratory/clinical/practicum courses, if the student is complying with their treatment plan, and deemed as safe to return to clinical practice by a college approved drug/alcohol rehabilitation counselor.
   d. Will be subject to random interval or scheduled interval drug/alcohol testing for as long as they are an enrolled student at the College.
   e. May be ineligible to continue in the program of study if clinical agency placement is not possible due to the student's positive drug testing history.
   f. May be administratively withdrawn from the College if the student does not comply with the treatment plan set forth by the drug/alcohol rehabilitation counselor, refuses subsequent drug and or alcohol testing or has a second positive drug test.
Students in a clinical/practicum course: clinical/practicum setting: The student may be requested to undergo drug testing in the clinical setting. If the student tests positive for drugs/alcohol, the student:

a. Will be immediately administratively withdrawn from all laboratory and all clinical/practicum courses, but may be allowed to remain in theory classes (without co-requisite clinical courses) while undergoing required drug/alcohol treatment according to program requirements.

b. Must meet with a college approved drug/alcohol rehabilitation counselor and successfully complete the prescribed treatment plan.

c. May be allowed to subsequently enroll in laboratory/clinical/practicum courses if the student is complying with their treatment plan and deemed as safe to return to clinical practice by a college approved drug/alcohol rehabilitation counselor and if allowed by the specific clinical agency.

d. Will be subject to random interval or scheduled interval drug/alcohol testing for as long as they are an enrolled student at the College.

e. May be ineligible to continue in the program of study if clinical agency placement is not possible due to the student’s positive drug testing history.

f. May be administratively withdrawn from the College if the student does not comply with the treatment plan set forth by the drug/alcohol rehabilitation counselor, refuses subsequent drug and or alcohol testing or has a second positive drug test.

Students in College sponsored activities whether on College campus property or in College housing:

Within the disciplinary system for non-academic violations, the following procedures are considered as a guide for policy violations and represent the minimum sanction possible for the violations of the Drug and Alcohol Policy. The College Judicial Committee or administration may levy further sanctions on an individual case basis depending on the severity of the offense. All requirements of a sanction must be completed prior to the start of the next academic semester. Students will be ineligible for further program progression and registration will not be allowed for the following semester, if the sanction requirements are not completed.

The disciplinary sanctions for drug and alcohol offenses which occur during college sponsored activities or in college housing include the following steps:

1. The first offense of the Drug and Alcohol Policy will result in the following (offenses for substances other than alcohol are considered an automatic second offense):
   - Required student completion of an alcohol use evaluation survey.
   - Completion of the Alcohol Skills Training Program (ASTP).
   - A fine of $25.

2. The second offense of the Drug and Alcohol Policy will result in the following:
   - Required student completion of an alcohol use evaluation survey.
   - Completion of Brief Alcohol Screening and Intervention for College Students (Basics) through four sessions with the Licensed Alcohol and Drug Addiction Counselor (LADAC), Provisional Licensed Alcohol and Drug Addiction Counselor (PLADAC) or Certified Master Addiction Counselor (CMAC).
   - A fine of $50.

3. The third offense of the Drug and Alcohol Policy will result in the following:
   - The student will undergo Formal Evaluation for Substance Abuse by a LADAC, PLADAC or CMAC with any and all fees to be incurred by the student. The counselor will provide documentation back to the College that the student is progressing with recommending treatment options.
   - If living in the College Residence Hall, the student will be placed on housing probation.
   - A fine of $75.

4. The fourth offense of the Drug and Alcohol Policy will result in the following:
   - Immediate eviction from the College Residence Hall and possible academic sanctions.
The student will undergo a second drug and alcohol evaluation by a LADAC, PLADAC or CMAC. The cost of evaluation and any further services will be incurred by the student.

The counselor will provide documentation back to the College of a monitoring plan if needed based on screening results.

If the counselor recommends a treatment plan, documentation of progression will be sent back to the College.

**DUAL DEGREE OPTION**

The Dual Degree option is designed to provide a career ladder opportunity for students who complete an associate’s degree program and decide to pursue a four-year degree at a later date.

The bachelor of science degree, in certain fields of study, is based upon successful completion of an appropriate associate's degree. In many cases, a student may utilize the completed associate of science degree requirements to satisfy the minor or second specialization for a bachelor’s degree. Clarkson College provides a bachelor of science degree in health care business designed to provide students who have completed an associate of science degree the opportunity to expand their career opportunities. Students who complete the program are prepared to manage and administer services and conduct business in their associate degree health care related area of study.

The bachelor of science degree in health care business at Clarkson College has a minimum requirement of at least 129 semester hours. A maximum of 70 semester hours earned by a student in fulfilling requirements for an associate’s degree may be transferred to meet the requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Health Care Business degree at Clarkson College.

**DUAL RT/MI OPTION**

The dual Radiologic Technology/Medical Imaging option leads students to a Bachelor of Science in Medical Imaging degree. Students may transfer 70 credit hours earned at the associate’s degree level and apply them to the 126 semester hours needed to complete a bachelor’s degree.

**E-MAIL POLICY**

Clarkson College grants e-mail access to all authorized students as a privilege, not as a right. The rules below apply to using e-mail at Clarkson College. Concerns regarding the use of e-mail should be reported to the Director of Technology.

- Users will not use e-mail for the purpose of communicating actions that may terrify, intimidate, threaten, harass, annoy or offend another person.
- Users will not use email to send humorous items, chain letters and viruses to others in any form that would offend or annoy the intended recipient(s).
- Users will not try to access other user’s e-mail accounts or other unauthorized areas of the College computer system.
- Users will not use e-mail to violate copyright laws and policies or any other illegal activity as established by federal, state and local laws.
- These actions constitute grounds for cancellation of access to Clarkson College e-mail privileges and may result in disciplinary and/or legal action.

**ENROLLMENT STATUS**

The credit hour load during any semester is a combination of actual Clarkson College course work and courses in which a student is concurrently enrolled at another institution.
To be considered a full-time undergraduate student at Clarkson College, the student must be enrolled in an equivalent of 12 credit hours of course work per semester. To be considered a full-time graduate student at Clarkson College, the student must be enrolled an equivalent of six credit hours per semester.

FORMS SUBMISSION
Advisors will help students concerning their academic program, but students are responsible for making and carrying out their own decisions. Completion and submission of all forms to the appropriate office to implement actions taken by students (for example, withdrawal from a course) are the responsibility of the student and cannot be delegated to faculty or staff.

GRADE CHANGE
A permanently recorded grade may only be changed in cases of calculation error or other recording error by the faculty person who assigned it or, in case of a change in personnel, by the program director. A student request for review of a course grade must be initiated within one term of the grade assignment and must be submitted with a Petition for Reconsideration form.

GRADE REPORTS
Final grade reports will be available to students and advisors within one week following the end of a semester. Mid-term grade reports will be available to students one week following mid-term week.

GRADING SYSTEM
Letter Grades and Quality Grade Points
In courses graded with a letter, Clarkson College faculty may assign grades from the following possible letter grades: A+, A, A-, B+, B, B-, C+, C, C-, D and F. Each letter grade for courses completed at Clarkson College carries Quality Grade Points, used for calculating a student’s Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA), according to the following schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter</th>
<th>Quality Grade Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WP</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WF</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A grade of “D,” “F” or “NP” in undergraduate major or support courses is considered failing. A grade of “C,” “D,” “F” or “NP” in graduate coursework is considered failing.

Grade Point Average
The Grade Point Average (GPA) system is used to determine the student’s academic progress toward graduation. A student’s Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) is based upon cumulative course grades completed at Clarkson College. The CGPA can be calculated by dividing the total number of semester credit hours attempted into the number of Total Quality Grade Points Earned (see “Letter Grades and Quality Grade Points”).
Points” in this section of the catalog). The CGPA is not affected by “P,” “NP,” “AU,” “CR,” “I,” “NC,” “W,” “WP” or “WF.”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>Pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NC</td>
<td>No Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NP</td>
<td>No Pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Withdrawal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AU</td>
<td>Audit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WP</td>
<td>Withdrawal Pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR</td>
<td>Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WF</td>
<td>Withdrawal Fail</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Incomplete</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GPA = Total quality grade points earned divided by total semester hours attempted

All courses taken at Clarkson College within the same division (undergraduate or graduate) will be included in the Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA).

An undergraduate student must maintain a 2.0 CGPA for successful completion of the program of study. Major, support and core courses within the major must be repeated if course work is not successfully completed. A student who has failed to maintain a 2.0 CGPA in any given semester will be placed on academic probation.

Graduate students must maintain a 3.0 CGPA for successful completion of the program of study. A grade of "C," "D," "F" or "NP" indicates failure of that course, and the course must be repeated. A student who fails to maintain a 3.0 CGPA in any given semester will be placed on academic probation.

An undergraduate student may remove a "D" or "F" grade and a graduate student may remove a "C," "D" or "F" grade from the CGPA by repeating the course.

**GRADUATE DEGREES AND CERTIFICATES**

Clarkson College is approved to offer these graduate academic programs by The Higher Learning Commission, North Central Association of Colleges and Schools:

**Post Master’s Certificates in Nursing:**
- Adult Nurse Practitioner
- Family Nurse Practitioner
- Nursing Education
- Nursing Health Care Administration

**Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) with options in:**
- Adult Nurse Practitioner
- Family Nurse Practitioner
- Nursing Education
- Nursing Health Care Administration
- Nurse Anesthesia
- RN-MSN

**Master of Health Care Administration**

Admission to these graduate programs is governed by requirements that may be found in this catalog under Admissions.
GRADUATION ACADEMIC HONORS
Academic honors are conferred on candidates who, upon graduation, distinguish themselves by maintaining a high cumulative grade point average. To qualify for academic honors, students must have completed the minimum required residency hours at Clarkson College. Transfer courses do not apply toward the Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA). Academic honor recipients receive an honor cord to wear at the graduation ceremony. Honors are designated as:

Summa Cum Laude  = 3.85 and above
Magna Cum Laude  = 3.75 through 3.84
Cum Laude  = 3.65 through 3.74
With Distinction  = 3.50 through 3.64

Students must fulfill all of the requirements shown below for graduation to be eligible for the awarding of a degree. Students expecting to complete degree requirements must file for graduation by the published deadline (one semester prior to graduation). The specific dates for filing for graduation are listed in the schedule of classes. Filing for graduation will automatically initiate a graduation audit by the Registrar's office. Three obligations must be met for graduation:

1. Candidacy for graduation has been approved.
2. All academic requirements have been met.
3. Financial obligations have been met.

Note: Student must register and pay for all deficient coursework before participating in the graduation ceremony.

The Registrar’s office will neither send information to nor correspond with any licensing agency, certification program or credentialing center regarding program completion until all of the above obligations have been met.

Students who do not qualify for graduation by Monday of the week of graduation (five days prior to commencement) will be notified by their program director.

A signed diploma will be issued upon verification of successful completion of all coursework.

GRIEVANCE PROCESS
Grievance Policy
A grievance is a complaint (a matter that indicates widespread or substantive problems indicating significant non-compliance with the Higher Learning Commission’s Criteria for Accreditation) that a specific decision or action that affects the student’s academic record or status has violated published policies and procedures, or has been applied to the grievant in a manner different from that used for other students. The grievance process is not designed to resolve disputes between an individual and an institution that might occur over such issues as grades, billing, financial aid, terms of employment or other similar disputes nor to review events or circumstances that have occurred in an individual’s particular relationship with an institution. This policy does not limit the right of Clarkson College to change rules, policies or practices.

Clarkson College complies with all applicable federal, state and local laws relating to discrimination based on race, color, religion, ancestry, sexual orientation, physical or mental disability, national origin, ethnicity, sex, age, veteran’s status or marital status.
**Student Grievance Process**

The student must complete a Grievance form and must provide strong, documented evidence and submit the completed Grievance form to the Registrar's office. The student must submit the Grievance form no later than seven days from the time of incident. The Registrar's office will forward the Grievance form to the Vice President of Academic Affairs (VPAA) who will initiate and monitor the college committee's response to the student's grievance. The VPAA will provide a written response of the outcome within 10 business days.

**Student Grievance Procedure**

Grievances must be submitted in writing to the Registrar's office using the Grievance form. The Grievance form may be obtained from the Student Services office or the Clarkson College website.

The following will be addressed under the grievance policy. The student must appeal directly to the Vice President of Academic Affairs (VPAA) office and a Grievance Committee will be formed by the VPAA. All complaints will be promptly and thoroughly investigated and resolved. The responsible party is the individual being grieved. Complainants may provide statements from witnesses as part of their information and evidence. Complaints of discrimination on the basis of sex may be filed with the U.S. Department of Education Office of Civil Rights, 8930 Ward Parkway, suite 2037 | Kansas City, MO 64114-3302 | 816.268.0050.

The Grievance Committee is the designated arbiter of disputes within the student community in cases, which do not involve a violation of the Student Code of Conduct as described in the student welfare policy and in the student handbook. All parties must agree to arbitration, and be bound by the decision with no right of appeal.

- The Grievance Committee shall be composed of an Academic Council member, faculty from the executive committee of Faculty Senate, one student government representative, VPAA, one Student Services director totaling five members including the VPAA. The VPAA will vote only in the case of a tie. The VPAA will chair called meetings and gather all pertinent information.

- Membership may be comprised of faculty, staff and/or students that are deemed to not have any conflicts of interest with regards to any part of the dispute and are appointed by the VPAA.

- Members will be appointed on a case-by-case basis.

- The VPAA shall develop policies for the administration of the academic grievance process and procedural rules for the conduct of hearings.

- The VPAA will communicate the results to the grievant.

- Decisions made by the Grievance Committee and/or VPAA shall be final.

**HEALTH AND SAFETY REQUIREMENTS**

In order to ensure protection for all persons, including students and patients, students at Clarkson College must complete certain health and safety requirements according to program needs. On-campus health and safety requirements must be completed prior to scheduling the pre-registration assessment test and registration for classes.

**On-campus Requirements**

- Written copy of recent health examination completed by a licensed health care provider, which verifies student’s health status, is sufficient to complete their selected program of study.
- Evidence of immunization for DPT (total series) or TD (Tetanus/Diphtheria) booster (if DPT received more than 10 years ago).
- Reactive Varicella titer or other evidence of chicken pox immunity.
Evidence of Measles, Mumps and Rubella (MMR) immunizations; or reactive Rubella titer and Rubeola titer; or other evidence of immunity to measles (requirement is waived for students born before 1956).

Evidence of coverage by a comprehensive health insurance plan for the entire academic year. This information is required annually.

Appropriate Tuberculosis screening (current within one year), which consists of either: non-reactive PPD (skin test); or negative chest x-ray (to be used if PPD has ever been positive); or absence of symptoms of TB if prior history of reactive PPD and negative chest x-ray, as noted by the primary health care provider.

Evidence of polio immunization.

**MSN, RN to BSN, RN to MSN and Medical Imaging students:**
Health and safety information will not be collected from students admitted to the MSN, RN to BSN, and MI programs. These programs require students to be licensed healthcare providers and to maintain health and safety standards in their states and in their places of employment. These students must show proof of license in order to be admitted to Clarkson College. Students must also meet the requirements of the institution in which they work and/or do clinical/practicum/fieldwork.

**MSN with specialization in Nurse Anesthesia students:**
- Current Advanced Cardiovascular Life Support (ACLS) and Pediatric Advanced Life Support (PALS) certification of completion.

**Online Education students in the Health Care Business, Health Information Management programs, non-degree students and students with no major:**
Health and safety information will not be collected for online education students in Health Care Business Management and Health Information Management.

**On-campus students in the Health Care Business, Health Information Management programs, non-degree students and students with no major:**
Students must meet only on-campus health and safety requirements.

**BSN, Physical Therapist Assistant, Radiologic Technology, Radiologic Technology/Medical Imaging, Nurse Anesthesia and Practical Nursing students:**
Students must meet the on-campus and clinical health and safety requirements prior to scheduling the pre-registration assessment test and registration for classes.

**Campus Student Housing Requirements**
In addition, all newly enrolled students who will reside in campus housing:
- Will acknowledge receipt of information regarding meningococcal meningitis.
- Receive the meningococcal immunization or sign a waiver stating they have received the information and choose not to receive the immunization.

**Clinical Requirements**
Individual programs may have specific health and safety requirements that must be met prior to the first day of the clinical class. Each academic program will determine these specific requirements. The following programs have clinical requirements: On-campus Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN), LPN to BSN, Practical Nursing (PN), Physical Therapist Assistant (PTA), Radiologic Technology (RT), Dual Radiologic Technology/Medical Imaging (RT/MI) programs and Nurse Anesthesia.

Requirements include the following:
- Current health care provider Basic Life Support (BLS) certification of completion.
- Appropriate Hepatitis B immunization: First of series of three immunizations prior to first day of clinical and subsequent completion of the Hepatitis B immunization protocol and reactive titer. If titer is non-reactive, student must receive a second series of Hepatitis B immunizations followed by a reactive titer. If the second titer is
non-reactive, no further immunizations are required, but a core antibody for Hepatitis B must be completed.

- Current Advanced Cardiovascular Life Support (ACLS) and Pediatric Advanced Life Support (PALS) certification of completion.

The program director/clinical coordinator/designee will be responsible for tracking and maintaining clinical health and safety requirements and ensuring that students meet the specific program requirements. Documentation submitted by the student as proof that these requirements have been met shall be forwarded to the Registrar’s office for placement in the student’s file.

All students must meet the requirements of the institution in which they do clinical/practicum/fieldwork. If students do not meet the requirements of the institution in which they do clinical/practicum/fieldwork, the student would become ineligible to participate in the specific program of study and unable to complete the program.

This policy is subject to immediate change in order to maintain compliance with state and federal requirements, Center for Disease Control requirements and standards of practice.

**INCOMPLETE GRADES**

A student who is passing in a course may be assigned a grade of incomplete ("I") if some portion of the coursework remains unfinished at the end of the semester. Assignment of an "I" is at the discretion of the course instructor and director.

Students who have an incomplete grade for one level of major coursework will not be permitted to progress to the next level of major coursework until the incomplete grade(s) in the lower level have been changed to a passing grade.

An Incomplete Grade form must be completed and signed by the instructor, identifying the reason for requesting an incomplete, the specific work that the student must complete to receive a final grade and the date by which the work must be completed. An incomplete grade must be removed within the time designated by faculty or the “I” will automatically convert to an “F” grade.

**INDEPENDENT STUDY**

Independent study refers to courses arranged under the supervision of Clarkson College faculty. Students may pursue independent study if a faculty member is available to supervise the experience. The project or study to be pursued by the student must be approved by the program director. An Independent Study form must be completed and approved before students will be permitted to enroll in independent study courses. No more than six semester credit hours of undergraduate coursework may be pursued as independent study.

**LEAVE OF ABSENCE**

A leave of absence is “time certain” student withdrawal from Clarkson College. Leaves are granted for a minimum of one semester and a maximum of three consecutive semesters. Any student on a Leave of Absence (LOA) who does not register in any classes after three consecutive semesters will be automatically withdrawn from the College.

A Leave of Absence form is required prior to any semester in which a student will not be enrolled in courses. If a student withdraws from all the courses for which they have enrolled after the first day of a semester, the student must complete a Change of Registration form.
Readmission to the College may be possible through the application process. Students who are withdrawn from the College and want to reapply will be subject to the provisions of the catalog at the time of readmission.

When a student’s leave of absence exceeds 60 days or six months with an approved medical leave of absence, the student’s last date of attendance will be maintained for financial aid purposes by the Student Financial Services office.

PETITION FOR RECONSIDERATION
A petition for reconsideration asks that an exception to a decision or policy be made because of extenuating circumstances at the director/dean level. The petition for reconsideration policy is designed to resolve disputes between an individual and an institution that might occur over such issues as grades, billing, financial aid, terms of employment or other similar disputes or to review events or circumstances that have occurred in an individual's particular relationship with an institution.

Procedure
1. All petitions for reconsideration must be submitted on the Petition for Reconsideration form to the Registrar's office within one term following the incident in order to facilitate tracking.
2. The Registrar's office will forward the Petition for Reconsideration form to the appropriate person(s) and schedule a meeting with the individual(s) petitioned within five business days of receipt of the Petition for Reconsideration form.
3. The decision regarding the petition for reconsideration will be made at that meeting.
4. The individual petitioned will notify the petitioner of the decision of the petition for reconsideration within five business days.
5. The Registrar's office will post a letter to all involved parties of the decision within five business days.

If after receiving the results the petitioner still believes the decision is inequitable, a new petition for reconsideration may be filed to the next level of authority (within seven calendar days) following the above procedure for each level of authority, until it reaches the program director/dean. If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the petition for reconsideration, the student may contact the appropriate Vice President within five days of the petition for reconsideration decision. The appropriate Vice President will respond within 10 business days.

PETITIONING FOR A COURSE OFFERING
Students may petition the Vice President through the appropriate dean/program director to offer courses not listed on the course schedule. If a sufficient number of students agree to enroll in the course and appropriate faculty, space and resources are available, the course will be added to the schedule. Students are encouraged to petition as early as possible in order for the College to consider the request.

A Petition for Reconsideration form should be completed and forwarded to the appropriate dean/program director to initiate a course offering.

PROGRESSION
Students will not be permitted to progress to a higher level of coursework in the major area of study until successfully completing the prerequisite courses. Any exceptions to this rule must have the approval of the academic program director. Students who enroll in
courses without successfully completing the prerequisites course(s) will be administratively withdrawn without prior notice.

An undergraduate student must maintain a 2.0 Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) for successful completion of the program of study. A grade of “D,” “F” or “NP” in undergraduates major or support courses is considered failing. Courses in the major and support courses to the major must be repeated if coursework is not successfully completed. A student who fails to maintain a 2.0 CGPA in any given semester will be placed on academic probation.

Graduate students must maintain a 3.0 CGPA for successful completion of the program of study. A grade of “C,” “D,” “F” or “NP” in the major indicates failure of that course, and the course must be repeated. A student who fails to maintain a 3.0 CGPA in any given semester will be placed on academic probation.

Any undergraduate student may remove a “D” or “F” grade and a graduate student may remove a “C,” “D” or “F” grade from the CGPA by repeating the course. Both courses will permanently remain on the academic record/transcript, but only the higher grade (or most recent for duplicate grades) will be used in calculating the CGPA.

Diploma/Certificate Programs and Associate of Science Degree Programs with exception of Health Information Management Programs

Students enrolled in an associate of science degree program must maintain a grade of “C-” or higher in each major, support and core courses.

The academic program director in consultation with faculty and administration will determine which of the following actions will occur when a student receives a “D,” “F,” or “NP” grade in a major, support or core courses:

1. Dismissal from the program with the option to reapply the following year. Students would be expected to meet current admission requirements. There would be no guarantee of re-admission.
2. Leave of absence from the program with the option of taking general education courses on a non-degree basis. If the student maintains a grade point average of at least 2.0 and has no grade below a “C-” during the leave of absence, a space would be reserved for the student the next time the course is offered. Additional conditions may be required of the student in order to return.
3. Repeat the course the next semester at the discretion of the program director. Additional conditions may be required of the student.
4. Finish/repeat the course via independent study at the discretion of the program director. Additional conditions may be required of the student.

Any student readmitted to a program or returning from a leave of absence must meet with the program director and may be required to complete an assessment and/or test. A fee may be charged for the assessment and testing process. Any student who fails to pass an assessment may be required to repeat major coursework previously taken.

A student who receives a non-passing grade in a major, support or core course after being re-admitted or re-enrolled will be academically dismissed from the program.

Associate of Science in Health Information Management Degree Program

Students enrolled in Associate of Science in the Health Information Management degree program must maintain a grade of “C-” or higher in each major, support or core course. One of the following actions will occur when a student receives a “D,” “F,” or “NP” grade in a major, support or core course:

Failed courses in the major, support or core courses must be repeated to achieve a passing grade; however, a major, support or core course may not be repeated more than.
one time. A student who fails a major, support or core course more than once will be dismissed from the program. Students who receive a "D" or "F" in a total of two courses in the major or support courses will be dismissed from the program.

A student may Withdraw Fail (WF) from any major or support course. After receiving a Withdraw Fail (WF) in a major, support or core course, the student must repeat the course for a grade.

A student may Withdraw Fail (WF) from only two major, support or core courses during his/her current program of study. A Withdraw Fail (WF) from a third major, support or core course will result in dismissal from the program.

**Bachelor of Science Degree Programs**
Failed courses in the major, support or core courses must be repeated to achieve a passing grade; however, a major, support or core course may not be repeated more than one time. A student who fails a major, support or core course more than once will be dismissed from the program. Students who receive a "D" or "F" in a total of two courses in the major, support or core courses will be dismissed from the program.

A student may Withdraw Fail (WF) from any major or support course. After receiving a Withdraw Fail (WF) in a major or support course, the student must repeat the course for a grade.

A student may Withdraw Fail (WF) from only two major or support courses during his/her current program of study. A Withdraw Fail (WF) from a third major or support course will result in dismissal from the Undergraduate program.

**Master's Degree Programs**
Graduate students, with the exception of Nurse Anesthesia students, must repeat any course they fail (grade below B-), but they are not allowed to repeat a course more than one time. Graduate students who receive a grade of "C," "D," "F" or "NP" in a total of two courses will be dismissed from the program. Nurse Anesthesia students who fail a course will not progress with their class. They must reapply to the program for the following year, and if they are accepted, may repeat the failed course.

A student may Withdraw Fail (WF) from any major or support course. After receiving a Withdraw Fail (WF) in a major the student must repeat the course for a grade.

A student may Withdraw Fail (WF) from only two major or support courses during his/her current program of study. A Withdraw Fail (WF) from a third major or support course will result in dismissal from the graduate program.

**REGISTRATION FOR CLASSES**
Class space is allocated using the time of registration as priority. Students are encouraged to register at their designated time to ensure enrollment in a course.

Clarkson College reserves the right to administratively withdraw a student from a course, without prior notice, if prerequisites have not been met or if the student has not paid the necessary tuition or fees. Registration for clinical courses will be on a first-come basis. Students seeking a degree from Clarkson College will receive priority over non-degree and certificate students.

A late registration fee is assessed when a student enrolls for coursework after the designated registration period published in the Clarkson College schedule of classes.

For more information on registering for classes, please see the Registrar section on the website.
RESIDENCY REQUIREMENT

- **Certificate or Diploma:** At least 20 semester credit hours must be completed at Clarkson College for a certificate or diploma.
- **Associate’s Degree:** At least 40 semester hours must be completed at Clarkson College for an associate’s degree.
- **Bachelor’s Degree:** At least 27 semester hours must be completed at Clarkson College for a bachelor’s degree.
- **Master’s Degree:** All but nine hours must be completed at Clarkson College for a master’s degree.

RETENTION OF STUDENT RECORDS

Clarkson College retains the official academic record (transcript) of enrollment and credit earned in College credit programs in perpetuity. Student Financial Aid records are retained for four years. All other student records documents are destroyed five years after the student’s last enrollment at the College.

Students who believe there is an inaccuracy in their official academic record (transcript) must notify the Registrar’s office immediately. After a student’s records are destroyed, the official academic transcript cannot be changed. The transcript is the final, accurate record of academic accomplishment.

SCHOLASTIC HONESTY

Clarkson College recognizes that its graduates will hold leadership roles in society. With societal leadership opportunity comes the responsibility to maintain the highest standards of honesty. Clarkson College views scholastic honesty as a reflection of a student’s personal integrity. Therefore, all students are required and expected to maintain the highest standards of scholastic honesty in the preparation of all work and examinations. The following are considered serious violations:

- **Plagiarism:** Taking passages from writings of others without giving proper credit to the source. This includes using the works of another student.
- **Collusion:** Working together with another person with an “illegal” or “deceitful” purpose in the preparation of work that an instructor expects to be accomplished on an individual basis.
- **Cheating:** Giving or receiving information during an examination.

Students found guilty of scholastic dishonesty are subject to disciplinary action. The judicial policies and procedures may be found in the student handbook, Student Code of Conduct section.

SERVICE HOUR REQUIREMENTS

To live and demonstrate the Clarkson College Mission and Values of Learning, Caring, Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, students will become familiar with service agencies, connect learning with action and engage in civic service activities with local and national agencies.

All students are required to complete designated service courses as a component of their program of study. Successful completion of service experience is required to pass the designated service courses.

**Required Designated Service Courses**
- Diploma programs: One core course and one program-designated service course
- Associate’s and Bachelor’s degree programs: Three core classes, one program-designated service course
- Graduate programs: Four program-designated service courses
- Certificate and Post Master’s Certificate programs are exempt from service requirements.

**Core and Designated Service Courses**
The following courses have been selected as designated service courses.

**Core Courses**
- HC 104 Core I: Effective Interactions in the World of Health Care
- HC 204 Core II: A Cultural History of the Healing Arts
- HC 304 Core III: Ethical & Cultural Frontiers in U.S. Health Care

**Designated Service Courses**
- BU 309 Medical Billing and Reimbursement
- MB 802 Health Care Delivery Systems/Managed Care
- MB 808 Health Care Leadership
- MB 810 Human Resources and Organizational Behavior
- MB 811 Health Care Communications
- MI 410 Cross-Sectional Anatomy I
- NS 450 Professional Nursing Care – Public Health
- NS 802 Health Care Delivery Systems/Managed Care
- NS 808 Nursing Law & Ethics
- NS 834 Advanced Nutrition
- NS 898 Nursing Health Care Leadership Practicum
- NS 822 Curriculum Development for the Nurse Educator
- NS 842 Primary Care of Women
- NS 906 Capstone III
- NUR 160 Practical Nurse Caring with Adults IV
- PTA 212 Professional Issues Seminar
- RT 105 Patient Care

Successful completion of service experiences is required to pass designated service courses.

Students who complete service experiences in non-designated service courses can apply the hours achieved toward Clarkson College service awards.

**STUDENT CLASSIFICATIONS AND STATUS**
Clarkson College uses certain terms to describe a student’s classification or status. It is important for students to know these classifications so they may be aware of associated policies that may affect their continued attendance at Clarkson College. The following classifications are used at Clarkson College:

**STUDENT CLASSIFICATION:**

**Degree/Certificate Seeking Student For College Credit:** A student who chooses to seek a degree, diploma and/or certificate at Clarkson College. Students must be accepted for admission to a specific academic program.

**Non-Degree Seeking Student for College Credit:** A student seeking personal or professional development with no intention of earning a degree at Clarkson College or who has not been admitted to a specific academic program is not eligible for financial aid.

**International F1 On Campus Student:** A student in the United States on a temporary F-1 visa attending Clarkson College on campus.

**International Online Student:** A student in the U.S. or outside the U.S. enrolled for online courses at Clarkson College

**Visiting Student:** A student who currently attending another college or university, and not seeking a degree at Clarkson College. Students are not eligible for financial aid.
**Programs:**

**Undergraduate Student:** A student enrolled in credit courses leading to a certificate, diploma, associate’s or bachelor’s degree.

**Graduate Student:** A student who is enrolled in courses leading to a master’s degree.

**Curriculums/Majors:**

**Associate of Science No Major:** Any student who is taking coursework at Clarkson College with intentions to enroll in an Associate of Science degree program at Clarkson College. Students may be eligible for financial aid.

**Diploma No Major:** Any student who is taking coursework at Clarkson College with intentions to enroll in a diploma program. Students may be eligible for financial aid.

**Bachelor of Science No Major:** Any student who is taking coursework at Clarkson College with intentions to enroll in a Bachelor of Science degree program at Clarkson College. Students may be eligible for financial aid.

**Master No Major:** Any student who is taking coursework at Clarkson College with intentions to enroll in a Master’s degree program at Clarkson College. Students may be eligible for financial aid.

**STUDENT STATUS:**

**Academic Probation:** A student who has not maintained the required Cumulative Grade Point Average.

**Academic Dismissal:** A student who has been removed from the academic program for academic reasons.

**Active Student:** A student who has matriculated and is eligible for enrollment. The student may not be enrolled for the current term.

**Currently Enrolled:** A student who is enrolled for the current term.

**Conditionally Admitted:** A student who has been accepted to Clarkson College but does not meet all of the College admission requirements. Procedure: The Academic Review Committee will review conditionally admitted students at the end of their first semester to determine if they may continue as a fully admitted student.

**Full-Time Student:** An undergraduate student is full-time if enrolled in at least 12 credit hours per fall, spring or summer term.

**Graduate Student:** A graduate student is full-time if enrolled in at least nine graduate credit hours per fall, spring or summer term.

**Part-Time Student:** An undergraduate student is part-time if enrolled in less than 12 credit hours per fall or spring or summer terms. A graduate student is part-time if enrolled in less than nine graduate credit hours per fall, spring or summer terms.

**TRANSCRIPTS**

Official Clarkson College transcripts will be issued only upon written request by the student. Clarkson College will not be responsible for loss of transcripts due to an insufficient or incorrect address. To request a transcript, contact the Registrar’s office. Clarkson College does not issue or send transcripts from other colleges and universities. Official transcripts are not issued for students who have a hold on their records or whose accounts with the College are delinquent.

**TRANSFER CREDIT**

Credit earned at other regionally accredited institutions will be considered for transfer if applicable to the student’s degree requirements. No grade lower than a “B minus” in graduate programs or “C minus” in undergraduate programs will be accepted as transfer credit. **A maximum of nine (9) graduate credits may be transferred.** Clarkson College does not accept transfer credit for courses taken elsewhere after enrollment at Clarkson College.

To transfer major courses, the student must complete and submit a Petition for Reconsideration Form and attach copies of the course description(s) and course
Syllabus/syllabi. Official transcripts for each of these courses must be on file in the student’s admission records for review prior to evaluation of the courses.

The following time limits will be used to determine transferability:

- **Undergraduate Major Courses**: Five years
  - RN to BSN, LPN to BSN: No limit
  - Medical Imaging/Imaging Informatics: No limit
  - Two-Plus-Two (2+2) Business: No limit

- **Undergraduate Science Courses**: Five years *(Effective fall 2004)*

- **Undergraduate General Education Courses**: No limit
  - Master’s Major Courses: Five years

In determining transfer credits, the academic program director reserves the option of requiring the student to take an assessment examination. All acceptable college credit will be evaluated by the appropriate program director and Registrar/Assistant to Registrar.

The Bachelor of Science degree in Medical Imaging grants advanced placement status to American Registry of Radiologic Technologists (ARRT) registered Radiologic Technologists.

**UNDERGRADUATE DEGREES**
Clarkson College is approved to offer these undergraduate academic programs by The Higher Learning Commission, North Central Association of Colleges and Schools:

- **Diploma in Practical Nursing**
- **Associate of Science in Health Information Management**
- **Associate of Science in Physical Therapist Assistant**
- **Associate of Science in Radiologic Technology**
- **Bachelor of Science in Health Care Business with majors in:**
  - Management
  - Health Information Management
- **Bachelor of Science in Medical Imaging**
- **Bachelor of Science in Nursing with options in:**
  - Traditional
  - RN to BSN
  - LPN to BSN

**VETERAN SERVICES**
Clarkson College is committed to assisting all students who are eligible to receive Veterans Administration education entitlements. Student Financial Service personnel are available to assist in the application process and other activity unique to Veterans Administration requirements. Inquiries concerning eligibility and pay should be made by the student directly to the Regional Veterans Administration office by calling 888.442.4551.

**WITHDRAWAL**
**From a Course**
Students may withdraw from courses through the last day of the 14th week of a 15-week semester, the 11th week of a 12-week semester and the fifth week of a six-week
course. Students may not withdraw from courses during the last week of a semester, under any circumstances.

A “W” grade is recorded on the student’s permanent record if a course is withdrawn after the term begins, according to the length of the course below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Length of Course</th>
<th>On or before the 8th week of the course</th>
<th>On or before the 7th week of the course</th>
<th>On or before the 3rd week of the course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15 week course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 week course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 week course</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A student will receive a “WP” (withdrawn passing) or a “WF” (withdrawn failing) grade when a course is withdrawn after the week indicated below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Length of Course</th>
<th>After the 8th week of the course</th>
<th>After the 7th week of the course</th>
<th>After the 3rd week of the course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15 week course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 week course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 week course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

It is the student’s responsibility to initiate the change in the Registrar’s office using a Change of Registration/Leave of Absence/Withdraw form, complete and personally submit the form to the Registrar’s office. Clarkson College will not be responsible for completed forms given to faculty or staff for submission.

From the College
Students in good standing who wish to discontinue enrollment at Clarkson College may do so by withdrawal. The student must see their advisor to initiate the process.

Withdrawal means the student elects to leave the College for an indefinite period of time. Students who withdraw from the College and decide to return must re-apply for admission. They will be subject to the provisions of the catalog at the time of readmission. If the student is unable to complete the degree because of changes in the catalog, substitutions may be determined by the academic program/dean.
Clarkson College offers a number of online education courses each semester. Courses are organized into two 15-week semesters (fall and spring), and one 12-week summer session and six-week courses.

Online education is not for everyone, and students are encouraged to discuss the responsibilities of completing coursework or programs through online education with the Director of the Center for Teaching Excellence. Expectations of online education students are the same as students attending classes on campus. An online course will take at least the same amount of time as a traditional course. Time spent in the classroom is replaced with reading, completing assignments, listening to presentations and participating in online discussions.

Support services are provided to ensure online education students have similar access to the educational resources available on campus. Online education refers to the method by which instruction is delivered. Clarkson College may limit the number of courses offered via online education.

**Admissions**
Online education students follow similar admission processes as students attending on-campus courses and are governed by the same policies found elsewhere in this catalog. Contact the Admissions office for further information.

**Advising**
Advising for the online education student is handled by the academic advisors. These individuals are ready to provide personal service and attention to students’ needs. They can direct and guide students to resources in support of the coursework and answer questions. Clarkson College advisors are only a phone call away.

**Online Education Test Proctors/Preceptors**
Students enrolled in online courses that require exam proctoring services may use our local Testing Center, which is the default proctor for all students. If the student is unable to use our local facility, they must submit a Test Proctor Change form to the Coordinator of Online Education by the end of the first week of class. Detailed instructions are listed in the Online Education Manual posted on the College website.

Online education students completing courses that require preceptors are encouraged to enroll early and complete all the necessary paperwork for identifying a preceptor prior to the semester in which the preceptor will be necessary.

**Equipment/Software Requirements and Internet Service Provider**
Students enrolled in an online education course MUST download the Online Education Manual for the latest computer hardware and software requirements.

If a student is thinking about purchasing a computer and/or software, they can call the Clarkson College Director of the Center for Teaching Excellence at 800.647.5500. The Director can assist in identifying the equipment and software that will best serve a student while attending Clarkson College.

Some programs require students to visit campus for a skills assessment. Contact the appropriate department for current information concerning campus visits for skills assessment.
Financial Aid
Online education students qualify for financial aid under the same regulations as students attending courses on campus. Refer to the Student Financial Services section of this catalog for specific qualifications and regulations for financial aid.

Preliminary Degree Plan
Clarkson College offers online education students information about the length of time and the number of courses necessary for completion of their degree program prior to seeking admission to the College. This is accomplished through a preliminary degree plan. After the student discusses their educational goals with the admissions counselor and provides copies of previous college transcripts, a personal degree plan is developed.

The plan includes the courses the student is required to complete, the courses which will be accepted in transfer, the proposed coursework credit the student will receive for past military or work experience and the sequence for completing the student's desired degree, based upon the student’s workload.

The plan is preliminary until official transcripts verifying the courses the student has completed are reviewed and assessed by the College Registrar. The plan does not obligate the student to attend Clarkson College but provides them with the information needed to make a decision.

Schedule of Classes
Each semester, the schedule of classes identifies the courses being offered through online education. The schedule of classes can be accessed through the Clarkson College website.

Textbooks
In order to receive textbooks in a timely manner, it is suggested that online education students purchase their books as soon as they have registered for class.

PROGRAMS OFFERED THROUGH ONLINE EDUCATION
Clarkson College offers a variety of courses and degree programs through online education. The following list identifies the courses and programs offered through online education:

Certificates
- Health Information Management
- Imaging Informatics

Associate of Science Degree
- Health Information Management

Bachelor of Science Degree
Health Care Business with majors in:
- Management
- Health Information Management
- Medical Imaging
- RN to BSN

Master of Science Degree in Health Care Administration

Master of Science Degree in Nursing
With options in:
- Adult Nurse Practitioner
- Family Nurse Practitioner
- Nurse Anesthesia
- Nursing Education
- Nursing Health Care Administration
- RN to MSN

Post-Master’s Certificate
- Adult Nurse Practitioner
- Family Nurse Practitioner
- Health Care Administration
- Nursing Education
- Nursing Health Care Administration
NURSING PROGRAMS

Dean of Nursing
Aubray Orduña, EdD, M.S.N., R.N.
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.6118
E: orduna@clarksoncollege.edu

Nurse Anesthesia Program Administrator
Mary Hoversten, M.S., C.R.N.A.
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.6643
E: hoverstenmary@clarksoncollege.edu

Assistant Nurse Anesthesia Program Administrator
Christee Beals, M.S., C.R.N.A.
E: bealschristee@clarksoncollege.edu

Director of Graduate Nursing
Patricia Coyle-Rogers, PhD, R.N.

Director of Undergraduate Nursing
Cynthia Schlotfeld, M.S.N., R.N.
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.6207
E: schlotfeld@clarksoncollege.edu

Assistant Director of Undergraduate Nursing
Jody Scebold, M.S.N., R.N.
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E: sceboldjody@clarksoncollege.edu

Introduction
Clarkson College offers a variety of nursing programs including Practical Nursing, Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN), Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) and post-master's certificates.

Completion of the Practical Nursing program will lead to a diploma in practical nursing and eligibility to write the practical nursing licensure exam (NCLEX-PN). The Practical Nursing program is scheduled on a part-time basis only, which supports the needs of individuals who are employed.

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN) program can be completed as a traditional student (four-year traditional college schedule), LPN to BSN student (for individuals who are currently licensed as a Licensed Practical Nurse) or as a RN to BSN student (for individuals who are currently licensed as a Registered Nurse and have either an associate’s degree in nursing or a three-year nursing diploma). Completion of the BSN program will lead to a degree in nursing and eligibility to write the registered nursing licensure exam (NCLEX-RN).

The Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program provides five options for graduate students including: Family Nurse Practitioner, Adult Nurse Practitioner, Nurse Education, Nursing Health Care Administration or Nurse Anesthesia. For those nursing professionals who already have earned a Master of Science degree in Nursing, each of these graduate options – except Nurse Anesthesia – may be completed as a post-master’s certificate. The RN to MSN program is designed for individuals who are currently licensed as a registered nurse (RN) and have either an associate’s degree in nursing or a three-year nursing diploma.

Mission
The mission of the Nursing department is to prepare students to provide high-quality, ethical and compassionate health care services. This is accomplished by operationalizing the College Values of Learning, Caring, Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, within a nursing division organizing framework based on nurse caring.

Philosophy
We, the nursing faculty of Clarkson College, believe we possess the knowledge, skill and attitude to educate individuals for the professional practice of nursing. We are committed to scholarship through lifelong learning and the pursuit of nursing knowledge. We value trust, integrity, excellence and caring in our professional relationships. We are dedicated to the dignity and health of people. We are committed professional nurses and educators who foster the learning of nursing in a caring environment.
We profess that education is a formal process of organizing concepts and elements, planning appropriate activities, facilitating individualized experiences and evaluating subsequent outcomes. We ground nursing education in the totality of the human experience through the study of the humanities and sciences and in accordance with the professional and governmental standards.

We believe students are partners in the educational process and encourage learning by discovery, curiosity, critical thinking, experience, reflection, modeling, collaboration and interactive participation. We model service to the College and community and celebrate the diversity of human beings. We actualize all of these beliefs through the effective education of individuals as nurses.

We believe there are various educational levels within nursing. The practical, baccalaureate and master’s degree nursing programs within Clarkson College represent these levels. Practical nursing education provides for entry-level technical practice, while the baccalaureate in nursing is the entry level for professional practice. Graduate nursing education prepares the professional baccalaureate nurse for advanced practice and expanded roles within the discipline. Our programs allow for articulation from one level of nursing education to the next.

We believe the study of nursing is consistent with and fosters the mission of Clarkson College. Nursing is the extension and science of human interactions related to the health needs of people and society. We believe that nursing is the human science of caring whereby caring is the nurturing energy present in empowering relationships. Health encompasses the human processes of readiness, receptivity, resiliency, and resourcefulness in dynamic interaction with the environment. Nurses contribute to the health of people and society through the artful and competent application of the science of caring.

We, the nursing faculty of Clarkson College, believe that nurse CARING is achieved through Connecting, Awareness, Rhythm, Intention, Nursing Science and Glue of Excellence. Connecting involves the processes of relating to another; it incorporates the physical senses with the esoteric. Awareness is the acute consciousness of self, other people and the universe. Rhythm is the patterned movements and fluctuations of humans with varying degrees of intensity, repetition and reciprocity. Intention is the process of designing and doing nursing. Nursing science is the incorporation of science with evidence-based nursing practice to understand people and their health care. “Glue of Excellence” conveys the complex integration of knowledge, art, science and spirit, which are fundamental to the development of nurses who are responsible citizens.

Post-Master’s Certificates:
- Adult Nurse Practitioner
- Family Nurse Practitioner
- Nursing Education
- Nursing Health Care Administration

Master’s Degrees:
Nursing with options in:
- Adult Nurse Practitioner
- Family Nurse Practitioner
- Nurse Anesthesia
- Nursing Education
- Nursing Health Care Administration
- RN to MSN

Bachelor’s Degrees:
Nursing with options in:
- Traditional
- RN to BSN
- LPN to BSN

Diploma:
- Practical Nursing
POST-MASTER’S NURSING CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS
(Post-MSN)

Dean of Nursing
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E: orduna@clarksoncollege.edu

Director of Graduate Nursing
Patricia Coyle-Rogers, PhD, R.N.

Post-Master’s Certificate Programs
The purpose of the Post-MSN certificate programs is to provide opportunities for students who already have a MSN degree to gain knowledge within a specialty at Clarkson College. The Post-MSN certificate represents the student’s successful completion of the required courses in the chosen nursing option.

Family Nurse Practitioner
The focus of this Post-MSN certificate is to educate nurses who desire preparation in advanced practice nursing, specifically in the family nurse practitioner role. The purpose of a master’s prepared family nurse practitioner is to promote the health of citizens in family practice settings. The family nurse practitioner will be able to develop a practice incorporating concepts, theories, and recognized care standards into the delivery of health services in a family practice setting. The family nurse practitioner functions as an educator, counselor, referral agent and advocate dealing with families. The curriculum focuses on evidence-based concepts relevant to advanced practice nursing and the evolving primary health care system.

Adult Nurse Practitioner
The focus of this Post-MSN certificate is to educate nurses who desire preparation in advanced practice nursing, specifically in the adult nurse practitioner role. The purpose of a master’s prepared adult nurse practitioner is to promote the health of citizens in adult practice setting through emphasis on health promotion, disease prevention, and the diagnosis and management of acute and chronic diseases. Adult nurse practitioners assess and manage a client base that includes adolescents, young, middle and older adults. The adult nurse practitioner will be able to incorporate concepts, theories and recognized care standards into the delivery of health services in an adult practice setting. The curriculum focuses on evidence-based concepts relevant to advanced practice nursing and the evolving primary health care system.

Nursing Education
The focus of this Post-MSN certificate is to prepare nurses who desire advanced preparation in nursing education. The curriculum focuses on theoretical concepts that guide the instructional process and teaching strategies. Methods to develop, administer and evaluate nursing educational programs will be discussed. Technologies are implemented that support quality instruction and evaluation of learning outcomes in health-related settings.

Nursing Health Care Administration
The focus of this Post-MSN certificate is to prepare nurses who desire advanced preparation in nursing health care administration and systems. The curriculum focuses on theoretical concepts relevant to the practice of nursing health care administration and leadership in a broad context of current health care delivery settings. Strategies to develop, administer and evaluate systems within contemporary health care contexts will be discussed along with application of decision-making processes to improve outcomes in health care organizations.
Service Requirements
To live and demonstrate the Clarkson College Mission and Values of Learning, Caring, Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, students will become familiar with service agencies, connect learning with action and engage in civic service activities with local and national agencies.

Certificate and post-master’s certificates are exempt from service requirements.

REQUIRED COURSES FOR POST-MASTER’S NURSING CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Family Nurse Practitioner Courses (25 semester hours)*</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NS 801 Theories and Concepts of Advanced Practice Roles</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 830 Advanced Physical Assessment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 832 Primary Health Care I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 834 Advanced Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 836 Pharmacology for Practitioners</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 838 Advanced Pathophysiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 840 Primary Care of Children and Adolescents</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 842 Primary Care of Women</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 844 Primary Health Care II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total 25</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The Family Nurse Practitioner curriculum is designed for singular progression through clinical courses. Though the program may be completed online, students are required to attend on-campus weekends for specified clinical courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Adult Nurse Practitioner Courses (25 semester hours)*</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NS 801 Theories and Concepts of Advanced Practice Roles</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 830 Advanced Physical Assessment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 832 Primary Health Care I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 834 Advanced Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 836 Pharmacology for Practitioners</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 838 Advanced Pathophysiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 841 Behavioral Health Care for Practitioners</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 842 Primary Care of Women</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 844 Primary Health Care II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total 25</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
*The Adult Nurse Practitioner curriculum is designed for singular progression through clinical courses. Though the program may be completed online, students are required to attend on-campus weekends for specified clinical courses.

**Nursing Education Courses** (19 semester hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NS 801</td>
<td>Theories and Concepts of Advanced Practice Roles</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 806</td>
<td>Theories of Learning for the Nurse Educator</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 822</td>
<td>Curriculum Development for the Nurse Educator</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 823</td>
<td>Evaluation Strategies for the Nurse Educator</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 824</td>
<td>Teaching Strategies for the Nurse Educator</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 825</td>
<td>Technologies for the Nurse Educator</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 894</td>
<td>Nursing Education Practicum</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 19**

**Nursing Health Care Administration Courses**

(22 semester hours)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NS 801</td>
<td>Theories and Concepts of Advanced Practice Roles</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 808</td>
<td>Health Care Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 810</td>
<td>Human Resources and Organizational Behavior</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 811</td>
<td>Health Care Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 823</td>
<td>Health Care Strategic Planning and Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 827</td>
<td>Finance for Health Care Leaders</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 836</td>
<td>Health Care Project Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 898</td>
<td>Nursing Health Care Leadership Practicum</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 22**

**Each of the MB courses is offered in a six-week format, allowing Post-MSN Certificate students to interact with the graduate students in the Health Care Administration program.**
MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING (MSN): Traditional Option

Dean of Nursing
Aubray Orduña, EdD, M.S.N., R.N.
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Director of Graduate Nursing
Patricia Coyle-Rogers, PhD, R.N.

Introduction
Clarkson College offers an online Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) degree that provides five options to meet specific professional goals of graduate students. Four online options include: Nursing Health Care Administration, Nursing Education, Adult Nurse Practitioner and Family Nurse Practitioner. The fifth option, Nurse Anesthesia, is a hybrid program combining traditional and distance education.

In order to complete a MSN at Clarkson College, students must successfully complete 38 to 73 graduate semester hours. Each of the options has a different set of credit hour requirements; however, they all require coursework to be taken from nursing core, option and capstone areas. Up to nine semester hours of current graduate-level courses may be transferred from another accredited institution with the approval of the Director of the Graduate Nursing program.

Program Outcomes
Upon completion of the MSN requirements for Nursing Health Care Administration, Nursing Education, Adult Nurse Practitioner and Family Nurse Practitioner, the graduate will be able to demonstrate:

1. Synthesize sophisticated knowledge of caring to advocate for holistic health care for individuals, families and groups across the lifespan.
2. Establish a foundation for leadership based on advanced knowledge in order to assume complex roles of educator, administrator or advanced clinician.
3. Coach individuals, families and groups in health promoting and risk preventive behaviors by integrating concepts of holistic health and evidence-based practice.
4. Synthesize the impact of individual and group characteristics, experiences and environments on health behaviors.
5. Formulate, implement and evaluate strategies based on concepts of advanced nursing practice.

Upon completion of the MSN requirements for Nurse Anesthesia, the graduate will be able to demonstrate:

1. Capability to analyze and use principles of anesthesia practice to function independently.
2. Ability to apply critical thinking and creative reasoning to anesthesia nursing theory and practice.
3. Communication orally and in writing of support for the contribution of the nurse anesthetist in an evolving health care environment.
4. Commitment to continuing scholarship and beginning competence in use of research methods and research findings in the solution of problems that arise in anesthesia nursing practice.
5. Competency in clinical practice, management of resources, teaching, consultation and predicting outcomes of nurse anesthesia care.
6. Use of appropriate leadership knowledge and strategies to stimulate change in the practice of anesthesia nursing, the profession of nursing and the health care delivery system.
7. Personal and professional integrity.
Curriculum Requirements
The Clarkson College MSN program requires completion of:
- Core Requirement Courses = 21 semester hours
- Specialty Option Courses (selecting one of the concentrations) = 18 to 57 semester hours
- Capstone/Senior Project = three semester hours

Specialty Option Courses
Each of the five specialty options has a set of courses required for completion of the MSN. All courses identified for each of the options must be completed.

Service Requirements
To live and demonstrate the Clarkson College Mission and Values of Learning, Caring, Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, students will become familiar with service agencies, connect learning with action and engage in civic service activities with local and national agencies.

Graduate programs require students to complete service experiences in four program-designated service courses. Successful completion of service experiences is required to pass the designated service courses. Core and designated service courses are identified using the following symbol: ◊

REQUIRED COURSES FOR MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING PROGRAM

Core Requirement Courses for Nursing Health Care Administration, Nursing Education, Adult Nurse Practitioner and Family Nurse Practitioner (21 semester hours) Semester Hours
GR 798 Essentials of Scholarly Writing 1
GR 799 Role Transition 1
GR 847 Applied Statistics 3
NS 801 Theories and Concepts of Advanced Practice Roles 1
NS 802 Health Care Delivery Systems and Managed Care 3
NS 804 Application and Evaluation of Theory in Nursing 3
NS 808 ◊ Nursing Law and Ethics 3
NS 812 Research Design and Methods I 3
NS 904 Capstone Project I 1
NS 905 Capstone Project II 1
NS 906 ◊ Capstone Project III 1

Total 21
### Core Requirement Courses for Nurse Anesthesia
(19 semester hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GR 798</td>
<td>Essentials of Scholarly Writing</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GR 799</td>
<td>Role Transition</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 859</td>
<td>Professional Aspects of Nurse Anesthesia</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 911</td>
<td>Clinical Correlation Conference Seminar (CCCS) I:</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Practice Roles/Managed Care/Clinical Correlation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 912</td>
<td>Clinical Correlation Conference Seminar (CCCS) II:</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Health Care Systems/Clinical Correlation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 913</td>
<td>Clinical Correlation Conference Seminar (CCCS) III:</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Theory Development/Clinical Correlation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 914</td>
<td>Clinical Correlation Conference Seminar (CCCS) IV:</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Theory Application/Clinical Correlation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 812</td>
<td>Research Design and Methods I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 931</td>
<td>Senior Project I</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 932</td>
<td>Senior Project II</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 933</td>
<td>Senior Project III</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 19**

### Specialty Option Courses in Nursing Health Care Administration
(42 total hours = 18 hours core + three hours capstone + 21 hours option)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MB 808</td>
<td>◊ Health Care Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 811</td>
<td>◊ Health Care Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 836</td>
<td>Health Care Project Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 827</td>
<td>Finance for Health Care Leaders</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 823</td>
<td>Health Care Strategic Planning &amp; Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 810</td>
<td>◊ Human Resources and Organizational Behavior</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 898</td>
<td>◊ Nursing Health Care Leadership Practicum</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 21**
**Specialty Option Courses in Nursing Education**
(39 total hours = 18 hours core + three hours capstone + 18 hours option)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NS 806</td>
<td>Theories of Learning for the Nurse Educator</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 822</td>
<td>Curriculum Development for the Nurse Educator</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 823</td>
<td>Evaluation Strategies for the Nurse Educator</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 824</td>
<td>Teaching Strategies for the Nurse Educator</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 825</td>
<td>Technologies for the Nurse Educator</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 894</td>
<td>Nursing Education Practicum</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 18**

**Specialty Option Courses in Family Nurse Practitioner***
(45 total hours = 18 hours core + three hours capstone + 24 hours option)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NS 830</td>
<td>Advanced Physical Assessment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 832</td>
<td>Primary Health Care I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 834</td>
<td>Advanced Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 836</td>
<td>Pharmacology for Practitioners</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 838</td>
<td>Advanced Pathophysiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 840</td>
<td>Primary Care of Children and Adolescents</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 842</td>
<td>Primary Care of Women</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 844</td>
<td>Primary Health Care II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 24**

***The Family Nurse Practitioner curriculum is designed for singular progression through clinical courses. Though the program may be completed online, students are required to attend on-campus weekends for specified clinical courses.***

**Specialty Option Courses in Adult Nurse Practitioner***
(45 total hours = 18 hours core + three hours capstone + 24 hours option)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NS 830</td>
<td>Advanced Physical Assessment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 832</td>
<td>Primary Health Care I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 834</td>
<td>Advanced Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 836</td>
<td>Pharmacology for Practitioners</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 838</td>
<td>Advanced Pathophysiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 841</td>
<td>Behavioral Health Care for Practitioners</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

88
The Adult Nurse Practitioner curriculum is designed for singular progression through clinical courses. Though the program may be completed online, students are required to attend on-campus weekends for specified clinical courses.

### Specialty Option Courses in Nurse Anesthesia
(73 total hours = 16 hours core + three hours senior project + 54 hours specialty courses)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AN 861</td>
<td>Anatomy, Physiology, Pathophysiology (APP) I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 862</td>
<td>Anatomy, Physiology, Pathophysiology (APP) II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 863</td>
<td>Anatomy, Physiology, Pathophysiology (APP) III</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 805</td>
<td>Cadaver Applications in Anatomy Lecture and Lab</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 866</td>
<td>Pharmacology I Anesthetic Agents</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 867</td>
<td>Pharmacology II Anesthetic Agents</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 868</td>
<td>Pharmacology III Adjuvant Drugs</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 870</td>
<td>Basic Principles of Anesthesia</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 870L</td>
<td>Basic Principles Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 871</td>
<td>Advanced Principles of Anesthesia</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 871L</td>
<td>Advanced Principles Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 830</td>
<td>Advanced Physical Assessment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 858</td>
<td>Scientific Foundations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 951</td>
<td>Clinical Anesthesia Practicum I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 952</td>
<td>Clinical Anesthesia Practicum II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 953</td>
<td>Clinical Anesthesia Practicum III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 954</td>
<td>Clinical Anesthesia Practicum IV</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN 955</td>
<td>Clinical Anesthesia Practicum V</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 54**
Curriculum Requirements
The RN to MSN program at Clarkson College is designed to meet the needs of Registered Nurses (RNs) who wish to complete accelerated bachelor of science and master’s degrees in nursing. Students who are admitted into the RN to MSN program are initially listed as RN to BSN students; however, upon completion of the BSN requirements and RN to MSN progression requirements, students will automatically transition into the MSN program. Health Care Science Update courses can be taken to validate knowledge in selected basic undergraduate science classes. Students may also elect to challenge one fourth-year BSN nursing theory/clinical course combination, with appropriate nursing background, and can enroll in up to nine credit hours of graduate level nursing courses while completing requirements for their BSN. Exiting at the BSN level upon completion of all requirements is an option for students deciding not to pursue the MSN at that time.

Prerequisites
RN to BSN requirements must be met prior to admission to the MSN program: The RN to BSN curriculum combines theory in general education, support courses and major courses. Forty-three semester hours are obtained through either completion of direct coursework or by validation credit (credit is granted after demonstration of equivalent knowledge). Nursing and General Education courses completed in associate’s and bachelor’s degree programs will be transferred when the coursework is considered comparable. All RN students are required to complete the Clarkson College core curriculum courses as listed in their specific degree plan. Credit by examination is also available for specific General Education courses. In order to complete a BSN degree at Clarkson College, students must successfully complete a total of 129 semester hours.

Service Requirements
To live and demonstrate the Clarkson College Mission and Values of Learning, Caring, Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, students will become familiar with service agencies, connect learning with action and engage in civic service activities with local and national agencies.

Graduate programs require students to complete service experiences in four program-designated service courses. Successful completion of service experiences is required to pass the designated service courses. Core and designated service courses are identified using the following symbol: ◊

Admission Criteria
The following are required for admission to the RN to MSN program:
- Completion of all General Education and support course BSN requirements, with the exception of the courses that can be validated with the health care update classes (i.e. HC 200, HC 205, HC 210).
- GPA of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale.
- Current unencumbered United States registered nurse license appropriate to the state where practicing and where clinical experience will occur.
- Completion of Clarkson College application for admission to the RN to MSN program.
- Essay outlining professional goals.
- Two professional reference letters (e.g. from teachers, supervisors or managers who have knowledge of your ability; do not provide references from co-workers and friends).
- Current resume.
- Must have equivalent to one year of professional nursing work experience prior to enrollment in any MSN option course; however, may take core courses while obtaining experience.

### CURRICULUM PLAN OF REQUIRED COURSES FOR RN TO MSN PROGRAM

**General Education Courses** (38 semester hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BI 122</td>
<td>Nutrition Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 104</td>
<td>Basic Computer Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EN 101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EN 102</td>
<td>English Composition II or Literature, 100 level or higher</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 104</td>
<td>Core I: Effective Interactions in the World of Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 204</td>
<td>Core II: A Cultural History of the Healing Arts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 304</td>
<td>Core III: Ethical and Cultural Frontiers in U.S. Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OR</td>
<td>NS 808◊ Nursing Law and Ethics (graduate level)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PY 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PY 200</td>
<td>Human Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SO 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ST 310</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OR</td>
<td>GR 847◊ Applied Statistics (graduate level)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Electives**

Total 38

**Undergraduate Support Courses** (21 semester hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BI 210</td>
<td>Microbiology***</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BI 211</td>
<td>Anatomy*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BI 213</td>
<td>Physiology*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BI 227</td>
<td>Pathophysiology**</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CH 110</td>
<td>General Chemistry***</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 220</td>
<td>Gerontology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**OR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HC 200</td>
<td>Health Care Science Update I and Validation Credit*</td>
<td>3 and 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 205</td>
<td>Health Care Science Update II and Validation Credit**</td>
<td>3 and 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 21
HC 210  Health Care Science Update III and Validation Credit*** 3 and 5

**Note:** HC 200 Health Care Science Update I (three semester hours) may be taken in place of BI 211 Anatomy (four semester hours) and BI 213 Physiology (four semester hours). Upon successful completion of HC 200 Health Care Science Update I, the student will receive three semester hours of earned coursework and five semester hours of validation credit.

**Note:** HC 205 Health Care Science Update II (three semester hours) may be taken in place of BI 227 Pathophysiology (three semester hours) and NS 206 Pharmacology (three semester hours). Upon successful completion of HC 205 Health Care Science Update II, the student will receive three hours of earned semester hours and three hours of validation credit.

***Note:** HC 210 Health Care Science Update III (three semester hours) may be taken in place of BI 210 Microbiology (four semester hours) and CH 110 General Chemistry (four semester hours). Upon successful completion of HC 210 Health Care Science III, the student will receive three semester hours of earned coursework and five semester hours of validation coursework.

**Major Courses (70 semester hours)**

A direct transfer package of 43 semester hours of nursing courses will be granted to students. Students are required to take a minimum of 27 semester hours of classes at Clarkson College. Other courses may be transferred or challenged according to individual course policies.

**Transition Courses (six semester hours)  
Semester Hours**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NS 371</td>
<td>Role Transition****</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 373</td>
<td>Nursing Science and Practice</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 376</td>
<td>Health Assessment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total 6</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Upon successful completion of the transition courses, the student is eligible to take the remaining undergraduate nursing courses.

****NS 371 is a mandatory one credit hour on-campus course, which is to be completed over a two to three-day weekend at the beginning of a student’s program of study.

**Required undergraduate nursing courses to be taken prior to entering MSN program (21 semester hours)**

RN to MSN students with two or more years of work experience and expertise in leadership and management, home health or public health nursing may test for validation credit in one 400-level nursing theory and clinical course. If the challenge is successful, the student may seek validation of the corresponding clinical nursing course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NS 206</td>
<td>Pharmacology**</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 309</td>
<td>Scientific Investigation in Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 812</td>
<td>Research Design and Methods I (graduate level)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 430</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Families: Theory</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 431</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Families: Clinical Application</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NS 450  ◊ Professional Nurse Caring in Public Health: Theory 2
NS 451  Professional Nurse Caring in Public Health: Clinical Application 2
NS 464  Professional Nurse Leadership/Management: Theory 3
NS 466  Professional Nurse Leadership/Management: Clinical Application 4

Total 21

Total Semester Hours Required Prior to Transitioning into the MSN Program: 129

Nursing courses are offered on campus or through online education for the undergraduate courses. Graduate level courses are only offered in the online format. Clinical applications for the undergraduate courses may be completed at the student’s workplace with faculty approval and if clinical competencies can be met. Graduate level clinical placement must be discussed with and approved by the MSN program director or designee.

**MSN Core Requirement Courses** (eight to 17 semester hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GR 798</td>
<td>Essentials of Scholarly Writing</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GR 847</td>
<td>Applied Statistics <em>(only if not taken in place of ST 310)</em></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 801</td>
<td>Theories and Concepts of Advanced Practice Roles</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 802</td>
<td>Health Care Delivery Systems and Managed Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 804</td>
<td>Application and Evaluation of Theory in Nursing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 808</td>
<td>◊ Nursing Law and Ethics <em>(only if not taken in place of HC 304)</em></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 812</td>
<td>Research Design and Methods I <em>(only if not taken in place of NS 309)</em></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 8-17

**SPECIALTY OPTION COURSES**

**Nursing Health Care Administration**
(32-43 total hours = eight to 17 hours core + three hours capstone + 21 hours option)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MB 808</td>
<td>◊ Health Care Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 811</td>
<td>◊ Health Care Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 836</td>
<td>Health Care Project Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 827</td>
<td>Finance for Health Care Leaders</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 823</td>
<td>Health Care Strategic Planning &amp; Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 810</td>
<td>◊ Human Resources and Organizational Behavior</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 898</td>
<td>◊ Nursing Health Care Leadership Practicum</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 21
### Nursing Education

(29-40 total hours = eight to 17 hours core + three hours capstone + 18 hours option)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NS 806</td>
<td>Theories of Learning for the Nurse Educator</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>NS 822</td>
<td>Curriculum Development for the Nurse Educator</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>NS 823</td>
<td>Evaluation Strategies for the Nurse Educator</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>NS 824</td>
<td>Teaching Strategies for the Nurse Educator</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>NS 825</td>
<td>Technologies for the Nurse Educator</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>NS 894</td>
<td>Nursing Education Practicum</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Total 18**

### Family Nurse Practitioner*

(35-46 total hours = eight to 17 hours core + three hours capstone + 24 hours option)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NS 830</td>
<td>Advanced Physical Assessment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 832</td>
<td>Primary Health Care I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 834</td>
<td>Advanced Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 836</td>
<td>Pharmacology for Practitioners</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 838</td>
<td>Advanced Pathophysiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 840</td>
<td>Primary Care of Children and Adolescents</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 842</td>
<td>Primary Care of Women</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 844</td>
<td>Primary Health Care II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 24**

*The Family Nurse Practitioner curriculum is designed for singular progression through clinical courses. Though the program may be completed online, students are required to attend on-campus weekends for specified clinical courses.

### Adult Nurse Practitioner**

(35-46 total hours = eight to 17 hours core + three hours capstone + 24 hours option)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tr>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**The Adult Nurse Practitioner curriculum is designed for singular progression through clinical courses. Though the program may be completed online, students are required to attend on-campus weekends for specified clinical courses.**

**Capstone Project** (three semester hours)  
NS 904  Capstone Project I  
NS 905  Capstone Project II  
NS 906  Capstone Project III  

**Total 3**

Total Semester Hours in the MSN Program 29-46

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**GRADUATE NURSING COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**GR 798 Essentials of Scholarly Writing**  
**One semester hour**

Essentials of scholarly writing offers one hour of credit for developing skills needed to compose evidence review of primary studies to address a focused question. A review of methods to organize the document will be emphasized as well as sharpening basic writing skills. Grammar, punctuation, improving study requirements needed for the scholarly document appropriate for the academic community.  
*Prerequisite:* Admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program. Certificate students are not required to complete this course.  
*Course Grade:* Pass/Fail.

**GR 799 Role Transition**  
**One semester hour**

This course provides a framework for the transition to graduate education and serves as a foundation for the graduate program at Clarkson College. Students will learn how to effectively write scholarly papers, both in terms of format and APA style, and discuss the graduate student role as well as personal challenges to graduate education. This course provides an overview of the Clarkson College online course management platform. It includes a preview of the instructional methods and format of the courses, as well as special features within the course management platform.  
*Prerequisite:* Admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program. Certificate students are not required to complete this course unless they have never taken an online course.  
*Course Grade:* Pass/Fail.
GR 847 Applied Statistics
Three semester hours
An in-depth coverage of the strategies involved in data analysis, including statistical procedures and interpretation of data for research. Students will apply knowledge of descriptive, parametric, non-parametric, univariate, and selected multivariate approaches to data analysis. Emphasis will be on interpretation of statistical results and on evaluation of published research and its applicability to health care. Each student is expected to be familiar with common terminology and with use of descriptive and inferential statistical techniques, including probability, chi-square, student t analysis of variance, rank sum, Mann Whitney U, median test, sign test, and correlation.

Prerequisite: GR 798 (Unless GR 847 is a prerequisite for your program); Basic statistics course preferred; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or RN to MSN program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director.

NS 801 Theories and Concepts of Advanced Practice Roles
One semester hour
This course provides an overview of advanced practice nursing (APN). The history of advanced practice, educational requirements, licensure, credentialing, roles, scope of practice, prescriptive authority, practice environments to include cultural aspects, ethical, legal, reimbursement, and business issues for Nurse Practitioners, Clinical Nurse Specialists, Certified Midwives, and Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetists will be examined. The applicability to nursing leaders and educators will be explored.

Prerequisites: GR 798; GR 799; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director.

NS 802 Health Care Delivery Systems and Managed Care
Three semester hours
This course is an overview of the American health care system. It includes the study of the evolution and current state of health care services and insurance, health professionals, and health services financing. Health care delivery models will be studied including access to care, “best practice” standards, managed care functions, contracting and current health policy issues relating to health care delivery. There will be an emphasis on quality control, outcome expectancies, disparities in care, issues of diversity and the role of the graduate prepared nurse in the national health care system.

Prerequisites: GR 798; GR 799; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director.

NS 804 Application and Evaluation of Theory in Nursing
Three semester hours
Provides a general introduction to the philosophy of science as it applies to social and human phenomena. The process of theory development is discussed and various theories of nursing are analyzed and critiqued. Emphasis is placed on the nurse caring framework, application to nursing theory, nursing research, and nursing practice in a variety of settings. Through integrating theory and practice, students are given the opportunity to formulate their own personal application of theory in professional, educational, research and service activities.

Prerequisites: GR 798; GR 799; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director.

NS 806 Theories of Learning for the Nurse Educator
Three semester hours
This course focuses on selected theories of learning. Development and cognition are examined in relation to their philosophical underpinnings and basic assumptions. Theory application to program/course design, students/faculty interactions, and evaluation process are explored.

Prerequisites: GR 798; GR 799; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director.
NS 808 Nursing Law and Ethics
Three semester hours
This course provides various ethical frameworks and an overview of the U.S. legal system, as a basis for analyzing health care issues affecting health care institutions, individual patients, and health care providers. Overall legal-ethical issues common to health care administration, expanded practice nursing, and health care education are reviewed. Selected complex health care ethical dilemmas, such as right to life, right to die, and health care allocation are examined.
Prerequisites: GR 798; GR 799; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director.

NS 812 Research Design and Methods I
Three semester hours
The research process is examined in detail. Various research designs, both qualitative and quantitative, are analyzed in addition to exploring the relationship between research and practice. Topics such as human research protection, measurement tools, informed consent and evidence-based tables will be examined. The course will prepare the student to appraise published research studies, both qualitative and quantitative, and appropriately apply research finding to guide evidence-based practice.
Prerequisites: GR 798; GR 799, GR 847 and NS 804; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or RN to MSN program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director.

NS 814 Research Design and Methodology II
Three semester hours
This course prepares the student to develop a research proposal for a thesis designed to answer a specific research question, or questions, using quantitative or qualitative methodology. The thesis provides the opportunity for systematic investigation of a problem of the student’s choice under the guidance of faculty.
Prerequisites: GR 798; GR 799, NS 804 and GR 847; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director.

NS 822 Curriculum Development for the Nurse Educator
Three semester hours
The focus of this course is curriculum development for the nurse educator in higher education, patient education or staff development. Emphasis is placed on the historical background of higher education, philosophical foundations of curriculum, curriculum development, and curriculum designs/models. Emphasis is placed on regulation, accreditation, and program accountability.
Prerequisites: GR 798; GR 799 and NS 806; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director.

NS 823 Evaluation Strategies for the Nurse Educator
Three semester hours
This course focuses on the process and current issues related to evaluation in nursing education. Evaluation models and concepts related to the measurement of program outcomes and levels, along with course and classroom competencies are explored. Additionally, the theories of testing and measurement and a variety of evaluation and assessment instruments are reviewed or developed. Legal and ethical issues related to student admission, progression, and evaluation in nursing programs are discussed.
Prerequisites: GR 798; GR 799, NS 806 and preferably NS 822; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director.
NS 824 Teaching Strategies for the Nurse Educator
Three semester hours
The development and implementation of standard and alternative teaching and learning experiences in the classroom and clinical setting are discussed. The theoretical foundations of teaching and learning, methods for instructional planning, sequencing and organizing instruction, and multimethod teaching strategies for effective instruction in classroom, simulated laboratory, and clinical settings are emphasized.
Prerequisites: GR 798; GR 799, NS 806 and preferably NS 822 and NS 823; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director.

NS 825 Technologies for the Nurse Educator
Three semester hours
This course focuses on a variety of technologies that support the teaching/learning process. The course emphasizes principles of online learning, current research on the use of the Internet in teaching and learning, and how to integrate computer applications into the teaching-learning process. Threaded discussion boards, chat rooms, learner assessment surveys, multimedia, interactive teaching, and learning and evaluation strategies will be emphasized. Other forms of technology that directly impact the role of the nurse educator will also be explored.
Prerequisites: GR 798; GR 799, NS 806 and preferably NS 822, NS 823 and NS 824; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director.

NS 830 Advanced Physical Assessment
Three semester hours
This course emphasizes competencies in history taking and performing comprehensive health assessments of individuals and families of all ages, and the interpretation of findings. The concept of caring and how it plays a part in this process will be woven throughout the course.
Prerequisites: GR 798; GR 799, NS 801, NS 802 and NS 804; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director. NS 838 (Advanced Pathophysiology) should be taken prior to NS 830 or concurrently.
Note: Requires preceptor and clinical site approval prior to registration.
Clinical hours: 50.

NS 832 Primary Health Care I
Three semester hours
This course examines management of common health problems for adults in primary care. A conceptual framework for the primary care nurse practitioner’s clinical practice is explored. The course addresses the concepts of primary care health promotion and maintenance, illness prevention, differentiation of clinical patterns, and clinical decision-making. Planning and evaluating care are learned relative to dermatologic, hematologic, respiratory, eye, ear, nose, throat, head and neck, cancer and family issues in chronic illness. Refinement of diagnostic reasoning strategies will be the focus. Principles of teaching/learning, family assessment, cost analysis, and cultural beliefs are integrated in the development of evidence-based practice plans of care. The concept of caring and how it plays a part in evidence-based practice will be woven throughout the course.
Prerequisites: GR 798; GR 799, NS 801, NS 830 and NS 838; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director. NS 836 (Pharmacology for Practitioners) should be taken prior to NS 832 or concurrently.
Note: Requires preceptor and clinical site approval prior to registration.
Clinical hours: 120.
NS 834 Advanced Nutrition
Three semester hours
This course emphasizes the essential components of nutrition including cultural aspects to prevent disease and promote and restore the health of individuals and families. Therapeutic diets will be included.

**Prerequisites:** GR 798; GR 799; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director. Recommended concurrent enrollment in NS 840.

NS 836 Pharmacology for Practitioners
Three semester hours
Emphasis is placed on reviewing basic pharmacological concepts and having students understand how and why various classes of drugs exert their therapeutic effects. This course will build upon information learned during undergraduate nursing pharmacology courses and from on-the-job experience. Students will learn where, why, and how various classes of drugs exert their therapeutic effects (pharmacodynamics). Pharmacokinetic concepts (i.e., the actions of the body on a drug) will also be reviewed. Through the integration of pharmacokinetcs and pharmacodynamics, students will gain an understanding of the predictable nature of the therapeutic actions and many of the side effects and contraindications of drugs.

**Prerequisites:** GR 798; GR 799 and NS 838; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director. This course should be taken prior to 832 or concurrently.

NS 838 Advanced Pathophysiology
Three semester hours
Pathophysiology is the study of how cells, tissues, organs and organ systems respond to disease. This course is designed to provide the student with a comprehensive foundation of the phenomena that produce alterations in human physiologic function across the lifespan. The course examines general principles of pathology such as inflammation, wound healing, genetic diseases and oncology.

The course explores the mechanisms of how disease affects function, and how systems respond to each disease and compensate for disease.

**Prerequisites:** GR 798; GR 799; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director. This course should be taken prior to NS 830 or concurrently.

NS 840 Primary Care of Children and Adolescents
Three semester hours
This course examines management of common physical and psychological health problems in children and adolescents. Refinement of diagnostic reasoning strategies will be the focus. Principles of teaching/learning, family assessment, cost analysis, and cultural beliefs are integrated in the development of evidence-based practice plans of care. The concept of caring and how it plays a part in evidence-based practice will be woven throughout the course.

**Prerequisites:** GR 798; GR 799, NS 830, NS 832, NS 836 and NS 8386; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director. Recommended concurrent enrollment in NS 834.

**Note:** Requires preceptor and clinical site approval prior to registration.

**Clinical hours:** 160.

NS 841 Behavioral Health Care for Practitioners
Three semester hours
This course examines family problems, health risk behaviors and common psychiatric disorders. Refinement of diagnostic reasoning and referral skills will be the focus. Principles of teaching/learning, family assessment, cost analysis, cultural beliefs,
service-learning, and diversity are integrated in the development of evidenced-based practice plans of care. The concept of caring and how it plays a part in evidenced-based practice is woven throughout the course.

**Prerequisites:** GR 798; GR 799, NS 830, NS 832, NS 836 and NS 838; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director. Recommended concurrent enrollment in NS 834. 

**Note:** Requires preceptor and clinical site approval prior to registration.

**Clinical hours:** 160.

**NS 842 Primary Care of Women**

**Three semester hours**

This course examines management of common physical and psychological health problems of women. Refinement of diagnostic reasoning strategies will be the focus. Principles of teaching/learning, family assessment, cost analysis and cultural beliefs are integrated in the development of evidence-based practice plans of care. The concept of caring and how it plays a part in the evidence-based practice will be woven throughout the course.

**Prerequisites:** GR 798; GR 799, NS 830, NS 832, NS 834, NS 836, NS 838 and NS 840; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director. Recommended concurrent enrollment in NS 814 or NS 904, NS 905 or NS 906. 

**Note:** Requires preceptor and clinical site approval prior to registration.

**Clinical hours:** 160.

**NS 844 Primary Health Care II**

**Three semester hours**

This course examines management of complex problems seen in adults in primary care. Musculoskeletal, neurologic, gastrointestinal, cardiovascular, endocrine, renal, urologic, select infectious disease, geriatric, emergency, and trauma issues will be examined. Refinement of diagnostic reasoning strategies will be the focus. Principles of teaching/learning, family assessment, cost analysis, and cultural beliefs are integrated in the development of evidence-based practice plans of care. The concept of caring and how it plays a part in evidence-based practice will be woven throughout the course.

**Prerequisites:** GR 798; GR 799, NS 801, NS 802, NS 804, NS 808, NS 812, NS 830, NS 832, NS 834, NS 836, NS 838, NS 840, NS 842 and GR 847; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director. NS 814, NS 904, NS 905 or NS 906 may be taken concurrently.

**Note:** Requires preceptor and clinical site approval prior to registration.

**Clinical hours:** 160.

**NS 894 Nursing Education Practicum**

**Three semester hours**

This course contains an advanced application of nursing education principles and theories within a school of nursing, patient teaching, or staff development setting. Students are expected to incorporate knowledge gained throughout the education major. The concept of caring and how it plays a part in the design, implementation, and evaluation of a program of study and the students will be emphasized.

**Prerequisites:** GR 798; GR 799, NS 801, NS 802, NS 804, NS 808, GR 847, NS 812, NS 806, NS 822, NS 823, NS 824 and NS 825; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director.

**Co-requisites:** NS 814, NS 904, NS 905 or NS 906.

**NS 898 Nursing Health Care Leadership Practicum**

**Three semester hours**

The course offers the student the opportunity to demonstrate advanced leadership/management competencies in a selected health care organization.
The course also promotes the utilization of advanced theoretical knowledge in new and existing situations within the practice setting. Learning outcomes stress creative leadership behaviors.

**Prerequisites:** GR 798; GR 799, NS 801, NS 802, NS 804, NS 808, NS 812, GR 847, MB 803, MB 804, MB 805, MB 806, MB 807 and MB 810; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director. NS 814, NS 904, NS 905 or NS 906 may be taken concurrently.

**Note:** Student must initiate arrangements for practicum with the faculty prior to registration (135 hours of practice during the semester).

**NU 899 Independent Study**
**One to six semester hours**
The course includes guided study in special topics under the supervision of a faculty member. Completion of an Independent Study Form is required before registration.

**Prerequisite:** Admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director. **Note:** Approval of a faculty or Director and Dean required before registration.

**NS 904 Capstone I**
**One semester hour**
NS 904 is the first of three courses culminating in a scholarly, capstone project. This scholarly experience synthesizes relevant domains of knowledge and makes a contribution to generation or application of knowledge to enhance practice, education, theory, or policy. Each student will complete a problem statement, theoretical framework and a literature review according to established requirements relevant to their area of concentration.

**Prerequisites:** GR 798, GR 799 GR 847, NS 801, NS 802, NS 804, NS 808 and NS 812. May be taken concurrently with NS 905 and NS 906.

**NS 905 Capstone II**
**One semester hour**
NS 905 is the second of three courses culminating in a scholarly, capstone project. This scholarly experience synthesizes relevant domains of knowledge and makes a contribution to generation or application of knowledge to enhance practice, education, theory, or policy. The student will build on the material completed in NS 904 and will add the methodology for the scholarly project.

**Prerequisites:** GR 798, GR 799 GR 847, NS 801, NS 802, NS 804, NS 808 and NS 812. May be taken concurrently with NS 904 and NS 906.

**NS 906 Capstone III**
**One semester hour**
NS 906 is the final course in the three courses culminating in a scholarly, capstone project. This scholarly experience synthesizes relevant domains of knowledge and makes a contribution to generation or application of knowledge to enhance practice, education, theory, or policy. The student will build on the material completed in NS 904 and NS 905 and will complete the scholarly project to include findings, recommendations and conclusions. An oral presentation of the scholarly project accompanied by a poster is also required.

**Prerequisites:** GR 798, GR 799 GR 847, NS 801, NS 802, NS 804, NS 808, and NS 812. May be taken concurrently with NS 904 and NS 905.
The following courses are offered in a six-week time frame with the Health Care Administration students:

MB 808 Health Care Leadership  
Three semester hours  
This course provides students with an opportunity to integrate and apply the full range of leadership and skills used in the Core courses. This course will also introduce new models of managerial leadership where the principles and practices of leadership characteristics and methods of leading are examined. The application of these models and skills will be stressed.

**Prerequisites:** GR 799; admission into the MSN or MHA program.

MB 810 Human Resources and Organizational Behavior  
Three semester hours  
This course covers the fundamental principles and techniques of personnel administration. It examines the management of human resources from a point of view of the personnel manager, operational manager, and the employee. Motivational incentives, benefits and compensation packages will be explored to establish effective labor-management relations.

**Prerequisites:** GR 799; admission to the MSN or MHA program.

MB 811 Health Care Communications  
Three semester hours  
This course will develop the ability to effectively apply the interpersonal and organizational communication skills provided in course theory and practice. Students will be expected to demonstrate practical application of information in many ways: interpersonal, small group, organizational, and public communication. Attitudes and behaviors will also be addressed in a variety of organizational and community situations which health care leaders must face.

**Prerequisites:** GR 799; admission to the MSN or MHA program.

MB 823 Health Care Strategic Management  
Three semester hours  
This course provides students with comprehensive attention to strategic practices necessary for future development and survival of a health care organization. Strategic planning and integrated marketing practices serve as the foundation of building a strong infrastructure for effective operations. Exploration of the relationship between health care organizations and the external environment will assist students to understand the forces that shape the organization under their leadership. The student will also learn how to foster external and internal customer service practices for relationship building as well as support and execution of governance decisions.

**Prerequisites:** GR 799; admission to the MSN or MHA program. Recommended undergraduate management theory and strategic planning prior to this course.

MB 827 Finance for Health Care Leaders  
Three semester hours  
This class examines the financial and budgetary concepts as applied in the management of health care organizations. Topics will include capital acquisitions, cost of capital and capital structure, capital allocation, financial analysis, financial forecasting, and use of various financial instruments. Hands-on learning is provided by analyzing health care-specific case studies.

**Prerequisites:** GR 799; admission to the MSN or MHA program.

MB 835 Project Management and Management of Information Systems  
Three semester hours  
This course will provide the student with an understanding of the changing technology in health care. This will include the business value of recent technologies and a broad
discussion of various IT health care systems. The project design and management portion of the course gives an introduction to project design and the practical tools and managerial concepts and techniques used in project management.

**Prerequisites:** GR 799; admission to the MSN or MHA program.

AN 805 Cadaver Applications in Anatomy  
**Three semester hours with Lab**  
The focus of this graduate course centers on expansion of the graduate student’s foundational anatomy knowledge through detailed cadaver dissection and lecture. Correlation of pertinent regional anatomy to clinical cases and/or areas of graduate study will be emphasized when relevant. Lecture and lab will be held at the University of Nebraska Medical Center Cadaver Lab. Course is set up as one lecture hour (one contact hour per week) and two lab hours (six contact hours per week).  
**Prerequisites:** AN 861 and AN 862. To be taken simultaneously with AN 863.

AN 861 Anatomy, Physiology and Pathophysiology I  
**Five semester hours**  
A systems approach to the advanced study of anatomy, physiology and pathophysiology with an emphasis on anesthesia implications. Covers various pathological conditions and diseases of specific concern to the anesthesia provider. Focuses on the cardiovascular, respiratory, endocrine, hepatic, renal and hematologic systems of the body.  
**Prerequisite:** Acceptance into Nurse Anesthesia program.

AN 862 Anatomy, Physiology and Pathophysiology II  
**Five semester hours**  
A systems approach to the advanced study of anatomy, physiology and pathophysiology with an emphasis on anesthesia implications. Covers various pathological conditions and diseases of specific concern to the anesthesia provider. Focuses on the musculoskeletal, gastrointestinal, immune and central nervous systems in addition to important areas of non-systems pathophysiology.  
**Prerequisite:** AN 861.

AN 863 Anatomy, Physiology and Pathophysiology III  
**Two semester hours**  
A systems approach to the advanced study of anatomy, physiology and pathophysiology with an emphasis on anesthesia implications. Covers various pathological conditions and diseases of specific concern to the anesthesia provider. Culmination of students acquired knowledge of anatomy, physiology and pathophysiology in a case study format designed to aid the student in the application of didactic materials and transition into the clinical phase of the program.  
**Prerequisites:** AN 861, AN 862, AN 870 and AN 871.

AN 866 Pharmacology I: Anesthetic Agents  
**Three semester hours**  
Focus on general principles of drug action; uptake and distribution of inhalation agents, inhalation anesthetics and anesthesia induction drugs; opiate agonists/antagonists; and non narcotic analgesics.  
**Prerequisite:** Acceptance into Nurse Anesthesia program.

AN 867 Pharmacology II: Anesthetic Agents  
**Three semester hours**  
Focus on neuromuscular blocking drugs, local anesthetics, autonomic pharmacology, asthma pharmacotherapy and cardiovascular pharmacology.  
**Prerequisite:** AN 866.
AN 868 Pharmacology III Adjunct Drugs
Two semester hours
The basic principles of pharmacology including mechanisms of absorption, bio-
transformation, elimination, dose-response relationships, and drug and receptor
interactions are presented. Includes detailed presentation of the pharmacology of classes
of adjunct drugs encountered by nurse anesthetists will be made.
Prerequisites: AN 866 and AN 867.

AN 870 Basic Principles of Anesthesia
Four semester credits
Introduces the nurse anesthesia graduate student to concepts necessary to plan and
execute a safe individualized anesthetic. Course includes pre- and post- anesthetic
assessment, formulation of the anesthesia care plan, anesthetic techniques, the
administration and management of major nerve conduction anesthesia, acute pain
management, prevention of complications, fluid management, positioning the patient, and
the monitoring and utilization of anesthesia equipment. An emphasis is placed on patient
centered care, prevention of complications and improving patient outcomes.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into Nurse Anesthesia program.

AN 870L Basic Principles Lab
One semester credit
Provides the nurse anesthesia graduate student guided practical experience associated
with those concepts presented in Basic Principles of Anesthesia. Includes practice in and
evaluation of task specific skills in both simulation and actual patient environments. This
includes but is not limited to human patient simulation, skills lab, regional anesthesia
simulation and airway simulation.
Prerequisites: Acceptance into Nurse Anesthesia program. This course is to be taken
simultaneously with AN 870.

AN 858 Scientific Foundations
Three semester hours
A review of the principles of chemistry (aqueous solutions and concentrations; acids,
bases and salts), biochemistry (hepatic metabolism, cellular mechanisms for action and
drug receptor interaction) and physics (units of measurement; gases and gas laws;
solubility, diffusion and osmosis; pressure and fluid flow; electricity and electrical safety;
vaporization and humidification; and measurement of oxygen, carbon dioxide and
hydrogen ion) as they relate to anesthesia practice.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into Nurse Anesthesia program.

GR 799 Role Transition
One semester hour
This course provides a framework for the transition to graduate education and serves as a
foundation for the graduate program at Clarkson College. Students will learn how to
effectively write scholarly papers, both in terms of format and APA style, and discuss the
graduate student role as well as personal challenges to graduate education. This course
provides an overview of the Clarkson College online course management platform. It
includes a preview of the instructional methods and format of the courses, as well as
special features within the course management platform.
Prerequisite: Admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program. Certificate
students are not required to complete this course unless they have never taken an online
course.
Course Grade: Pass/Fail.

Pharmacology I and II: Anesthetic Agents
Six semester hours
A detailed presentation of the pharmacology of classes of drugs commonly used by nurse
anesthetists will be made.
AN 871 Advanced Principles of Anesthesia  
Four semester credits  
Intensively covers the advanced concepts and principles of anesthetic management with an emphasis on pediatrics, obstetrics, geriatrics, obesity and chronic pain management. Includes student presentations of the anesthesia techniques and management of specific surgical procedures with patient focused anesthesia implications. This is a teaching exercise in which the students are responsible for educating their peers. An emphasis is placed on patient centered care, prevention of complications and improving patient outcomes.  
Prerequisite: AN 870.

AN 871L Advanced Principles Lab  
One semester credit  
Provides the nurse anesthesia graduate student guided practical experience associated with those concepts presented in Advanced Principles of Anesthesia. Includes practice in and evaluation of task specific skills in both simulation and skills lab environments. Health and Safety Requirements are completed during this course.  
Prerequisite: AN 870L. To be taken simultaneously with AN 871.

AN 859 Professional Aspects of Nurse Anesthesia  
Three semester credits  
Provides the graduate nurse anesthesia student an opportunity to focus on a variety of professional issues including the history of nurse anesthesia, professional socialization and participation, roles of the nurse anesthetist and the American Association of Nurse Anesthetists, regulations of nurse anesthesia practice, standards of care, scope of practice, practice settings and employment options, reimbursement, quality assessment, the legal system, medical ethics and chemical dependency, patient safety, infection control and standard precautions. Attendance at a State Association of Nurse Anesthetists meeting is required for this course. This is a designated service course which provide partial fulfillment of the college service-learning requirements.  
Prerequisite: Acceptance into Nurse Anesthesia program.

NS 812 Research Design and Methods I  
Three semester hours  
The research process is examined in detail. Various research designs, both qualitative and quantitative, are analyzed in addition to exploring the relationship between research and practice. Topics such as human research protection, measurement tools, informed consent and evidence-based tables will be examined. The course will prepare the student to appraise published research studies, both qualitative and quantitative, and appropriately apply research finding to guide evidence-based practice.  
Prerequisites: GR 798, GR 799, GR 847 and NS 804; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or RN to MSN program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director.

NS 830 Advanced Physical Assessment  
Three semester hours  
This course emphasizes competencies in history taking and performing comprehensive health assessments of individuals and families of all ages, and the interpretation of findings. The concept of caring and how it plays a part in this process will be woven throughout the course.  
Prerequisites: GR 798; GR 799, NS 801, NS 802 and NS 804; admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program or petition with approval by the Master of Science in Nursing program director. NS 838 (Advanced Pathophysiology) should be taken prior to NS 830 or concurrently.  
Note: Requires preceptor and clinical site approval prior to registration.  
Clinical hours: 50.
Clinical Correlation Conference Seminar (CCCS) I–IV
Eight semester hours
Courses in the clinical correlation enable the student to correlate theory and practice and to prepare for employment upon graduation. Students will receive CCCS preparation materials and assignments at the beginning of each semester than come to the Clarkson College campus for at two to three day seminar with guest lectures and group discussions designed to enhance knowledge base and foster critical thinking, decision making and self efficacy. A variety of core nursing concepts will also be part of each CCCS.

AN 911 Clinical Correlation Conference Seminar I: Practice Roles/Managed Care/Clinical Correlation Case Studies
Two semester hours
Students will explore such issues as, roles of the advance practice nurse today and in the future, the impact of state and federal laws on CRNA practice, managed care organizations, reimbursement methods, profit vs. nonprofit hospitals, specialty hospitals, hospital governance, and how these issues relate to nurse anesthesia practice. This is a designated service course which provide partial fulfillment of the college service-learning requirements. 
Prerequisite: Progression to clinical phase of Nurse Anesthesia program.

AN 912 Clinical Correlation Conference Seminar II: Health Care Systems/Clinical Correlation Case Studies
Two semester hours
Students will explore such issues as, current health care system, recent and future trends in health care, health care policy issues facing the United States, and how these issues relate to nurse anesthesia practice. This is a designated service course which provide partial fulfillment of the college service-learning requirements. 
Prerequisite: AN 911.

AN 913 Clinical Correlation Conference Seminar III: Theory Development/Clinical Correlation Case Studies
Two semester hours
Students will explore the process of theory development including the integration of evidenced based anesthesia practice. 
Prerequisite: AN 912.

AN 914 Clinical Correlation Conference Seminar IV: Theory Application/Clinical Correlation Case Studies
Two semester hours
Students will explore application of nursing theory to clinical, educational and/or administrative activities in the nurse anesthesia practice. This is a Designated Service Course which provide partial fulfillment of the college service-learning requirements. 
Prerequisite: AN 913.

GR 798 Essentials of Scholarly Writing
One semester hour
Essentials of scholarly writing offers one hour of credit for developing skills needed to compose evidence review of primary studies to address a focused question. A review of methods to organize the document will be emphasized as well as sharpening basic writing skills. Grammar, punctuation, improving study requirements needed for the scholarly document appropriate for the academic community. 
Prerequisite: Admission to Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) program. Certificate students are not required to complete this course. 
Course Grade: Pass/Fail.
**Senior Project I–III**

**Three semester hours** – taken during semesters five through seven

During semesters five through seven, three one-hour senior project courses are offered. This project is focused on student’s assessment of a need for change within anesthesia practice that theoretically may lead to improved patient outcomes; the gathering of existing research data on that subject; critical analysis of information gathered; and culmination of the project with implementation, presentation and/or publication.

**AN 931 Senior Project I**

**One semester hour** – taken during semester five

This is the first of three courses culminating in a scholarly senior project. The student will identify and assess a problem within anesthesiology, then propose a needed change in practice, education, theory or policy. The student will complete a problem statement, theoretical framework and a literature review related to their topic.

*Prerequisite: Progression in clinical phase of Nurse Anesthesia program.*

**AN 932 Senior Project II**

**One semester hour** – taken during semester six

This is the second of three courses culminating in a scholarly, senior project. The student will critically analyze existing literature; gather and interpret data if indicated; then formulate a plan to enhance anesthesia practice, education, theory or policy.

*Prerequisites: Progression in clinical phase of Nurse Anesthesia program and AN 931.*

**AN 933 Senior Project III**

**One semester hour** – taken during semester seven

This is the final course of the three courses in which the student realizes the culmination of the scholarly, senior project with implementation, presentation and/or publication.

*Prerequisites: Progression in clinical phase of Nurse Anesthesia program and AN 932.*

**Clinical Anesthesia Practicum I–V**

**12 semester hours**

Exposure of graduate nurse anesthesia student to patient care with supervised participation in administration of anesthesia. Student is provided opportunity to demonstrate internalization of theoretical concepts and knowledge base application in anesthesia management and techniques. Includes opportunities in various clinical settings, providing the experiences necessary for the student to gain competency for entry level anesthesia practice.

During clinical practicum I – IV, the student will meet or exceed objectives within cognitive, psychomotor and affective domains. These objectives are appropriate for the student’s level of experience. Expectations increase with each semester. During clinical practicum V, the student will meet or exceed program terminal objectives in the areas of patient safety, individualized perianesthetic management, critical thinking, communication skills and professional role of the nurse anesthetist. AN951 and AN953 include Health and Safety Requirements.

*Prerequisite: Progression to clinical phase of Nurse Anesthesia program.*
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING (BSN): Traditional Option

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Assistant Director of Undergraduate Nursing
Jody Scebold, M.S.N., R.N.
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E: sceboldjody@clarksoncollege.edu

Program Objectives
Upon completion of this program, all BSN graduates will demonstrate the ability to operationalize nursing as the human science of caring. In addition, graduates will be able to do the following:

- Evaluate professional nurse caring behaviors in the delivery of holistic health care to individuals, families and groups across the lifespan.
- Exemplify characteristics of leadership, scholarship and excellence in the practice of professional nursing.
- Synthesize concepts of holistic health in the delivery of professional nurse caring to individuals, families and groups across the lifespan.
- Provide effective professional nurse caring to diverse individuals, families and groups across the lifespan.
- Creatively formulate effective clinical judgments, based on concepts of professional nurse caring for individuals, families and groups across the lifespan.

Upon graduation, students are prepared to practice in a variety of settings, both independently and collaboratively, with colleagues in other disciplines. Graduates from the baccalaureate nursing program have a solid preparation for graduate studies in nursing and are encouraged to pursue advanced education as one means of lifelong learning.

BSN graduates are eligible to take the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX) for Registered Nurses.

Comprehensive Student Assessment
Baccalaureate nursing students are enrolled in the Assessment Technology Incorporated (ATI) program. This comprehensive program prepares individuals for the NCLEX-RN. Individual ATI tests are administered upon completion of each area of study. Areas of student weakness are addressed and remediation is provided to those students. At the completion of the nursing program, the Comprehensive Predictor examination is administered to further identify strengths and weaknesses.

Curriculum Requirements
In order to complete a bachelor of science in nursing (BSN) degree at Clarkson College, students must successfully complete a total of 129 semester hours. These hours must be distributed as follows:

- **General Education = 41 semester hours** (which must include nine semester hours of the Clarkson College Core Curriculum).
- **Support Courses = 21 semester hours** (at least eight semester hours of Anatomy and Physiology, four semester hours of Microbiology, four semester hours of General Chemistry I, three semester hours of Pathophysiology and two semester hours of Gerontology).
- **Major Courses = 67 semester hours** (includes 39 semester hours of nursing theory and 28 semester hours of clinical nursing courses).

Service Requirements
To live and demonstrate the Clarkson College Mission and Values of Learning, Caring, Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, students will become familiar with service agencies, connect learning with action and engage in civic service activities with local and national agencies.
Bachelor programs require students to complete service experiences in three core courses and one program-designated service course. Successful completion of service experiences is required to pass the designated service courses. Core and designated service courses are identified using the following symbol: ◊

### CURRICULUM PLAN OF REQUIRED COURSES FOR BSN: TRADITIONAL OPTION

#### FIRST YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BI 211 Anatomy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CH 110 General Chemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EN 101 English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 104 ◊ Core I: Effective Interactions in the World of Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA 101 Introduction to Algebra</td>
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**Total 17**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BI 210 Microbiology</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BI 213 Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 110 World of Professional Nursing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 120 Basic Nursing Skills: Theory</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 121 Basic Nursing Skills: Clinical Application</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>PY 101 Introduction to Psychology</td>
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</table>

**Total 17**

#### SECOND YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BI 122 Nutrition Science</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BI 227 Pathophysiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 200 Drug Calculations and Medication Administration</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 206 Pharmacology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 230 Health Assessment: Theory</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 231 Health Assessment: Clinical Application</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>SO 101 Introduction to Sociology</td>
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**Total 17**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Semester Hours</th>
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<tbody>
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<td><strong>Second Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 220</td>
<td>Gerontology</td>
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<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 250</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Adults I: Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 251</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Adults I: Clinical Application</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>ST 310</td>
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<td>EN102</td>
<td>English Composition II or Literature, 100 level or higher</td>
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<td><strong>THIRD YEAR</strong></td>
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<td><strong>First Semester</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>HC 204</td>
<td>◊ Core II: A Cultural History of the Healing Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>NS 330</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring – Mental Health: Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>NS 331</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring – Mental Health: Clinical Application</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PY 200</td>
<td>Human Growth and Development</td>
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<td>Electives</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Second Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 304</td>
<td>◊ Core III: Ethical and Cultural Frontiers in U.S. Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>NS 309</td>
<td>Scientific Investigation in Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 350</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Adults II: Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>NS 351</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Adults II: Clinical Application</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>FOURTH YEAR</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>First Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>NS 430</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Families: Theory</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 431</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Families: Clinical Application</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 440</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Maternal Child Health: Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>NS 441</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Maternal Child Health: Clinical Application</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course</td>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Semester Hours</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
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<tr>
<td>NS 410</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring Seminar III</td>
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<tr>
<td>NS 450</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring in Public Health: Theory</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 451</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring in Public Health: Clinical Application</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 460</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring in People with Multi-system Disorders: Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 464</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Leadership and Management: Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 465</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Leadership and Management of People with Multi-system Disorders: Clinical Application</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 15**

**Total Semester Hours in Program 129**
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING: RN to BSN Program

Director of Undergraduate Nursing
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Assistant Director of Undergraduate Nursing
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Curriculum Requirements
The RN to BSN curriculum combines theory in general education, support courses and major courses. Forty-three semester hours are obtained through either completion of direct coursework or by validation credit (credit is granted after demonstration of equivalent knowledge). Validation credit may be granted upon successful completion of the Health Care Science Update courses, standardized testing or portfolio. Validation credit is only available for classes as identified.

Nursing and general education courses completed in the associate’s and baccalaureate degree programs will be transferred when the coursework is considered comparable. All RN students are required to complete the Clarkson College core curriculum courses as listed in their specific degree plan.

Credit by examination is also available for specific general education courses. In order to complete a BSN degree at Clarkson College, students must successfully complete a total of 129 semester hours.

Service Requirements
To live and demonstrate the Clarkson College Mission and Values of Learning, Caring, Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, students will become familiar with service agencies, connect learning with action and engage in civic service activities with local and national agencies.

Bachelor programs require students to complete service experiences in three core courses and one program-designated service course. Successful completion of service experiences is required to pass the designated service courses. Core and designated service courses are identified using the following symbol: ◊

CURRICULUM PLAN OF REQUIRED COURSES FOR RN TO BSN OPTION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Courses (38 semester hours)</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BI 122 Nutrition Science</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 104 Basic Computer Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EN 101 English Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EN 102 English Composition II or Literature, 100 level or higher</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 104 ◊ Core I: Effective Interactions in the World of Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 204 ◊ Core II: A Cultural History of the Healing Arts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 304 ◊ Core III: Ethical and Cultural Frontiers in U.S. Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PY 101 Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PY 200 Human Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
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<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>SO 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ST 310</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Electives</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total 38</strong></td>
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</table>

**Support Courses (21 semester hours)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BI 210</td>
<td>Microbiology**</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BI 211</td>
<td>Anatomy*</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BI 213</td>
<td>Physiology*</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BI 227</td>
<td>Pathophysiology**</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CH 110</td>
<td>General Chemistry***</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 220</td>
<td>Gerontology</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Total 21</strong></td>
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</table>

**OR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HC 200</td>
<td>Health Care Science Update I and Validation Credit*</td>
<td>3 and 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 205</td>
<td>Health Care Science Update II and Validation Credit**</td>
<td>3 and 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 210</td>
<td>Health Care Science Update III and Validation Credit***</td>
<td>3 and 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total 22</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Note: HC 200 Health Care Science Update I (three semester hours) may be taken in place of BI 211 Anatomy (four semester hours) and BI 213 Physiology (four semester hours). Upon successful completion of HC 200 Health Care Science Update I, the student will receive four semester hours of earned coursework and five semester hours of validation credit.

**Note: HC 205 Health Care Science Update II (three semester hours) may be taken in place of BI 227 Pathophysiology (three semester hours) and NS 206 Pharmacology (three semester hours). Upon successful completion of HC 205 Health Care Science Update II, the student will receive three hours of earned semester hours and three hours of validation credit.

***Note: HC 210 Health Care Science Update III (three semester hours) may be taken in place of BI 210 Microbiology (four semester hours) and CH 120 Biochemistry (four semester hours). Upon successful completion of HC 210 Health Care Science Update III, the student will receive three semester hours of earned coursework and five semester hours of validation coursework.
**Major Courses** (70 semester hours)
A direct transfer package of 41 semester hours of nursing courses will be granted to students. Students are required to take a minimum of 27 semester hours of classes at Clarkson College. Other courses may be transferred or challenged according to individual course policies.

**BSN Transition Courses** (six semester hours)  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NS 371</td>
<td>Role Transition</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 373</td>
<td>Nursing Science and Practice</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 376</td>
<td>Health Assessment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 6**

**Please Note:** Upon successful completion of the BSN transition course, and NS 206 Pharmacology or HC 205 Health Care Science Update II, the student is eligible to take the remaining BSN courses.

**Required BSN Courses** (21 semester hours)
RN to BSN students with two or more years of work experience and expertise in leadership and management, home health or public health nursing may test for validation credit in one 400-level nursing theory and clinical course. If the challenge is successful, the student may seek validation of the corresponding clinical nursing course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NS 206</td>
<td>Pharmacology****</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 309</td>
<td>Scientific Investigation in Health Care</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 430</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Families: Theory</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 431</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Families: Clinical Application</td>
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<tr>
<td>NS 450 ▷</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring in Public Health: Theory</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 451</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring in Public Health: Clinical Application</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 464</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Leadership/Management: Theory</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 466</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Leadership/Management: Clinical Application</td>
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**Total 21**

**Total Semester Hours in Program 129**

****Note:** NS 206 Pharmacology or HC 205 Health Care Science Update II (three semester hours) must be taken prior to taking 400-level nursing theory and clinical courses.

Nursing courses are offered on campus or through online education. Clinical applications may be completed at the student’s workplace with faculty approval and if clinical competencies can be met.
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING: LPN to BSN Option

Director of Undergraduate Nursing
Cynthia Schlotfeld, M.S.N., R.N.
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Assistant Director of Undergraduate Nursing
Jody Scebold, M.S.N., R.N.
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Prerequisite: Current, unencumbered LPN license from Nebraska or another state within the U.S.

Curriculum Requirements
The LPN to BSN program combines theory in general education, support and major courses. The advanced placement LPN to BSN student enters the third-level nursing courses after successfully completing the first- and second-year general education and support courses, NS 200 Drug Calculations and Medication Administration, NS 206 Pharmacology and the BSN transition courses. Upon graduation, LPN to BSN students are prepared to practice in a variety of settings, both independently and collaboratively in other disciplines. LPN to BSN graduates have a solid preparation for graduate nursing studies and are encouraged to pursue graduate education as one means of lifelong learning. BSN degree graduates are eligible to take the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX) for Registered Nurses.

In order to complete a bachelor of science in nursing degree at Clarkson College, students must successfully complete a total of 129 semester hours. These hours must be distributed as follows:

- **General Education = 40 semester hours** (which must include nine semester hours of the Clarkson College core curriculum).
- **Support Courses = 21 semester hours** (at least eight semester hours of Anatomy and Physiology, four semester hours of Microbiology, four semester hours of General Chemistry I, three semester hours of Pathophysiology and two semester hours of Gerontology).
- **Major Courses = 68 semester hours** (includes 48 semester hours of nursing theory and 20 semester hours of clinical nursing courses).

Service Requirements
To live and demonstrate the Clarkson College Mission and Values of Learning, Caring, Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, students will become familiar with service agencies, connect learning with action and engage in civic service activities with local and national agencies.

Bachelor programs require students to complete service experiences in three core courses and one program-designated service course. Successful completion of service experiences is required to pass the designated service courses. Core and designated service courses are identified using the following symbol: ◊

**CURRICULUM PLAN OF REQUIRED COURSES FOR LPN TO BSN OPTION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Courses (40 semester hours)</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BI 122 Nutrition Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EN 101 English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EN 102 English Composition II or Literature, 100 level or higher</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 104◊ Core I: Effective Interactions in the World of Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 204◊ Core II: A Cultural History of the Healing Arts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 304</td>
<td>Core III: Ethical and Cultural Frontiers in U.S. Health Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 301</td>
<td>Western Humanities and the History of Health Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 315</td>
<td>Issues in Health Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PY 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PY 200</td>
<td>Human Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SO 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ST 310</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total 40</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Support Courses (21 semester hours)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BI 210</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BI 211</td>
<td>Anatomy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BI 213</td>
<td>Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BI 227</td>
<td>Pathophysiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CH 110</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 220</td>
<td>Gerontology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total 21</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total General Education Semester Hours 61**

*Note: It is possible to transfer in all non-core general education and support courses.*

**Major Courses (68 semester hours)**

The LPN Advanced Placement student will receive validation credit for **13 semester hours**, after successful completion of NS 372 and NS 376.

**BSN Transition Courses (six semester hours)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NS 372</td>
<td>Nursing Science, Practice and Portfolio</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 376</td>
<td>Health Assessment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total 6</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Required BSN Courses (49 semester hours)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NS 200</td>
<td>Drug Calculations and Medication Administration</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 206</td>
<td>Pharmacology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 309</td>
<td>Scientific Investigation in Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 330</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring – Mental Health: Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 331</td>
<td>Professional Nursing Caring – Mental Health: Clinical Application</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 350</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Adults II: Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 351</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Adults II: Clinical Application</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 430</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Families: Theory</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 431</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Families: Clinical Application</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 440</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Child Health: Clinical Application</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 441</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring with Child Health: Clinical Application</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 410</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring Seminar III</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 450 ◊</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring in Public Health: Theory</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 451</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring in Public Health: Clinical Application</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 460</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring in People with Multi-system Disorders: Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 464</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Leadership and Management: Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS 465</td>
<td>Professional Nurse Caring in People with Multi-system Disorders: Clinical Application</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 49**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**NS 110 World of Professional Nursing**

*Two semester hours*

*Two hours of theory per week* The profession of nursing is introduced as a discipline. The expanse of roles within and outside of traditional health care delivery systems is explored. Students are introduced to the foundations of nursing practice, professional requirements and the attributes needed to practice competently. Through a combination of classroom and observational experiences, students explore the profession from a variety of viewpoints. Students begin a professional portfolio which will demonstrate achievement in meeting the program objectives over their course of study.

**Prerequisites:** BI 211 and CH 110.
NS 120 Basic Nursing Skills: Theory
Two semester hours
(Two hours of theory per week) Basic skills and techniques used by nurses are explored. Knowledge from physical and behavioral sciences provides the rationale for various learned skills. Medical terminology is integrated into this course.
Prerequisites: BI 211 and CH 110.
Co-requisite: NS 121.

NS 121 Basic Nursing Skills: Clinical Application
Two semester hours
(90 hours of clinical per semester) This course provides the opportunity for students to develop proficiency in the performance of basic nursing skills needed for safe, client-centered care. Laboratory simulation precedes actual contact with clients in a variety of settings.
Prerequisites: BI 211 and CH 110.
Co-requisite: NS 120.

NS 200 Drug Calculations and Medication Administration
One semester hour
(One hour of theory per week) This course is designed to provide the student with the requisite skills for safe administration of medications and parenteral solutions. Knowledge of systems of measurement, conversion within and between systems and dosage calculations are included. Students are introduced to understanding physician orders, the “six rights of medication administration” and methods of administering medications via selected routes. Legal implications of documentation and scope of practice are discussed.
Prerequisite: MA 101 or equivalent.

NS 206 Pharmacology
Three semester hours
(Three hours of theory per week) This course provides a theoretical basis in understanding drug classifications, pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic properties, and therapeutic outcomes related to medication administration.
Prerequisites: BI 210, BI 211, BI 213 and CH 110.

NS 230 Health Assessment: Theory
Two semester hours
(Two hours of theory per week) Holistic assessment of children and adults using effective interviewing skills and advanced technology is emphasized within the context of today’s changing health care environment.
Prerequisites: All 100-level nursing courses, BI 210, BI 211, BI 213 and CH 110.
Co-requisite: NS 231.

NS 231 Health Assessment: Clinical Application
Two semester hours
(90 hours of clinical per semester) Application of holistic assessment techniques will be performed by first working with a laboratory partner to practice and demonstrate assessment skills, and later by conducting assessments of individuals in a variety of settings.
Prerequisites: All 100-level nursing courses. BI 210, BI 211, BI 213 and CH 110.
Co-requisite: NS 230.
NS 250 Professional Nurse Caring with Adults I: Theory
Four semester hours
*(Four hours of theory per week)* This course integrates concepts learned in basic/applied sciences and general education foundational courses with concepts of Professional Nurse Caring. Specific focus will be on adults with circulatory, respiratory, fluid and electrolyte, renal and endocrine problems.

**Prerequisites:** All 100-level nursing courses. BI 227, NS 200, NS 206, NS 230 and NS 231.

**Co-requisite:** NS 251.

NS 251 Professional Nurse Caring with Adults I: Clinical Application
Four semester hours
*(180 hours of clinical per semester)* Data collection skills, identification of client problems and planning appropriate nursing interventions are emphasized in the delivery of care in institutional settings. Proficiency in psychomotor skill performance, use of therapeutic communication skills and application of nursing theory are integrated into the care of the adult patient.

**Prerequisites:** All 100-level nursing courses. BI 227, NS 200, NS 206, NS 230 and NS 231.

**Co-requisite:** NS 250.

NS 309 Scientific Investigation in Health Care
Three semester hours
*(Three hours of theory per week)* This course focuses on scientific investigation as an integral component of health care. Explores and analyzes the processes utilized in planning, conducting, and communicating the various methods of inquiry and modes of communication employed in health care investigation. Knowledge and skills necessary for analysis of theoretical and technical aspects of scientific investigation are analyzed.

**Prerequisites:** All 100-level nursing courses. BI 227, NS 200, NS 206, NS 230, NS 231 and ST 310 or equivalent.

NS 330 Professional Nurse Caring-Mental Health: Theory
Three semester hours
*(Three hours of theory per week)* Theories and concepts used to provide nursing care for persons with psychiatric/mental health concerns within institutional and community-based settings are the focus of this course. Emphasis is placed on the integration of psychopathological processes with psychosocial assessment, therapeutic communication and nursing interventions.

**Prerequisites:** All 100- and 200-level nursing courses, PY 101.

**Co-requisite:** NS 331.

NS 331 Professional Nurse Caring-Mental Health: Clinical Application
Four semester hours
*(180 hours of clinical per semester)* Emphasis is placed on the student’s ability to assess and assist both individuals and families of diverse backgrounds in coping with acute/chronic mental health conditions in a variety of institutional and community settings. Group process issues will be explored. This course stresses personal growth through self-reflection.

**Prerequisites:** All 100- and 200-level nursing courses, PY 101.

**Co-requisite:** NS 330.

NS 350 Professional Nurse Caring with Adults II: Theory
Four semester hours
*(Four hours of theory per week)* Professional nurse caring behaviors will be integrated throughout the course with the provision of holistic nursing care of adults with health problems in various acute settings. Critical thinking and therapeutic nursing intervention strategies for individuals experiencing high risk, unstable and critical conditions are
emphasized. Standards of care are followed with prioritization of client health needs. The implications of legal and ethical issues are presented.

**Prerequisites:** All 100- and 200-level nursing courses, NS 330 and NS 331.

**Corequisite:** NS 351.

**NS 351 Professional Nurse Caring with Adults II: Clinical Application**

Four semester hours

(180 hours of clinical per semester) Professional nurse caring will be integrated into holistic nursing care of adults with health problems in various acute care settings. Emphasis is on the individual’s and family’s response to critical conditions. Therapeutic nursing interventions are aimed at promotion, maintenance and restoration of health.

**Prerequisites:** All 100- and 200-level nursing courses, NS 330 and NS 331.

**Corequisite:** NS 350.

**NS 371 Role Transition**

One semester hour

This course provides a framework for transition into higher education within the field of health care and serves as a foundation for the RN to BSN, MSN and Health Care Business Leadership programs at Clarkson College. Students will learn how to effectively write scholarly papers, both in terms of format and APA style, and discuss the student role and personal challenges of pursuing an advanced degree. Students will formulate a personal plan for achievement of their professional goals. This course also serves as an overview of the Clarkson College online classroom delivery platform. It includes a preview of the instructional methods, format of the courses and other features within the Clarkson College online classroom delivery platform.

**Prerequisites:** RN valid unencumbered license. Advanced placement RN students only.

**NS 372 Nursing Science, Practice and Portfolio**

Three semester hours

This course examines professional, educational and developmental transitions experienced by nurses at different points along their career paths. The effects of history, nursing theory and nursing frameworks on the structure of nursing practice are studied. Arenas in which professional nursing is practiced are explored in relation to positions and roles open to nurses in contemporary society. Professional practice standards and role expectations of baccalaureate level nursing are explored relative to their application of evidence-based practice.

**Prerequisites:** LPN valid unencumbered license. Advanced placement LPN students only.

**NS 373 Nursing Science and Practice**

Two semester hours

This course examines professional, educational and developmental transitions experienced by nurses at different points along their career paths. The effects of history, nursing theory and nursing frameworks on the structure of nursing practice are studied. Arenas in which professional nursing is practiced are explored in relation to positions and roles open to nurses in contemporary society. Professional practice standards and role expectations of baccalaureate level nursing are explored relative to their application of evidence-based practice.

**Prerequisites:** RN valid unencumbered license. Advanced placement RN students only.

**NS 376 Health Assessment**

Three semester hours

This unique transition course helps practicing RNs or PNs verify competence, validate areas of expertise and further develop clinical assessment and critical thinking skills. At the beginning of the course, students demonstrate their competence in historical data collection and psychological and physical assessment skills that emphasize curiosity, holism, cultural and contextual sensitivity, and evidence based practice. Four steps of
critical thinking are emphasized: recognizing ethical and clinical problems, developing a management plan, providing rationale for actions and prioritizing actions.

**Prerequisites:** RN or LPN valid unencumbered license. Advanced placement RN or LPN students only.

**NS 410 Professional Nurse Caring Seminar III**

**One semester hour**

*(Two hours of clinical per week)* This seminar will provide students the opportunity to correlate conceptual components of the nursing curriculum to nursing practice. Students will explore political, legal and economic concerns relating to the management and leadership role of the nurse in today’s rapidly changing health care system. A series of structured exercises, followed by student-led forums, will emphasize scholarship and excellence. This will facilitate students' understanding of the identification of professional nurse caring behaviors in the delivery of holistic health care. Evidence-based practice is used in the process of critical thinking as applied to health care issues. The professional portfolio will be completed, demonstrating the integration of program competencies and professional practice.

**Prerequisites:** All 100- 200- and 300-level nursing courses. NS 430, NS 431, NS 440 and NS 441.

**Co-requisites:** NS 460 and NS 465.

**NS 430 Professional Nurse Caring with Families: Theory**

**Two semester hours**

*(Two hours of theory per week)* Students are introduced to the concept of family-focused nursing care throughout the lifespan. Students develop a theoretical base in models of family health promotion, process and role structure, family development, sociocultural assessment, communication patterns, coping processes and cultural diversity among families. Family diagnosis and interventions are emphasized. Issues related to health care for people of all ages in home, school, occupational and community settings are explored. The home care system, role of the home care nurse and case management are examined in the managed care environment.

**Prerequisites:** All 100- 200- and 300-level nursing courses.

**Co-requisite:** NS 431.

**NS 431 Professional Nurse Caring with Families: Clinical Application**

**Two semester hours**

*(90 hours of clinical per semester)* This course focuses on the role of the home care nurse in applying the theories of family-focused care throughout the lifespan. Students will experience the clinical roles related to family health promotion and chronic disease management in the home setting. Case management and analysis of the models in home care systems will be explored.

**Prerequisites:** All 100- 200- and 300-level nursing courses.

**Co-requisite:** NS 430.

**NS 440 Professional Nurse Caring with Maternal Child Health: Theory**

**Four semester hours**

*(Four hours of theory per week)* The childbearing/child rearing family is the focal point of this course, including the normal progression of pregnancy, delivery and postpartum care. Theories and concepts used to provide nursing care for infants, children, adolescents and their families within institutional and community settings are also included. Women’s health issues are discussed within the context of the family and community.

**Prerequisites:** All 100- 200- and 300-level nursing courses, PY 200 or its equivalent.

**Co-requisite:** NS 441.
**NS 441 Professional Nurse Caring with Maternal Child Health:**
**Clinical Application**

*Four semester hours (180 hours of clinical per semester)* The focus of this course is the application of theories and concepts related to the care of the childbearing/child rearing family. Care of families in a variety of clinical settings, including clinics and home care, is emphasized.

**Prerequisites:** All 100-200- and 300-level nursing courses, PY 200 or its equivalent.

**Co-requisite:** NS 440.

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**NS 450 Professional Nurse Caring in Public Health: Theory**

*Two semester hours (Two hours of theory per week)* Students are introduced to the concepts of public health science aimed at promoting, preserving and protecting the health of populations as a whole. Students develop a theoretical base in community health diagnosis, epidemiology, bio-statistics, communicable and non-communicable disease control, environmental health, social and behavioral health determinants, group process, health education, public health program planning and evaluation, ethics and public health policy. Students will examine the use of politics, legislation and professional organizations as appropriate public health nursing interventions aimed at resolving the special health needs of population aggregates.

**Prerequisites:** All 100-200- and 300-level nursing courses. NS 430, NS 431, NS 440 and NS 441.

**Co-requisite:** NS 451.

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**NS 451 Professional Nurse Caring in Public Health: Clinical Application**

*Two semester hours (90 hours of clinical per semester)* This course focuses on the nurses’ role in disease prevention and health promotion related to population aggregates and the community as a whole. Students will experience clinical roles related to public health nursing, epidemiology, environmental health, community organizations, legislative activity in the American Nurses Association, utilization of community resources, community health care policy, program planning and evaluation.

**Prerequisites:** All 100-200- and 300-level nursing courses, NS 430, NS 431, NS 440 and NS 441.

**Co-requisite:** NS 451.

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**NS 460 Professional Nurse Caring in People with Multi-System Disorders: Theory**

*Four semester hours (Three hours of theory per week)* The student will analyze the effectiveness of his/her own professional nurse caring behaviors in provision of holistic health care to adults. Various health care systems and health problems of individuals, families, groups and communities of diverse cultures will be evaluated. The focus will be collaboration with professional multidisciplinary health teams. The effectiveness of therapeutic nursing interventions will be evaluated. Application of critical thinking skills to the nursing process will enable the student to act as a change agent in various complex clinical situations.

**Prerequisites:** All 100-200- and 300-level nursing courses. NS 430, NS 431, NS 440 and NS 441.

**Co-requisites:** NS 410 and NS 465.

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**NS 464 Professional Nurse Leadership and Management: Theory**

*Three semester hours (Three hours of theory per week)* Professional nurse leadership and management theories will be explored. Leadership styles and their impact on health care delivery will be examined. The various functions of management will be reviewed. In the role of manager/leader, the student will devise strategies that plan, direct, delegate, evaluate and implement. The focus is on scholarly activities to emphasize increased understanding of the influence of professional nurse caring behaviors within an organizational structure.
The promotion of evidence-based practice using interpersonal and therapeutic communication skills will enhance the articulation of global health care issues.

**Prerequisites:** All 100- and 200 level nursing courses.

**NS 465 Professional Nurse Leadership and Management of People with Multi-System Disorders: Clinical Application**

*Four semester hours (180 clinical hours per semester)* Professional nurse leadership and management of people with multi-system disorders will facilitate the integration of organizational theories to clinical practice. Analysis of complex needs of diverse peoples in various environments and cultures will be critiqued. The focus is the independent performance of professional competencies under the guidance of a clinical preceptor in multiple settings in the transition from student to professional practitioner. This course is considered the clinical capstone of the nursing program.

**Prerequisites:** All 100, 200, 300 level nursing courses and NS 430, 431, 440 and 441.

**Co-requisite:** NS 460 and NS 410.

**NS 466 Professional Nurse Leadership Management: Clinical Application**

*Four semester hours (180 clinical hours per semester)* In this clinical course, the RN to BSN student applies management and leadership theories in actual health care situations, enacting the nurse manager/leader role using different managerial and leadership strategies to experience the advantages and disadvantages of each.

**Prerequisite:** Advanced placement RN students only.

**NS 499 Independent Study**

*One to six credit hours (By arrangement; one to six hours per week)* Study directed by a faculty person on a topic of the student’s interest and the faculty’s expertise. Approval of program director required.

**Optional Health Care Science Update Courses**

Three Health Care Science Update courses exist as an option for RN to BSN or RN to MSN students who have not obtained college credit in Anatomy, Physiology, Microbiology, General Chemistry, Pathophysiology and/or Pharmacology.

**HC 200 Health Care Science Update I**

*Three semester hours* This course builds upon the RNs basic knowledge in Anatomy and Physiology. Successful completion of Health Care Science Update I will provide the student with three semester hours of earned coursework and five semester hours of validation coursework.

**Prerequisite:** Admission into the RN to BSN or RN to MSN Program.

**HC 205 Health Care Science Update II**

*Three semester hours* This course builds upon the RNs basic knowledge in pathophysiology and pharmacology. Successful completion of Health Care Science Update II will provide the student with three semester hours of earned coursework and three semester hours of validation coursework.

**Prerequisite:** Admission into the RN to BSN or RN to MSN Program.

**HC 210 Health Care Science Update III**

*Three semester hours* This course provides a review of the basic principles of microbiology and biochemistry. The student’s basic biochemistry knowledge will be expanded to include: stereochemistry, biomolecular chemistry, enzymology, PH influences, bioenergetics, metabolism, biosynthesis, amino and nucleic acids, lipids, proteins, genetic coding and pathways in cellular metabolism. The student’s basic microbiology knowledge will be expanded to
include: the structure, function and characteristics of bacteria, viruses, fungus and protozoa.

**HC 220 Gerontology**  
**Two semester hours**  
This course is an introduction to the field of human aging. The course of study will include a multidisciplinary examination of the way in which human aging is viewed, how we perceive the process of growing older and how society responds to the issues and problems of aging. The class will look at aging from the perspective of the social and political sciences, biological sciences, arts and humanities, care-giving and independent living, especially with the advent of the Baby Boomers in mind.
DIPLOMA IN PRACTICAL NURSING (PN)

Dean of Nursing
Aubray Orduña, EdDc, M.S.N., R.N.
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.6118
E: orduna@clarksoncollege.edu

Program Outcomes
Upon completion of this program, graduates will demonstrate the ability to operationalize Practical Nursing as the human science of caring. In addition, graduates will be able to:

- Demonstrate an understanding of the dynamic interaction among knowledge, art, science, spirit and environment necessary to caring partnerships.
- Demonstrate relationships in interactions with individuals of diverse backgrounds and various health care settings.
- Integrate legal, ethical and professional standards of practice into practical nurse caring roles.
- Utilize concepts of holistic health and wellness in providing practical nurse caring to individuals, families and groups.
- Provide effective practical nurse caring to diverse individuals, families and groups across the lifespan.
- Analyze concepts of practical nurse caring in prioritizing care needs for individuals and groups with acute and chronic health problems.

Upon graduation, students are prepared to practice collaboratively with colleagues in other disciplines in a variety of settings. Graduates will be able to articulate into programs of study leading to licensure as a registered nurse.

Practical Nursing graduates are eligible to write the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX-PN) for Practical Nurses.

Assessment

Comprehensive Student Assessment
Practical Nursing students are enrolled in the Assessment Technology Incorporated program. This comprehensive program prepares individuals for the NCLEX-PN. The Test of Essential Academic Skills (TEAS) is administered prior to registering for classes the first semester at Clarkson College. Exam results are used to develop a baseline profile of the essential math, reading, science, English and language usage skills of both individual students and/or the entire class. Appropriate remediation is assigned. Individual nursing area tests are administered upon completion of each area of study. Areas of student weakness are addressed and remediation is provided to those students. At the completion of the nursing program, the Comprehensive Predictor examination is administered to further identify strengths and weaknesses.

Curriculum Requirements
In order to complete a Practical Nursing (PN) Diploma at Clarkson College students must successfully complete a total of 48 semester hours. These hours must be distributed as follows:

- **General Education = 12 semester hours** (which must include three semester hours of the Clarkson College Core Curriculum).
- **Major Courses = 36 semester hours** (includes 20 semester hours of nursing theory and 16 semester hours of nursing clinical lab).
**Required General Education**
The following courses must be completed with a C or higher, prior to entry into the Practical Nursing program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>6</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This program is based upon the requirements for a traditional one-year Practical Nurse course of study progression. The program is currently implemented only on a part-time basis, and students complete the program of study in two years. Courses will only be offered according to this part-time schedule. If a student, for any reason, cannot complete a course as scheduled, they must wait until the next time the course is offered.

If a course includes both theory and clinical components, the student must obtain a grade of C or above in theory AND a Pass in clinical to obtain credit in that course. If the student receives a grade of less than C in theory OR a No Pass in clinical/lab, the student must retake both theory and clinical/lab components constituting the entire course.

**Service Requirements**
To live and demonstrate the Clarkson College Mission and Values of Learning, Caring, Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, students will become familiar with service agencies, connect learning with action and engage in civic service activities with local and national agencies.

Diploma programs require students to complete service experiences in one core courses and one program-designated service course. Successful completion of service experiences is required to pass the designated service courses. Core and designated service courses are identified using the following symbol: ◊

**CURRICULUM PLAN OF REQUIRED COURSES FOR PRACTICAL NURSING**

**Prerequisites**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total 6</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FIRST YEAR**

**First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HM 222</td>
<td>Basic Anatomy and Physiology Lecture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 222L</td>
<td>Basic Anatomy and Physiology Lecture</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Practical Nursing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total 6</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Second Semester
NUR 100  Drug Calculations  1
NUR 110  Practical Nurse Caring with Adults I  6

Third Semester
HC 104  ◊ Core I: Effective Interactions in the World of Health Care  3
NUR 122  Health Care of Women: Normal and Common Variations  5

Total 8

SECOND YEAR
First Semester
NUR 130  Practical Nurse Caring with Adults II  9

Second Semester
NUR 142  Practical Nurse Caring with Adults III  4
NUR 150  Practical Nurse Caring with Infants, Children and Adolescents  4

Total 8

Third Semester
NUR 160  ◊ Practical Nursing Caring with Adults IV  5

Total 5

Total Semester Hours 49

DIPLOMA IN PRACTICAL NURSING COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

NUR 100  Drug Calculations
One semester hour
This course is designed to provide the student with the knowledge and skills necessary for safe calculation of medication dosages. An in-depth review of basic math is provided. The student will learn systems of measurement, conversion within and between systems and dosage calculations.

NUR 101  Introduction to Practical Nursing
Two semester hours
This course presents introductory concepts for the practical nurse caring role within the health care team. The legal and ethical implications of practical nurse caring are discussed and compared with the role of the Certified Nurse Assistant. The focus of the course is on medical terminology, professionalism, and therapeutic communication.
Prerequisites: BI 122 and PY 200.
NUR 110 Practical Nurse Caring with Adults I  
Six semester hours  
(Four credit hours class; one credit hour skills lab; one credit hour clinical lab) This course presents an overview of basic practical nursing skills and provides the foundation for the remaining nursing courses. As a member of the health care team, the student cares for adult/geriatric clients utilizing basic practical nursing skills within a nurse caring framework. The basic principles of pharmacology and the nursing process are introduced.  
Prerequisites: BI 122, BI 211 and PY 200.

NUR 122 Health Care of Women: Normal and Common Variations  
Five semester hours  
(Three credit hours class; two credit hours clinical lab) This course presents maternity concepts from conception through postpartum and neonatal periods, focusing on normal and common variations. Family, cultural and environmental influences are included. Basic principles of pharmacology, drug administration and pathophysiology relevant to childbearing are learned. As a member of the health care team, the student provides care for the mother and baby. The student uses the nursing process and assists the licensed professional by collecting, reporting and recording pertinent data. Basic nursing skills relevant to the care of women are learned.  
Prerequisite: NUR 110.

NUR 130 Practical Nurse Caring with Adults II  
Nine semester hours  
(Four credit hours class; one credit hour skills lab; four credit hours clinical lab) This course presents concepts related to the practical nurse caring for adults with chronic medical conditions and uncomplicated surgical procedures. The course focuses on the holistic health care needs of adults across the lifespan. Concepts introduced in this course build on the student’s basic nursing skills and knowledge of normal anatomy and physiology acquired in first level courses. Pathophysiology of disease conditions is introduced. The principles of pharmacology, gerontology and mental health are integrated through the course.  
Prerequisites: NUR 110 and NUR 120.

NUR 142 Practical Nurse Caring with Adults III  
Four semester hours  
(Two credit hours class; two credit hours clinical lab) This course presents concepts of holistic practical nurse caring for adults with acute and chronic medical-surgical health problems. Pathophysiology, pharmacology, nutrition, mental health and gerontology concepts are integrated throughout the course. Critical thinking and therapeutic nursing interventions are emphasized through the prioritization of care for one to two adults in the acute, subacute and/or extended care setting. The legal and ethical implications of therapeutical measures are presented.  
Prerequisites: NUR 110, NUR 120, NUR 122 and NUR 130.

NUR 150 Practical Nurse Caring with Infants, Children and Adolescents  
Four semester hours  
(Two credit hours class; two credit hours clinical lab) This course provides a foundation in family-centered health care of children. The term child/children will include the infant through adolescent. The concept of family-centered nursing care will be addressed. The practical nursing student will gain knowledge and skill in caring for children in selected hospital and community settings, incorporating safety, respect and cultural sensitivity. Growth and development, communication and behavioral interventions, pathophysiology of selected disease states/illnesses and pharmacology of selected drug groups will be integrated throughout the course. The nursing process and nurse caring conceptual model will provide the framework for this course.  
Prerequisites: NUR 110, NUR 122 and NUR 130.
NUR 160 Practical Nurse Caring with Adults IV

Five semester hours

*(Two credit hours class; three credit hours clinical lab)* This course presents concepts relevant to multisystem disorders, acute and chronic. Basic principles of leadership and management are introduced. Advanced principles of pharmacology, gerontology, mental health, nutrition and pathophysiology are explored. Responsibilities of the LPN are reviewed, including licensure and legal/ethical concerns. As a member of the health care team, the student coordinates and manages the care of several clients in acute, sub-acute, and/or extended-care facilities. The student uses the nursing process to assist the professional nurse in the evaluation of client goals. Advanced nursing skills relevant to the care of this client are explored.

**Prerequisites:** NUR 110, NUR 122, NUR 130, NUR 142 and NUR 150.
ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE IN PHYSICAL THERAPIST ASSISTANT
Director of Physical Therapist Assistant Program
Andreia Nebel, P.T., D.P.T.
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.6178
E: nebel@clarksoncollege.edu

Mission
The Physical Therapist Assistant (PTA) program at Clarkson College utilizes high quality, well-integrated, contemporary curricula to prepare students to deliver professional, ethical, competent and compassionate health care.

Program Description
The PTA program at Clarkson College is designed to give students a diverse educational experience rich in both basic and applied sciences. Students of the program are prepared to work under the supervision of a licensed physical therapist and are expected to demonstrate clinical competence, good ethical judgment and compassion in the treatment of patients. The PTA program provides an optimal learning environment for preparing students to deliver quality health care in a variety of clinical settings. The program offers a broad educational experience that enables students to apply theoretical learning to clinical practice. Students develop the necessary clinical problem solving and professional skills needed to becoming an integral member of the health care team. Graduates are expected to adhere to all professional and ethical standards set forth by the American Physical Therapy Association (APTA). The program prepares students to help people improve their quality of life, which is consistent with the College mission.

Philosophy
Physical Therapy (PT) is a healing profession. It focuses on the restoration of musculoskeletal and neuromuscular function, the promotion of physical wellness and a commitment to service to others. PTAs are individuals who play an integral role as part of the patient care team by assisting the physical therapist in patient care. Involvement with patient care in PT requires an educated individual who possesses a basic insight to human nature and who places a strong moral value on human life. PTAs are influential professionals who advance the field of PT as clinic administrators, faculty members, clinical instructors, clinicians and by participating in professional organizations at the state and national levels. They are educationally and technically trained health care professionals concerned with improving the well-being of all humankind and empowered to make a positive difference.

Program Outcomes
Graduates of the PTA program will:
- Work within the legal guidelines and professional standards for the physical therapist assistant in the delivery of quality health care under the supervision of a licensed physical therapist.
- Implement treatment plans and PT interventions under the supervision of a physical therapist.
- Show sensitivity to cultural, ethnic, gender and lifestyle differences.
- Possess the ability to effectively translate theory into practice in order to meet the demands of a dynamic health care system.
- Contribute to the advancement of the profession by participating in research, teaching, the APTA, and/or serving on committees or within organizations concerned with health care policy and planning.
- Exhibit good moral and ethical judgment in health care practice and uphold confidentiality of all persons at all times.
PTA in the Profession
PTAs are an integral part of the health care team and provide skilled services to individuals across the lifespan. PTAs work in a variety of settings, including hospitals, outpatient clinics, nursing homes, neurological rehabilitation facilities, educational settings and wellness facilities. Under the direction of a Physical Therapist, PTAs implement numerous interventions, including exercise prescription, therapeutic modalities and mobility training. Whether the patient’s goal is to resume function after an illness or injury or to improve their physical fitness, PTAs have the skills to help people achieve functional independence and improve quality of life.

Admissions Policies
Students must meet the criteria for entrance into the College prior to application into either the Traditional or Transfer PTA program options. For information about entrance requirements, refer to the Admissions section. Because class sizes are limited, additional criteria are used to determine admission into the PTA program. Complete details regarding the policies and procedures about admission are available from the Admissions office, the Director of the Physical Therapist Assistant program or on the website in the Admissions section.
PHYSICAL THERAPIST ASSISTANT (PTA): Traditional Option

Introduction

The Physical Therapist Assistant (PTA) Traditional 24-month program option requirements are listed below. Admission criteria can be found as stated in the “Admissions Policies” section above.

Curriculum Requirements

In order to complete an Associate of Science degree in PTA degree at Clarkson College, students must successfully complete a total of 73 semester hours. Students are required to attend year-round, with all PTA courses completed in the sequence, as shown in the sample curriculum. These semester hours must be distributed as follows:

- **Clarkson College Core Courses = nine semester hours**
- **General Education = 18 semester hours** (eight semester hours of the General Education hours includes the support courses of Anatomy and Physiology)
- **PTA Major Courses = 47 semester hours**

Core Courses – Nine semester hours

Core curriculum courses must be taken at Clarkson College. Core courses are marked with an asterisk (*) after the course name.

Curriculum Plan

The following curriculum plan for an Associate of Science in Physical Therapist Assistant degree has been provided to guide students in preparing a degree plan. Students should seek the advice of a PTA advisor to customize a degree. All semester hours of PTA major courses must be completed at Clarkson College. In addition, once a student enrolls at Clarkson College all general education coursework must be completed at the College.

Service Requirements

To live and demonstrate the Clarkson College Mission and Values of Learning, Caring, Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, students will become familiar with service agencies, connect learning with action and engage in civic service activities with local and national agencies.

Associate programs require students to complete service experiences in three core courses and one program-designated service course. Successful completion of service experiences is required to pass the designated service courses. Core and designated service courses are identified using the following symbol: ♦

PTA Required Courses Traditional Program (24-month option)

The following curriculum plan for an Associate of Science in Physical Therapist Assistant degree has been provided. Below is the lock-step outline of the program’s curriculum to guide students.

**FIRST YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall Semester</td>
<td>BI 211</td>
<td>Anatomy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>EN 101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PTA 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Therapy*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PTA 103</td>
<td>Documentation for the Physical Therapist Assistant</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GEN 105</td>
<td>Medical Terminology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### PTA 105 Functional Anatomy for the Physical Therapist Assistant 3

**Total 15**

### Spring Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BI 213</td>
<td>Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 104</td>
<td>◇ Core I: Effective Interactions in the World of Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 110</td>
<td>Basic Skills in Physical Therapy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 115</td>
<td>Therapeutic Exercise I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PY 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 16**

### Summer Semester (eight-week term)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PTA 120</td>
<td>Therapeutic Modalities I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 125</td>
<td>Clinical Practicum I</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 205</td>
<td>Pathophysiology*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 7**

### SECOND YEAR

#### Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MA 120</td>
<td>College Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 210</td>
<td>Therapeutic Modalities II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 212</td>
<td>◇ Professional Issues Seminar*</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 215</td>
<td>Therapeutic Exercise II*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 204</td>
<td>◇ Core II: A Cultural History in the World of Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 13**

### Spring Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HC 304</td>
<td>◇ Core III: Ethical and Cultural Frontiers in Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 220</td>
<td>Clinical Practicum II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 230</td>
<td>Advanced Procedures</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 235</td>
<td>Therapeutic Exercise III*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 12**
PHYSICAL THERAPIST ASSISTANT (PTA): Transfer Option

Introduction
The PTA Transfer (four semesters) option program requires all of the same PTA coursework as the traditional option program. The exception is the total number of PTA courses a student is able to take per semester based on previous college coursework completion.

Progression Criteria
1. Entry into the PTA four-semester option is permitted during the fall semester only.
2. The student must complete the course of study as outlined.
3. If a student does not complete a PTA course as scheduled, the student must wait and take the PTA course when it is offered again in the option sequence or transfer to the traditional PTA curriculum sequence, if allowed.
4. Students applying for this program should possess an associate degree or higher level degree from a regionally accredited institution of higher education; or have earned 35 or more credit hours at an accredited institution with a transfer grade of a "C" or higher. Of those credits, 21 credit hours must be within the general courses listed below.

Curriculum Requirements
In order to complete an associate of science in physical therapist assistant (PTA) degree at Clarkson College, students must successfully complete a total of 72 semester hours. Students are required to attend four semesters, with all PTA courses completed in the sequence shown in the sample curriculum. Total hours must be distributed as follows:

- Clarkson College Core Courses = five semester hours
- General Education = 21 semester hours (Pre-requisites listed below, must be completed prior to enrollment.) Recommended elective courses include: Abnormal Psychology, Human Biology, Human Development and Nutrition, Advanced Anatomy, or Spanish for the Health Care Professional.
- PTA Major Courses = 47 semester hours

*Core Courses- five semester hours (Core Curriculum Courses may be taken anytime during this program or prior to entering the PTA four-semester program option. These courses must be taken at Clarkson College.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HC 104 ◇ Core I: Effective Interactions in the World of Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 204 ◇ Core II: A Culture History in the World of Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 304 ◇ Core III: Ethical and Cultural Frontiers in U.S. Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 11
Required General Education/Support Courses
The following courses must be completed prior to entry into the PTA Transfer option:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Medical Terminology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy (plus lab) (must be current within last five years)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physiology (plus lab) (must be current within last five years)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (minimum)</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 35**

Note: Students that do not possess an associate’s degree or higher level degree must also complete an additional 17 credit hours of general elective courses for a total of 35 transferable credits to be considered as a possible applicant.

Service Requirements
To live and demonstrate the Clarkson College Mission and Values of Learning, Caring, Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, students will become familiar with service agencies, connect learning with action and engage in civic service activities with local and national agencies.

Associate programs require students to complete service experiences in three core courses and one program-designated service course. Successful completion of service experiences is required to pass the designated service courses. Core and designated service courses are identified using the following symbol: ◊

PTA Required Courses (16-month option)
The following curriculum plan for an Associate of Science in PTA degree has been provided. Below is the lock-step outline of the program’s curriculum to guide students.

**FIRST YEAR**

**Fall Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PTA 101 Introduction to Physical Therapy*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 103 Documentation for the PTA</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 105 Functional Anatomy for the PTA</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 110 Basic Skill in Physical Therapy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 115 Therapeutic Exercise I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 13**

**Spring Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PTA 120 Therapeutic Modalities I (eight weeks)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 125 Clinical Practicum I (eight weeks)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 205 Pathophysiology (eight weeks)*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 210 Therapeutic Modalities II (15 weeks)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 215 Therapeutic Exercise II (15 weeks)*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 104 ◊ Core I: Effective Interactions in the World of Health Care (15 weeks)</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Total 13**

135
Summer Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PTA 212</td>
<td>Professional Issues Seminar*</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 220</td>
<td>Clinical Practicum II (three weeks)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 230</td>
<td>Advanced Procedures</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 235</td>
<td>Therapeutic Exercise III*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 104</td>
<td>Core II: A Culture History in the World of Health Care</td>
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Total 16

Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PTA 240</td>
<td>Clinical Practicum III</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTA 245</td>
<td>Clinical Practicum IV</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 304</td>
<td>Core III: Ethical and Cultural Frontiers in U.S. Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 13

*Service Hours Available

Physical Therapist Assistant Skills Lab
The PTA Skills Lab provides students with an opportunity to practice a variety of clinically related, patient intervention techniques. Students have access to an assortment of therapeutic equipment reflective of the current practice of physical therapy. Lab time is scheduled as part of the curriculum and reserved lab hours can be established to allow students to complete required coursework and additional practice.

Associate of Science in Physical Therapist Assistant Course Descriptions

PTA 101 Introduction to Physical Therapy
Three semester hours
(Three hours theory per week) Designed to provide an introduction and overview of the history of physical therapy and an introduction to concepts in professionalism. Students will explore such topics as professional ethics in physical therapy, medical malpractice, licensure laws, professional communication, perspectives in cultural competency and a brief introduction to the basic format of professional literature. 
Prerequisite: Admission into the PTA program.

PTA 103 Documentation for the Physical Therapist Assistant
One semester hour
(One hour theory per week) This online course is designed to teach students current systems of medical documentation of patient care as used in the profession of physical therapy throughout multiple practice settings. Also selected medical terms commonly encountered in the profession of physical therapy will be reviewed and documentation principles as reviewed through The Guide to Physical Therapy Practice will be completed. 
Prerequisite: Admission into the PTA program.
PTA 105 Functional Anatomy for the Physical Therapist Assistant
Three semester hours
(Two hours of theory, three hours of laboratory per week) This course will introduce the student to the essentials of functional anatomy as related to the study of muscle origin, insertion, action and innervation. In addition, basic terminology and concepts of applied kinesiology will also be covered. Laboratory experiences will include visualizing cadaver dissections and obtaining a working knowledge of applied surface anatomy.
Prerequisite: Admission into the PTA program.

PTA 110 Basic Skills in Physical Therapy
Three semester hours
(Two hours theory, three hours of laboratory per week) An examination of the principles and practices of physical therapy with the development of an understanding of the following procedures: body mechanics, positioning, transfers, wheelchair management, activities of daily living, balance, first aid, sensory assessment, bandaging, asepsis/isolation techniques, assessing vital signs, an introduction to PNF and massage techniques, bed traction, and assistive devices for ambulation. Students will also gain an understanding of normal and abnormal human posture and gait, as well as the beginning applications of therapeutic exercise as related to the treatment of abnormal posture and gait.
Prerequisite: BI 211.

PTA 115 Therapeutic Exercise I
Three semester hours
(Two hours theory, three hours of laboratory per week) Therapeutic Exercise I will provide an introduction to the concepts of applied kinesiology as it relates to the assessment of human function. In addition, students will gain a basic understanding of the assessment of muscular strength and function. Clinical assessment of range of motion and goniometric measurements will also be explored.
Prerequisite: BI 211.

PTA 120 Therapeutic Modalities I
Three semester hours
(Two hours theory, three hours of laboratory per week) Students will gain an in-depth knowledge of the theory and use of the following modalities as used in physical therapy: ultrasound, infrared, ultraviolet, diathermy, superficial heat and cold, therapeutic massage, intermittent compression and hydrotherapy. Both basic principles and clinical applications of such modalities will be presented.
Prerequisites: PTA 110 and PTA 115.

PTA 125 Clinical Practicum I
One semester hour
(A minimum of 40 hours of clinical per semester) This clinical will allow students to explore a variety of practice opportunities. Students will gain exposure to unique working environments, which may include situations that do not fit the standard model of PTA clinical practice.
Prerequisites: PTA 110 and PTA 115.

PTA 205 Pathophysiology
Three semester hours
(Three hours of theory per week) An online introduction to general pathology with an emphasis on the study of diseases and disorders most commonly seen in physical therapy practice. Diseases of the musculoskeletal, nervous and cardiopulmonary systems as well as metabolic disorders are emphasized.
Prerequisites: BI 211, BI 213, PTA 110 and PTA 115.
PTA 210 Therapeutic Modalities II  
Three semester hours  
(Two hours theory, three hours of laboratory per week) This course is an instruction in the clinical use of physical therapy electrical modalities. Students will learn to recognize common indications, contraindications, and special precautions to the application of electrotherapeutic modalities, pelvic and cervical traction, biofeedback and iontophoresis.  
Prerequisite: PTA 110 and PTA 115.

PTA 212 Professional Issues Seminar  
One semester hour  
(Two hours of theory per week) This course will focus on various professional issues related to the clinical practice of a physical therapist assistant. Topics include but are not limited to: licensure/certification, quality assurance in the clinical setting, limiting professional liability, the dos and don’ts of clinical practice, professional dress and conduct, professional leadership and employment skills.  
Prerequisite: PTA 125.

PTA 215 Therapeutic Exercise II  
Three semester hours  
(Two hours theory, three hours of laboratory per week) A continuation of the study of physical therapy skills including the anatomy and physiology of exercise and its principles and applications to pathological conditions. Included is the study and application of progressive resistive exercise, stretching and balance exercises. There is an emphasis on physical therapy appropriate for orthopedic diseases and disorders.  
Prerequisite: PTA 115.

PTA 220 Clinical Practicum II  
Three semester hours  
(A minimum of 120 hours of clinical per semester) Clinical Practicum II provides opportunities for establishing and following individual patient treatments and programs. PTA goals are realized from experience in giving consecutive treatments. In addition, insights are gained into medical, departmental and institutional functions and organization. Sessions include reinforcement of techniques and skills, information concerning the care of the ill and disabled, a continuation of communications skills and discussion of the PTA role.  
Prerequisites: PTA 125, PTA 210 and PTA 215. At least one long-term clinical practicum experience (CP II, CP III or CP IV) will be completed outside the Omaha/Lincoln metropolitan area. The student will be responsible for travel, lodging and living expenses for the duration of that clinical.

PTA 230 Advanced Procedures  
Three semester hours  
(Two hours theory and three hours of laboratory per week) Advanced Procedures acquaints the student with rehabilitation techniques for neurologically involved patients and patients with other specific disabilities. Included are techniques used for spinal cord injury, brain injury, cerebrovascular accident, amputation, prosthetics and orthotic use, burn rehabilitation and patients with specific neurologic diseases.  
Prerequisites: PTA 210 and PTA 215.

PTA 235 Therapeutic Exercise III  
Three semester hours  
(Two hours theory, three hours of laboratory per week) Expands on the theory and principles of physical therapy skills used to treat special population groups, to include: sports physical therapy, industrial rehabilitation, wellness programs, pediatric neurological disorders, geriatrics, women’s health and cardiopulmonary rehabilitation.  
Prerequisites: PTA 210 and PTA 215.
PTA 240 Clinical Practicum III
Five semester hours
(A minimum of 200 hours of clinical per semester) This course is a continuation of supervised practical experience in a physical therapy department with added opportunities to apply and improve therapy skills. Sessions include discussion of clinical experiences, quality assurance issues and a facilitated discussion of patient case scenarios.
**Prerequisites:** PTA 220, PTA 230 and PTA 235. At least one long-term clinical practicum experience (CP II, CP III or CP IV) will be completed outside the Omaha/Lincoln metropolitan area. The student will be responsible for travel, lodging and living expenses for the duration of that clinical.

PTA 245 Clinical Practicum IV
Six semester hours
(A minimum of 240 hours of clinical per semester) This full-time clinical is designed to be a capstone course in the development of the physical therapist assistant student. Students will be expected to perform patient care skills as related to the profession of physical therapy in a competent and ethical manner. In addition, students will be expected to discuss completed patient case scenarios and relate how the PTA fits into an integrated health care environment.
**Prerequisites:** PTA 240. At least one long-term clinical practicum experience (CP II, CP III or CP IV) will be completed outside the Omaha/Lincoln metropolitan area. The student will be responsible for travel, lodging and living expenses for the duration of that clinical.

PTA 499 Independent Studies in Physical Therapist Assistant
One to four semester hour(s)
Study directed by a faculty person on a topic of the student’s interest and the faculty.

PTA 245 Clinical Practicum IV
Six semester hours
(A minimum of 240 hours of clinical per semester) This full-time clinical is designed to be a capstone course in the development of the physical therapist assistant student. Students will be expected to perform patient care skills as related to the profession of physical therapy in a competent and ethical manner. In addition, students will be expected to discuss completed patient case scenarios and relate how the PTA fits into an integrated health care environment.
**Prerequisites:** PTA 240. At least one long-term clinical practicum experience (CP II, CP III or CP IV) will be completed outside the Omaha/Lincoln metropolitan area. The student will be responsible for travel, lodging and living expenses for the duration of that clinical.

PTA 499 Independent Studies in Physical Therapist Assistant
One to four semester hour(s)
Study directed by a faculty person on a topic of the student’s interest and the faculty.
ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE IN RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY

Director of Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging Programs
Ellen Collins, M.S., R.T.(R)(M)
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.6140
E: collins@clarksoncollege.edu

Mission
The Radiologic Technology (RT) program at Clarkson College is designed to provide a high-quality, diverse educational experience rich in both professional and general coursework. Students of the program will be prepared to enter the RT profession and to demonstrate good ethical judgment and compassion in the delivery of patient care. The radiologic technology students are expected to adhere to all professional and ethical standards set forth by the American Society of Radiologic Technologists (ASRT).

The RT program meets its mission by providing an optimal environment for students learning the delivery of quality health care in a variety of clinical settings. The program offers a broad educational experience that enables students to apply theoretical learning to clinical practice. Students develop the necessary critical thinking and communication skills for becoming an integral member of the health care team. The program prepares students who are concerned with the improvement of the quality of life, which is consistent with the College mission.

Program Goals
Upon completion of the associate of science in radiologic technology, graduates will:
- Have entry level radiography skills.
- Communicate effectively.
- Use critical thinking skills.
- Evaluate the importance of professional growth and development.

Students completing the Associate of Science degree program in Radiologic Technology may choose to enter the Clarkson College Dual RT/MI program leading to a Bachelor of Science in Medical Imaging degree.

Radiologic Technologist Professionals
Radiologic technologists (RTs) provide diagnostic services for patients using high-tech medical imaging equipment. Medical images produced by radiographers are then sent to physicians for diagnostic interpretation. RTs are employed by hospitals, imaging facilities, urgent care clinics, private physician offices and other health care facilities. There are also opportunities in industry, civil service, public health care services and international health care organizations. Opportunities abound in management and in education at the collegiate level for those appropriately prepared.

Graduates of the program will be able to sit for the national certification examination in radiography administered by the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists (ARRT). After successful completion of this examination, the individual will be a Certified Radiologic Technologist, R.T.(R). In addition, some states may require licensure to practice.

Admission Policies
Enrollment in the Associate of Science in Radiologic Technology degree program is limited. Admission policies and procedures are available from the admissions Office, the Director of Radiologic Technology or on the College website.

Course Policies for Attendance and Participation
Students are expected to attend all classes in which they are enrolled. Makeup is very difficult due to the amount of material covered in each class. Course faculty must be notified of the reason(s) before an absence/tardy occurs. Each unexcused absence (as determined by the course faculty) will lower the final course grade by one letter grade.
The student MUST contact the faculty member prior to the start of class in order for the absence to be excused. Being tardy, leaving early or absent should be exceptional occurrences with good cause. Abuse of the attendance and participation policy will result in the following:

Three tardy occurrences = one unexcused absence = one drop in letter grade
Three excused absences = one unexcused absence = one drop in letter grade

Please Note: Each individual class period missed will count as an occurrence. Only a doctor’s note will supersede the attendance and participation course policy for a drop in letter grade. A tardy will be defined as arriving after the scheduled start time of the class/lab. Students will not be allowed to attend the class/lab if they have missed 10 minutes of a lab or 30 minutes of a lecture/theory course.

Curriculum Requirements
In order to complete the associate of science in radiologic technology (RT) degree, students must successfully complete a total of 73 semester hours. Students are required to attend courses year round, with all RT courses completed in the sequence shown in the sample curriculum. Semester hours for the associate degree are distributed as follows:

- **Support and Core Courses = 24 semester hours** (The following courses compose the 24 hours: Anatomy, Physiology, English Composition I, Medical Terminology, College Algebra and nine semester hours of Core Curriculum. Core Curriculum must be taken at Clarkson College. Each of these courses needs to be completed with a “C-” or above.)
- **Major Courses = 47 semester hours** (At least 20 semester hours must be completed at Clarkson College with at least 10 semester hours of 200-level courses.)

Service Requirements
To live and demonstrate the Clarkson College Mission and Values of Learning, Caring, Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, students will become familiar with service agencies, connect learning with action and engage in civic service activities with local and national agencies.

Associate programs require students to complete service experiences in three core courses and one program-designated service course. Successful completion of service experiences is required to pass the designated service courses. Core and designated service courses are identified using the following symbol: ◊

**CURRICULUM PLAN OF REQUIRED COURSES FOR RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY**
The following Associate of Science in Radiologic Technology curriculum plan is provided to guide students in preparing their degree plan. Students should seek the advice of their advisor to customize their degree plan.

**FIRST YEAR**
**Fall Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BI 211</td>
<td>Anatomy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 104</td>
<td>◊ Core I: Effective Interactions in the World of Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA 120</td>
<td>College Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Radiologic Technology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEN 105</td>
<td>Medical Terminology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT 105</td>
<td>◊ Patient Care</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Semester Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT 105LB</td>
<td>Patient Care Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT 260</td>
<td>Radiation Physics</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>18</strong></td>
</tr>
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**Spring Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BI 213</td>
<td>Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EN 101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 204</td>
<td>Core II: A Cultural History of the Healing Arts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT 110</td>
<td>Radiographic Procedures I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT 110LB</td>
<td>Radiographic Procedures I Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT 120</td>
<td>Radiographic Exposures I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT 120LB</td>
<td>Radiographic Exposures I Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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**Summer Semester**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RT 125</td>
<td>Radiographic Exposures II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT 125LB</td>
<td>Radiographic Exposures II Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT 140</td>
<td>Radiographic Procedures II</td>
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<tr>
<td>RT 140LB</td>
<td>Radiographic Procedures II Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT 270</td>
<td>Radiation Biology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT 276</td>
<td>Pharmacology for Radiologic Technologists</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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</table>

**SECOND YEAR**

**Fall Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RT 245</td>
<td>Radiographic Procedures III</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT 250</td>
<td>Radiographic Pathology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT 265</td>
<td>Clinical Experience I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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</table>

**Spring Semester**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HC 304</td>
<td>Core III: Ethical and Cultural Frontiers in U.S. Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT 275</td>
<td>Clinical Experience II*</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>11</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE IN RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

RT 101 Introduction to Radiologic Technology
Two semester hours
(Two hours theory per week) This course is designed to provide the student with information regarding the radiologic technology profession. Cognitive information related to ethics, law, radiation protection and basic departmental procedures are presented to ensure safe clinical practice. Professional development and lifelong learning will be emphasized by introducing the students to various organizations and agencies.

GEN 105 Medical Terminology
One semester hour
(One hour theory per week) This on line course introduces the students to medical terminology utilizing word-building methodologies. The students will study various root words, prefixes, suffixes and connectors and develop their skills of analyzing, synthesizing, writing and communicating terminology pertinent to all health science-related disciplines.

RT 105 Patient Care and Lab
Two semester hours theory and one semester hour lab
(Two hours theory and one hour laboratory per week) This course presents the theoretical base for patient care skills and techniques unique to professional radiographers. Laboratory experiences will expand these theoretical foundations by incorporating psychomotor skills in a simulated and/or actual clinical setting.

*Minimum for three service hours

RT 105 Patient Care
Two semester hours
(Two hours theory and one hour laboratory per week) This course presents the theoretical base for patient care skills and techniques unique to professional radiographers. Laboratory experiences will expand these theoretical foundations by incorporating psychomotor skills in a simulated and/or actual clinical setting.
Course Grade: RT 105L Patient Care Labs: Pass/No Pass

RT 110 Radiographic Procedures I and Lab
Three semester hours theory and one semester hour lab
(Three hours theory and two hours laboratory per week) This course is the first part of a three-fold radiographic procedures course. Part I of this course is designed to provide the students with the necessary theory, concepts and psychomotor experiences needed to perform specific diagnostic procedures. Patient positioning, equipment manipulation, appropriate patient care techniques and critique of radiographic images are presented in this course. The body areas to be addressed in Part I include upper extremities, shoulder girdle, lower extremities, pelvis, chest, bony thorax, abdomen and spine.
RT 120 Radiographic Exposures I and Lab  
Three semester hours theory and one semester hour lab  
*(Three hours theory and one hour laboratory per week)*  
This two-fold course focuses on the theory, application and evaluation of the instrumentation and operation of radiographic equipment. Part I emphasizes the factors that produce and control radiographic images. Both film screen and digital technology will be covered.

RT 125 Radiographic Exposures II and Lab  
Three semester hours theory and one semester hour lab  
*(Three hours theory and one hour laboratory per week)*  
Part II is a continuation of RT 120 and emphasizes the various equipment and electronics involved in the production, use, control and evaluation of radiographic images. Darkroom processing and quality control will be explored.  
**Prerequisite:** RT 120.

RT 140 Radiographic Procedures II and Lab  
Three semester hours theory and one semester hour lab  
*(Three hours theory and two hours laboratory per week)*  
This course is the second part of a three-fold radiographic procedures course. Part II continues with headwork and the student will also be introduced to contrast and/or fluoroscopic procedures that evaluate the biliary system, upper and lower gastrointestinal system and urinary system. It will also provide the student with an understanding of the more advanced and complex diagnostic procedures associated with trauma and surgical exams that include the use of a portable x-ray unit and c-arm.  
**Prerequisite:** RT 110.

RT 245 Radiographic Procedures III  
Two semester hours  
This course is the third part of a three-fold radiographic procedures course. Part III provides the student with an understanding of the more advanced and complex diagnostic procedures. The course will address procedures such as, but not limited to myelography, arthrography, venography and hysterosalpingography. The student will also be exposed to the various specialty imaging areas that interact with radiology.  
**Prerequisites:** RT 110 and RT 140.

RT 250 Radiographic Pathology  
Two semester hours  
*(Two hours theory per week)*  
The course presents principles of pathology and the radiographic appearances of specific diseases. An understanding of disease processes can aid the technologist in selecting proper techniques and in determining the need for repeating a radiograph that might be acceptable under different circumstances. This knowledge will aid the Radiologic Technologist to become a more competent professional and a contributing member to the diagnostic imaging team.

RT 260 Radiation Physics  
Two semester hours  
*(Two hours theory per week)*  
The course is an in-depth study of the physics and electronics involved in the production, use and control of the various electromagnetic energies used in medical and diagnostic applications. The students will benefit from studying, examining and manipulating actual equipment components that facilitate comprehension of difficult concepts and applications.

RT 265 Clinical Experience I  
Four semester hours  
*(40 hours clinical experience per week for seven weeks)*  
The course provides the student the opportunity to apply concepts learned in their first year of coursework in the
performance of radiologic activities in the clinical setting. The student will be required to prove competency in prescribed examinations.

**RT 270 Radiation Biology**  
**Two semester hours**  
*(Two hours theory per week)* This course is a study and analysis of the effects of various types of electromagnetic radiations and their effects on living tissues. The students will learn why they should and how they can protect themselves, their patients and others from various forms of ionizing radiation used in diagnostic and therapeutic medical applications.

**RT 275 Clinical Experience II**  
**Eight semester hours**  
*(40 hours clinical experience per week for 15 weeks)* This course is a continuation of RT 265. The students will begin to refine skills learned in the previous clinical course, while expanding their expertise with additional procedures. The student will be expected to become more independent in performing imaging procedures. Additional competencies and re-checks will be required in prescribed examinations.  
**Prerequisite:** RT 265.

**RT 276 Pharmacology for Radiologic Technologists**  
**Two semester hours**  
*(Two hours theory per week)* This course introduces the students to the basic concepts of pharmacology, including legal and ethical issues surrounding the administration of these agents. Venipuncture, administration of diagnostic agents, intravenous medications and the appropriate patient care during delivery will be addressed. Various contrast agents and other pharmacological agents utilized in the diagnostic imaging department will be discussed.

**RT 285 Clinical Experience III**  
**Six semester hours**  
*(40 hours clinical experience per week for 11 weeks and 30 hours classroom instruction for one additional week)* This course is a continuation of RT 275 and provides the student the opportunity to exercise independent judgment and discretion in the technical performance of medical imaging procedures. Students are expected to complete all required competencies in this rotation. The final section of clinical education ensures that the student is ready for employment. At the end of the clinical experience, all students are required to attend on-campus review sections (1 week/6 hours per day) that will prepare them for the ARRT examination. The required one-week review session will be utilized in calculating the cognitive portion of the student’s grade for RT 285.  
**Prerequisites:** RT 265 and RT 275.
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MEDICAL IMAGING
Director of Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging Programs
Ellen Collins, M.S., R.T.(R)(M)
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.6140
E: collins@clarksoncollege.edu

Purpose
The Medical Imaging (MI) program is designed to prepare graduates for additional career opportunities and advancement within the profession. These include Computed Tomography, Magnetic Resonance Imaging, Angiography/Interventional Procedures, Mammography, Quality Management, Bone Densitometry, Medical Imaging Informatics and Management. Upon completion of the program, graduates may be eligible for advanced registry certifications by the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists (ARRT).

Mission
Medical Imaging is designed to prepare graduates for additional career opportunities and advancement within the medical imaging profession.

Program Outcomes
Upon completion of the Bachelor of Science in Medical Imaging degree, the student will be able to:
- Communicate effectively.
- Use critical thinking skills.
- Use technology skills to perform specialized imaging procedures.
- Care for patients in a manner that shows respect for cultural differences.
- Exhibit professionalism.

Philosophy
The discipline of medical imaging focuses on the pictorial representation of an individual’s state of physical health. The creation of this image requires a liberally educated, compassionate professional who is technologically skilled. Because this discipline is in a constant state of technological advancement, the successful professional will also be an avid life-long learner.

Curriculum Requirements
Admission to the Bachelor of Science in Medical Imaging program is limited to ARRT Registered Technologists (Radiography), board-eligible graduates of a JRCERT Accredited Program in Radiologic Technology, and/or current matriculating Clarkson College Radiologic Technology students. Board-eligible students must provide proof of certification from the ARRT within one year to remain in the program.

In order to complete the Bachelor of Science in MI degree at Clarkson College, students must successfully complete a total of 126 semester hours. The hours must be distributed as follows:
- General Education Courses = 24 semester hours
- Support Courses = 18 semester hours

All courses must be completed with a “C-“ or higher.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Additional Support Courses</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BI 211  Anatomy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BI 213  Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 200  Health Care Science Update I and Validation Credit</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Note: HC 200 Health Care Science Update I (three semester hours) may be taken in place of BI 211 Anatomy (four semester hours) and BI 213 Physiology (four semester hours). Upon successful completion of HC 200 Health Care Science Update I, the student will receive three semester hours of earned coursework and five semester hours of validation credit.

- Clarkson College Core Courses = nine semester hours (Core curriculum courses, must be taken at Clarkson College. All courses must be completed with a “C-” or higher.)
- Previous RT Coursework = 44 semester hours
- Medical Imaging Major Courses = 12 semester hours
- Medical Imaging Elective Courses = 18 semester hours

Advanced Standing Credit
A maximum of six credit hours may be given for advanced standing credit to Registered Technologists who have successfully completed post primary certifications in advanced modalities.

Service-Learning and Community Service Graduation Requirements
To live and demonstrate the Clarkson College Mission and Values of Learning, Caring, Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, students will become familiar with service agencies, connect learning with action and engage in civic service activities with local and national agencies.

Bachelor programs require students to complete service experiences in three core courses and one program-designated service course. Successful completion of service experiences is required to pass the designated service courses. Core and designated service courses are identified using the following symbol: ◊

CURRICULUM PLAN OF REQUIRED COURSES FOR MEDICAL IMAGING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major Courses</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MI 330 Pathophysiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MI 410 Cross-Sectional Anatomy I*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MI 411 Cross-Sectional Anatomy II*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MI 445 Digital Imaging</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 12

*Service Hours Available

Major Elective Courses
All students, with the approval of their advisor, must choose 18 semester hours of Medical Imaging elective courses. The students will choose from the following electives:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major Elective Courses</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MI 304 Pharmacology and Drug Administration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MI 308 Overview of Medical Imaging (permission of instructor only)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MI 312 Principles of Quality in Medical Imaging</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MI 385 CT Externship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MI 386 MRI Externship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MI 387  Angiography Externship  3
MI 388  Mammography Externship  3
MI 449  Imaging Informatics Externship  3
MI 391  Bone Densitometry Externship  3
MI 415  Computed Tomography  3
MI 421  Principles of MRI Physics  3
MI 422  Principles of MRI Instrumentation  3
MI 423  Angiographic and Interventional Procedures  3
MI 427  Mammography  3
MI 432  Bone Densitometry  3
MI 441  Medical Imaging Department Management  3
MI 446  Imaging Informatics I  3
MI 447  Imaging Informatics II  3
MI 448  Information Technology Fundamentals  3
MI 450  Advanced Imaging Informatics Externship  3
MI 475  Advanced CT Externship  3
MI 476  Advanced MRI Externship  3
MI 477  Advanced Angiography Externship  3
MI 478  Advanced Mammography Externship  3
MI 481  Advanced Bone Densitometry Externship  3
MI 486  PACS and Imaging Informatics I  3
MI 487  PACS and Imaging Informatics II  3
MI 492  Independent Studies in Medical Imaging  1-4

**Medical Imaging Course Offerings/Semester**

**Fall Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MI 330</td>
<td>Pathophysiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>MI 415</td>
<td>Computed Tomography</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MI 445</td>
<td>Digital Imaging Systems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MI 410</td>
<td>Cross-Sectional Anatomy I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MI 427</td>
<td>Mammography</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MI 446</td>
<td>Imaging Informatics I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Summary
Students must complete at least 41 semester hours at Clarkson College. Once a student enrolls at Clarkson College, all coursework must be completed at the College.

Total semester hours in program 125

Externships
(180 hours of clinical experience per semester) Students that are interested in becoming board eligible in Computed Tomography, Magnetic Resonance Imaging, Mammography, Bone Densitometry or Angiography must meet ARRT clinical experience requirements before applying for certification. The externship courses offered in the Medical Imaging program require procedural competencies which will meet some of the clinical experience requirements, however not all ARRT competencies can be completed in a single externship. Through the completion of both the externship and the advanced externship, eligibility may be met depending on student initiative. A log of exams is kept by the student during the externship to track patient exams to meet the ARRT clinical experience requirements. Please refer to the ARRT website (www.arrt.org) to review the post primary certification clinical experience requirements in each of the modalities listed.

Medical Imaging Externship Checklist
Students are responsible for

- Finding a clinical site for the externship.
- Obtaining permission from the course instructor.
  - Trish Weber (webertrish@clarksoncollege.edu) – CT and MRI
  - Ann Hagenau (hagenau@clarksoncollege.edu) – Mammography
  - Kelly Eaton (eatonkelly@clarksoncollege.edu) – PACS
  - Chelsea Boring (boring@clarksoncollege.edu) – Angiography
  - Colleen Dummer (cdrummer@creighton.edu) – Bone Densitometry
- Contacting the agency for health and safety requirements.
- Complying with all agency health and safety, drug and alcohol tests and criminal background check requirements.
- Submitting proof of completed health and safety requirements to the college and agency prior to starting the clinical experience.

**Externship Checklist**

1. ___ Clinical site obtained.
2. ___ Clinical Affiliation Agreement complete.
   (Several of the hospitals in the Omaha metro area have affiliation agreements with Clarkson College; ask the externship instructor if an agreement is needed)
3. ___ Contact information for clinical liaison given to externship instructor.
   (Contact information should include: name, address and phone number)
4. ___ Meet with clinical liaison and complete a schedule for the semester.
5. ___ Meet with externship instructor and discuss syllabus, clinical handbook and schedule.
6. ___ Confirmation form submitted for health and safety requirements, drug and alcohol testing, and criminal background checks.
7. ___ Give externship instructor information for radiation badge distribution if applicable. (Date of birth and social security number)

**Externship checklist must be completed prior to the start of the externship.**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MEDICAL IMAGING COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**MI 304 Pharmacology and Drug Administration**
Three semester hours
*(Three hours theory per week)* This course is designed to focus on the general principles for safe administration of pharmaceuticals. The science of medication administration is outlined stressing the assessment process, differences between many types of medications, patient trust and health promotion. The course continues by focusing on mathematics and calculations, and outlines the essential information for various drug groups.

**MI 308 Overview of Medical Imaging**
Three semester hours
*(For non-RT students only; permission by instructor only)*
*(Three hours of theory per week)* This course is designed to provide an introduction to the field of diagnostic medical imaging. Department personnel, organization, and workflow will be discussed to help familiarize the student with the intricacies of this unique clinical setting. Basic x-ray physics and instrumentation as well as the various diagnostic imaging modalities will be discussed. The course also stresses the importance of radiation safety, ethics and legal considerations, as well as professionalism.
MI 312 Principles of Quality in Medical Imaging
Three semester hours
*(Three hours theory lab per week)* This course focuses on the many facets of quality surrounding medical imaging. Methodologies to determine, evaluate and enhance quality are compared and contrasted. Standards of various accreditation agencies and bodies, which interface with medical imaging, are applied to various practice situations.

MI 330 Pathophysiology
Three semester hours
*(Three hours theory per week)* This course is designed to correlate anatomy and physiology and relate normal body functioning to the physiologic changes that occur as a result of illness, as well as the body’s remarkable ability to compensate for these changes. The course will be organized into three areas of focus based on the health-illness continuum: (1) control of normal body functions; (2) pathophysiology or alterations in body function; and (3) system or organ failure.

MI 385 CT Externship
Three semester hours
*(12 hours clinical experience per week)* This course is designed to provide students with hands-on experiences in a supervised clinical setting. The student will apply concepts learned in their coursework to the performance of Computed Tomography examinations. Case studies, writing assignments and demonstration of prescribed competency examinations are requirements of the course.

**Co-requisite:** MI 415.

MI 386 MRI Externship
Three semester hours
*(12 hours clinical experience per week)* This course is designed to provide students with hands-on experiences in a supervised clinical setting. The student will apply concepts learned in their coursework to the performance of Magnetic Resonance Imaging examinations. Case studies, writing assignments and demonstration of prescribed competency examinations are requirements of the course.

**Prerequisite:** MI 421.
**Co-requisite:** MI 422.

MI 387 Angiography Externship
Three semester hours
*(12 hours clinical experience per week)* This course is designed to provide students with hands-on experiences in a supervised clinical setting. The student will apply concepts learned in their coursework to the performance of angiographic examinations. Case studies, writing assignments and demonstration of prescribed competency examinations are a requirement of the course.

**Prerequisite:** MI 423.

MI 388 Mammography Externship
Three semester hours
*(12 hours clinical experience per week)* This course is designed to provide students with hands-on experiences in a supervised clinical setting. The student will apply concepts learned in their coursework to the performance of mammographic examinations. Case studies, writing assignments and demonstration of prescribed competency examinations are requirements of the course.

**Prerequisite:** MI 427.
**Co-requisite:** MI 427.
MI 391 Bone Densitometry Externship
Three semester hours
(12 hours clinical experience per week) This course is designed to provide students with hands-on experiences in a supervised clinical setting. The student will apply concepts learned in their coursework to the performance of bone densitometry procedures. Projects, writing assignments and demonstration of prescribed competency procedures are requirements of the course.
Prerequisite: MI 432.

MI 410 Cross-Sectional Anatomy I
Three semester hours
(Three hours theory per week and six hours lab) Anatomical cross-sections of the human thorax, head and neck are presented to students using cadaver slices matched with comparable MR/CT images. Physiological considerations of major structures will also be addressed. Students practice and assess their identification skills through review exercises.
Prerequisites: BI 211 or HC 200.

MI 411 Cross-Sectional Anatomy II
Three semester hours
(Three hours theory per week and six hours lab) Anatomical cross-sections of the human abdomen, pelvis and extremities are presented to students using cadaver slices matched with comparable MR/CT images. Physiological considerations of major structures will also be addressed. Students practice and assess their identification skills through review exercises.

MI 415 Computed Tomography
Three semester hours
(Three hours theory per week) This course focuses on the theories, physics, application and instrumentation of Computed Tomography (CT) equipment. The student will examine and critique image analysis as a means in learning to evaluate images for correct technique, imaging protocols and identification of proper anatomy. The course will also examine and explore means of correcting poor images and artifact identification.
Prerequisites: MI 410 or MI 411.

MI 421 Principles of MRI Physics
Three semester hours
(Three hours theory per week) This course details the physical and biological principles of Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI). A historical perspective leading to the development of MRI and an introduction of the fundamentals of electricity and magnetism will be presented. The process of MRI will be discussed in detail, beginning with the patient entering the room through the final image. This course will also present the latest imaging methods available in MRI as they evolve.
Prerequisites: MI 410 or MI 411.

MI 422 Principles of MRI Instrumentation
Three semester hours
(Three hours theory per week) This course discusses the latest imaging methods in Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI). Spin echo, gradient imaging, angiography, echo planar imaging, and the use of contrast agents and artifacts in MRI will be discussed. Related anatomical and physiological changes in various health states as revealed in MRI will be emphasized, with particular attention given to the central nervous system, thorax, abdomen, pelvis and extremities. The course is comprehensive, in that it spans from an examination and exploration of human responses to MRI procedures, through to the administration of an MRI department.
Prerequisite: MI 421.
MI 423 Angiographic and Interventional Procedures  
**Three semester hours**  
(*Three hours theory per week*) This course focuses on angiographic and interventional procedures. The students will be exposed to the basics of sterile technique, recording systems, automatic injectors, contrast media, catheters and accessories. The principles of angiography (arteriography, venography and lymphography) are presented, along with critiques of radiographic images. A wide range of vascular and nonvascular interventional procedures are examined in detail.

MI 427 Mammography  
**Three semester hours**  
(*Three hours theory per week*) This course is designed to provide participants the requisite theories, concepts, and praxis in performing mammographic procedures. Patient positioning, quality control and necessary patient education, along with the critique of radiographic images, serve as the foci of this course. The course also introduces the process of mammography image analysis where the participants will evaluate various images for correct positioning, proper technique and undesired artifacts.

MI 432 Bone Densitometry  
**Three semester hours**  
(*Three hours theory per week*) This course focuses on the anatomy, physiology and pathology of the human structural support system. The course will focus on the history of bone densitometry, tracing the early roots of the modality all the way through its advancements in today’s scanners. The course will cover bone anatomy in detail, down to its cellular components. Bone pathologies that are significant to bone densitometry will also be covered in detail with an emphasis on osteoporosis.

MI 441 Medical Imaging Department Management  
**Three semester hours**  
(*Three hours theory per week*) This course is designed for the student going into department supervision and management. The student will learn the basics of budgets, personnel scheduling, counseling, and administrative and leadership duties.

MI 445 Digital Imaging Systems  
**Three semester hours**  
(*Three hours theory per week*) This course explores the essential components of digital imaging systems for a diagnostic imaging facility. The process of digital imaging will be discussed in detail, focusing on the various aspects from initial selection and purchase to analysis and quality control of the system. Legal and security issues will also be discussed.

MI 446 Imaging Informatics I  
**Three semester hours**  
This introductory course focuses on the role of the PACS administrator, process mapping, financial aspects of PACS procurement and project management skills. It also includes focus on computer networking and components such as HIS, RIS, HL7, and DICOM. This course is offered during the Fall and Spring semesters.  
**Prerequisite:** MI 445.  
**Co-requisite:** MI 445.

MI 447 Imaging Informatics II  
**Three semester hours**  
This class is a continuation of PACS and Imaging Informatics I. This course focuses on the requirements and ergonomics of a reading room and/or PACS. Legal issues such as HIPAA and necessary safeguards, disaster recovery, acceptance testing and troubleshooting are also covered. This course is offered during the spring and summer semesters.  
**Prerequisite:** MI 446.
MI 448 Information Technology Fundamentals  
Three semester hours  
This course focuses on computer basics such as hardware, database, operating systems and networking and security concepts. Special focus will be placed on the integration of imaging informatics.

MI 449 Imaging Informatics Externship  
Three semester hours  
*(12 hours clinical experience per week)* This course is designed to provide students with hands-on experience in a supervised clinical setting. Working closely with a designated liaison, the student will apply concepts learned in their coursework to performance of digital imaging and PACS related procedures. The student will be exposed to a variety of issues and problems that will require them to contribute successful solutions. Projects, writing assignments and demonstration of prescribed competency procedures are requirements of the course. This externship will be followed by the advanced level externship course MI 480.  
**Prerequisite:** MI 445.  
**Co-requisite:** MI 446 (with permission of externship coordinator or program director).

MI 450 Advanced Imaging Informatics Externship  
Three semester hours  
*(12 hours clinical experience per week)* The externship is the capstone to the PACS curriculum. This field experience will be under the supervision of designated administrators and Clarkson College faculty. This is an opportunity to apply classroom knowledge to real world use of a PACS system. During this course, the student will perform clinical hands-on practice in a supervised clinical setting and will put into practice the knowledge acquired in the PACS (MI 486 and MI 487) coursework. The student will be required to demonstrate competency for numerous procedures within the specialty area, focusing on both the routine and advanced including a wide variety of troubleshooting tasks that PACS administrators and managers experience.  
**Prerequisites:** MI 349, MI 445 and MI 446.  
**Co-requisite:** MI 447.

MI 475 Advanced CT Externship  
Three semester hours  
*(12 hours clinical experience per week)* The student will perform hands-on practice in computed tomography. The student will obtain advanced clinical experience and will be required to demonstrate competency for numerous examinations within the specialty area, focusing on both routine and advanced procedures.  
**Prerequisite:** MI 415.  
**Co-requisite:** MI 385.

MI 476 Advanced MRI Externship  
Three semester hours  
*(12 hours clinical experience per week)* The student will perform hands-on practice in magnetic resonance imaging. The student will obtain advanced clinical experience and will be required to demonstrate competency for numerous examinations within the specialty area, focusing on both routine and advanced procedures.  
**Prerequisite:** MI 421.  
**Co-requisites:** MI 422 and MI 386.
MI 477 Advanced Angiography Externship
Three semester hours
(12 hours clinical experience per week) The student will perform hands-on practice in angiography. The student will obtain advanced clinical experience and will be required to demonstrate competency for numerous examinations within the specialty area, focusing on both routine and advanced procedures.
**Prerequisite:** MI 423
**Co-requisite:** MI 387.

MI 478 Advanced Mammography Externship
Three semester hours
(12 hours clinical experience per week) The student will perform hands-on practice in mammography. The student will obtain advanced clinical experience and will be required to demonstrate competency for numerous examinations within the specialty area, focusing on both routine and advanced procedures.
**Prerequisite:** MI 427.
**Co-requisite:** MI 388.

MI 481 Advanced Bone Densitometry Externship
Three semester hours
(12 hours clinical experience per week) The student will perform clinical hands-on practice in bone densitometry. The student will obtain advanced clinical experience and will be required to demonstrate competency for numerous examinations within the specialty area, focusing on both routine and advanced procedures.
**Prerequisites:** MI 432 and MI 391.

MI 492 Independent Studies in Medical Imaging
One to four semester hours
Study directed by a faculty person on a topic of the student’s interest and the faculty member’s expertise.
**Prerequisites:** Permission by instructor.
CERTIFICATE IN IMAGING INFORMATICS

Certificate Description
The Imaging Informatics certificate is designed to enhance the graduate’s ability to succeed in today’s informatics and radiology environments. The program compliments a Bachelor of Science in Medical Imaging degree for professionals with a radiology background.

CURRICULUM PLAN OF REQUIRED COURSES FOR CERTIFICATE IN MEDICAL IMAGING INFORMATICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MI 445</td>
<td>Digital Imaging Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MI 446</td>
<td>Imaging Informatics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MI 447</td>
<td>Imaging Informatics II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MI 448</td>
<td>Information Technology Fundamentals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 24 Semester Hours in Program 24

CERTIFICATE IN MEDICAL IMAGING INFORMATICS COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

For prerequisite requirements or additional course description information, please contact the program director.

HM 345 System Analysis and Design
Three semester hours
This course provides an introduction to Systems Analysis and Design. Topics include business case analysis, requirements modeling, data and process modeling, and development strategies, with an increased focus on object modeling and project management. Emphasis is also placed on output and user interface design, data design, systems architecture and implementation, and systems operation, support and security.

Prerequisite: BU 340.

BU 340 Management of Information Systems
Three semester hours
This course examines the use of information technologies in business and health care. Information processing is studied at a system level, including discussions of information technology, management information systems, information services and programming languages.

HM 440 Database Design and Management
Three semester hours
This course is designed to introduce the fundamentals of databases. The students will develop skills in the design, construction, modification and use of databases. Structured Query Language (SQL) will be emphasized, as will (to a lesser extent) Microsoft Access. Special attention will be paid to issues surrounding the use of database technology on the Web, including typical Web database uses, platform options and application server options and concepts.

MI 390 Digital Imaging and PACS Externship
Three semester hours
This course is designed to provide students with hands-on experience in a supervised clinical setting. Working closely with a designated liaison, the student will apply concepts learned in their coursework to performance of digital imaging and PACS related
procedures. The student will be exposed to a variety of issues and problems that will
require them to contribute successful solutions. Projects, writing assignments and
demonstration of prescribed competency procedures are requirements of the course. This
externship will be followed by the advanced level externship course MI 480.

**MI 445 Digital Imaging Systems**
**Three semester hours**
*(Three hours theory per week)* This course explores the essential components of Digital
Imaging Systems for a diagnostic imaging facility. The process of digital imaging will be
discussed in detail, focusing on the various aspects from initial selection and purchase to
analysis and quality control of the system. Legal and security issues will also be discussed.

**MI 480 Advanced PACS and Digital Imaging Externship**
**Three semester hours**
The externship is the capstone to the PACS curriculum. This field experience will be under
the supervision of designated administrators and Clarkson College faculty. This is an
opportunity to apply classroom knowledge to real world use of a PACS system. During this
course, the student will perform clinical hands-on practice in a supervised clinical setting
and will put into practice the knowledge acquired in the PACS (MI 486 and MI 487)
coursework. The student will be required to demonstrate competency for numerous
procedures within the specialty area, focusing on both the routine and advanced including
a wide variety of troubleshooting tasks that PACS administrators and managers
experience.

**MI 486 PACS and Imaging Informatics I**
**Three semester hours**
This introductory course focuses on the role of the PACS administrator, process mapping,
financial aspects of PACS procurement and project management skills. It also includes
focus on computer networking and components such as HIS, RIS, HL7, and DICOM. This
course is offered during the fall and spring semesters.

**MI 487 PACS and Imaging Informatics II**
**Three semester hours**
This class is a continuation of PACS and Imaging Informatics I. This course focuses on the
requirements and ergonomics of a reading room and OR PACS. Legal issues such as HIPAA
and necessary safeguards, disaster recovery, acceptance testing, and troubleshooting are
also covered. This course is offered during the spring and summer semesters.
HEALTH CARE BUSINESS PROGRAMS

Director of Health Care Business
Carla Dirkschneider, M.S., RHIA
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.6295
E: dirkschneider@clarksoncollege.edu

Introduction
Clarkson College recognizes the structural changes that have evolved in the health care industry in recent years. National statistics and labor predictions show that over the next decade, many health care roles will be redefined and newly created. These will be among the fastest-growing opportunities in the workforce. Health care professionals serving within the industry will be required to adjust to these environmental changes. Those entering the profession will be expected to possess new skills and talents to be productive employees.

The Health Care Business programs are designed to develop the knowledge, leadership and critical thinking skills for individuals to become successful in business and health care work environments. Program options range from certificate programs in Health Information Management to a master’s degree in Health Care Administration. Clarkson College has bachelor’s degrees in Health Care Business and Health Information Management, as well as a minor in Health Care Business for non-business majors. We’ll help you choose an educational plan that is right for you. And since many of our programs are offered online, you’ll have as much flexibility and convenience as you need.

Mission
The mission of the Health Care Business programs is to prepare students for leadership roles in health care delivery systems through high quality, ethical and compassionate health business education.

Master’s Degree:
- Health Care Administration (MHA)

Bachelor’s Degree:
Health Care Business with majors in:
- Management
- Health Information Management

Associate’s Degree:
- Health Information Management

Minor:
- Health Care Business

Certificates:
- Certificate in Health Information Management
- Foundations in Health Information Management
- Post-Master’s Certificate in Health Care Administration
MASTERS OF HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION (MHA)

Director of Health Care Business
Carla Dirkschneider, M.S., RHIA
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E: dirkschneider@clarksoncollege.edu

Introduction
Clarkson College offers an online Master’s degree in Health Care Administration (MHA) that meets specific professional goals of graduate students. In order to complete the MHA program at Clarkson College, students must successfully complete 37 graduate semester hours.

Outcomes
Upon the completion of the Master’s degree in Health Care Administration, graduates will:
- Demonstrate professional, responsible and innovative leadership skills, both in traditional and non-traditional settings.
- Create a foundation for leadership to analyze and propose solutions to complex business problems.
- Analyze, synthesize and evaluate theoretical knowledge necessary to be prepared for leadership positions in the health care setting.
- Evaluate strategies based on concepts of leadership and management theory.
- Integrate cultural, economic, ethical, legal and professional standards of health care business in a leadership role.

Online Curriculum
The Clarkson College online master’s degree is designed to be a flexible learning environment. Internet-based instruction offers interactive learning opportunities and comprehensive access to information and resources. Dedicated faculty members are focused on student learning, which helps make online learning a productive and rewarding experience.

To complete an MHA degree at Clarkson College, students must successfully complete a total of 37 semester hours. These hours must be distributed as follows:
- **Major Requirement Courses = 31 semester hours**
- **Culmination Experience = Six semester hours**

Service Requirements
To live and demonstrate the Clarkson College Mission and Values of Learning, Caring, Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, students will become familiar with service agencies, connect learning with action and engage in civic service activities with local and national agencies.

Graduate programs require students to complete service experiences in four program-designated service courses. Successful completion of service experiences is required to pass the designated service courses. Core and designated service courses are identified using the following symbol: ◊

REQUIRED COURSES FOR HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION (MHA) PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major Requirement Courses (31 semester hours)</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
<th>Duration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GR 799 Role Transition</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3 weeks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 802 Health Care Delivery Systems and Managed Care*</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6 weeks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 808 Health Care Leadership*</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6 weeks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 811 Health Care Communications*</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6 weeks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Semester Hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 827</td>
<td>Finance for Health Care Leaders</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 823</td>
<td>Health Care Strategic Planning and Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 809</td>
<td>Health Care Business Law and Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 810</td>
<td>Human Resources and Organizational Behavior*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 822</td>
<td>Health Care Operations Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 834</td>
<td>Health Care Quality and Regulatory Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 836</td>
<td>Health Care Project Management</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Total 33</strong></td>
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**Culmination Experience** (six semester hours)

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<thead>
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<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
<th>Duration</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MB 849</td>
<td>Research Methods and Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>15 weeks</td>
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<td>AND</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>MB 900</td>
<td>Capstone Project*</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>15 weeks</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>OR</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 903</td>
<td>Internship*</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>15 weeks</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Total 6</strong></td>
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</table>

**Total Semester Hours in Program 37**

*Service Hours Available*

**SAMPLE CURRICULUM PLAN FOR HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION (MHA) PROGRAM**

Classes will begin in the fall, spring and summer of each year. The following sample curriculum plan based on the fall entry into the program and is provided to guide students in planning their college coursework. All courses are six weeks in duration, with the exception of the final culmination experience, which is 15 weeks in duration.  
**Note:** Sample curriculum plan is based on courses for the option of (four semester completion). Options are also available for five and six semester.

**MAJOR REQUIREMENT COURSES**

**Fall Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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<tr>
<td>GR 799</td>
<td>Role Transition</td>
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<tr>
<td>MB 802</td>
<td>Health Care Delivery and Managed Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 808</td>
<td>Health Care Leadership</td>
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<tr>
<td>MB 834</td>
<td>Health Care Quality and Regulatory Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
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**Spring Semester**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MB 811</td>
<td>Health Care Communications</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Semester Hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 827</td>
<td>Finance for Health Care Leaders</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 822</td>
<td>Health Care Operations Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 836</td>
<td>Health Care Project Management</td>
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<td><strong>Total 12</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Summer Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 823</td>
<td>Health Care Strategic Planning and Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>MB 810</td>
<td>◊ Human Resources and Organizational Behavior</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 849</td>
<td>Research Methods and Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total 9</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total 3</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Fall Semester</strong></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>MB 900</td>
<td>Capstone Project</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Grand Total Semester Hours 37</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Service Hours Available*
POST-MASTER’S HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION CER
TIFICATE PROGRAM

Director of Health Care Business
Carla Dirkschneider, M.S., RHIA
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Post-Master’s Certificate Programs
The purpose of the Post-Masters certificate programs is to provide opportunities for
students who already have an advanced degree to gain knowledge within a specialty at
Clarkson College. The Post-Masters certificate represents the student’s successful
completion of the required courses in the chosen leadership options.

Service Requirements
To live and demonstrate the Clarkson College Mission and Values of Learning, Caring,
Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, students will become familiar with service
agencies, connect learning with action and engage in civic service activities with local and
national agencies.

Post-master’s certificates are exempt from service requirements.

REQUIRED COURSES FOR POST-MASTER’S HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION CER
TIFICATE PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option One</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GR 799 Role Transition</td>
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<tr>
<td>MB 802 HC Delivery Systems and Managed Care*</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>MB 808 HC Leadership*</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>MB 810 Human Resources and Organizational Behavior*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 811 HC Communications*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 823 HC Strategic Planning and Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 827 Finance for HC Leaders</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total 19</strong></td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option Two</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GR 799 Role Transition</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 802 HC Delivery Systems and Managed Care*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 810 Human Resources and Organizational Behavior*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 822 HC Operations Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB 823 HC Strategic Planning and Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>MB 834 HC Quality and Regulatory Issues</td>
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<tr>
<td>MB 836 HC Project Management</td>
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<td><strong>Total 19</strong></td>
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</table>
GRADUATE HEALTH CARE BUSINESS COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

GR 799 Role Transition
One semester hour
This course provides a framework for the transition to graduate education and serves as a foundation for the graduate program at Clarkson College. Students will learn how to effectively write scholarly papers, both in terms of format and APA style, and discuss the graduate student role as well as personal challenges to graduate education. This course provides an overview of the Clarkson College online course management platform. It includes a preview of the instructional methods and format of the courses, as well as special features within the course management platform.

MB 802 Health Care Delivery Systems and Managed Care
Three semester hours
This course is an overview of the American health care system. It includes the study of the evolution and current state of health care services and insurance, health professionals and health services financing. HMOs, PPOs and POS plans will be reviewed. Additionally, managed care functions and contracting will be discussed. Primary focus throughout the continuum will be leadership challenges associated with access, quality and cost of care by investigating the delivery of quality care to consumers.
*Service hours available
Prerequisite: GR 799.

MB 808 Health Care Leadership
Three semester hours
This course provides students with an opportunity to integrate and apply the full range of leadership and skills used in the core courses. This course will also introduce new models of leadership where the principles and practices of leadership characteristics and methods of leading are examined. The application of these models and skills will be stressed.
*Service hours available
Prerequisite: GR 799.

MB 809 Health Care Business Law and Ethics
Three semester hours
This course provides various ethical frameworks and an overview of the U.S. legal system as basis for analyzing health care issues that affect health care institutions, individual patients and health care providers. Overall legal-ethical issues common to health care administration are reviewed. Selected complex health care ethical dilemmas, such as right to life, right to die and health care allocation are examined.
Prerequisite: GR 799.

MB 810 Human Resources and Organizational Behavior
Three semester hours
An understanding of individual’s behavior and group dynamics is a critical part of the present and future success of health care executives. These executives need to be able diagnose and understand the root causes of behavioral workplace problems such as poor communication, lack of employee motivation, poor performance, high turnover, conflict and stress. Among the topics covered are individual perceptions and attitudes, diversity, communication, motivation, leadership, power, stress, conflict, conflict management, negotiations, group dynamics, team building, managing organizational change and human resources.
*Service hours available
Prerequisite: GR 799.

MB 811 Health Care Communications
Three semester hours
This course will develop the ability to effectively apply the interpersonal and organizational communication skills provided in course theory and practice. Students will be expected to
demonstrate practical application of information in many ways including interpersonal, small group, organizational and public communication. Attitudes and behaviors will also be addressed in a variety of organizational and community situations which health care leaders must face.

*Service hours available

**Prerequisite:** GR 799.

**MB 822 Health Care Operations Management**

**Three semester hours**

This course explores the management of a health care organization’s productive resources and the activities within its production systems. Tools for operations management will also be explored in various industries and within this theory, and then applied to the health care environment. Management tools such as capacity planning, facility layouts, queuing theory, critical path analysis and tools of project management will be discussed.

**Prerequisite:** GR 799.

**MB 823 Health Care Strategic Planning and Marketing**

**Three semester hours**

This course provides students with comprehensive attention to strategic practices necessary for future development and survival of a health care organization. Strategic planning and integrated marketing practices serve as the foundation of building a strong infrastructure for effective operations. How health care organizations relate to their external environment will help students to understand the forces that shape the organization under their leadership. The student will also learn how to foster external and internal customer service practices for relationship building as well as support and execution of governance decisions.

**Prerequisite:** GR 799.

**MB 827 Finance for Health Care Leaders**

**Three semester hours**

This class examines the financial and budgetary concepts as applied in the management of health care organizations. Topics will include capital acquisitions, cost of capital and capital structure, capital allocation, financial analysis, financial forecasting and use of various financial instruments. Hands-on learning is provided by analyzing health care-specific case studies.

**Prerequisites:** GR 799; Undergraduate accounting or experience strongly recommended.

**MB 834 Health Care Quality and Regulatory Issues**

**Three semester hours**

Leading and sustaining effective change efforts are a primary responsibility of leaders. This course will provide students with the tools and techniques of leading continuous quality improvement (CQI) of clinical and organizational efforts within a facility. An emphasis on how to develop the processes of in-depth investigation of various areas of internal operations will be presented. Specific focus will be on skill development associated with selecting and implementing various CQI tools. Students will demonstrate correct usage on a specific organizational change effort within a health care organization.

**Prerequisite:** GR 799.

**MB 836 Health Care Project Management**

**Three semester hours**

This course focuses on project portfolio management and the alignment of project objectives with organizational strategic objectives. Tools and methods of project portfolio management will be introduced, and topics such as project management office (PMO), program management, and essential tools and techniques of project management will also covered.

**Prerequisite:** GR 799.
MB 849 Research Methods and Analysis
Three semester hours
The research process is examined in detail. Various research designs, both qualitative and quantitative, are analyzed in addition to exploring the relationship between research and practice. Furthermore, the course will prepare the student to critique published research studies, both qualitative and quantitative, and to apply research finding appropriately to practice. This course also provides an in-depth review of the strategies involved in data analysis, including statistical procedures and interpretation of data for research. Emphasis will be on interpretation of statistical results and on evaluation of published research and its applicability to health care.
**Prerequisites:** GR 799; Undergraduate Statistics strongly recommended.

MB 900 Capstone Project
Three semester hours
The capstone project requires students to identify a health care facility and complete a course of investigation that addresses an organizational problem or weakness. The project requires both research and application of knowledge. The project may be a work process study, a strategic plan, a curriculum plan or other projects selected with the assistance of the faculty advisor. The project will most likely coincide with the student’s internship experience. Students are provided with guidelines to address the Institutional Review Board approval process before moving forward with the investigation.
**Prerequisite:** All major courses.

MB 903 Internship
Three semester hours
Students will be expected to identify an organization in which they will spend time under the supervision of a selected mentor to apply the leadership strategies and techniques learned throughout the program. The internship will consist of the supervised leadership duties by a designated mentor who will facilitate students’ health care career knowledge.
**Prerequisite:** All major courses.
**Note:** Students may be required to meet certain health and safety standards set by the agency providing the internship.
**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH CARE BUSINESS:**  
with major in Health Information Management  

**Director of Health Care Business**  
Carla Dirkschneider, M.S., RHIA  
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.6295  
E: dirkschneider@clarksoncollege.edu

**Introduction**  
The Bachelor of Science in Health Care Business degree with a major in Health Information Management (HIM) is designed to develop the knowledge, leadership and critical-thinking skills for individuals to become successful in the health information management field.

**Program Outcomes**  
Upon completion of the Bachelor of Science in Health Care Business degree with a major in health information management, graduates will:

- Analyze and evaluate the fundamentals of HIM to solve HIM situations in a professional manner.
- Administer technology skills for presentation, analysis of data and other health information practice needs.
- Investigate the fundamentals and exhibit communication skills of an HIM professional.
- Ascertained the entry-level competencies of AHIMA's domains and sub-domains for a Registered Health Information Management Administrator (RHIA).

**Curriculum Requirements**  
In order to complete a Bachelor of Science in Health Care Business degree with a major in Health Information Management major at Clarkson College, students must successfully complete a total of 129 semester hours. These hours must be distributed as follows:

- **General Education = 34 semester hours** (which must include nine semester hours of the Clarkson College core curriculum).
- **Support Courses = 20 semester hours**
- **Business Major Core Courses = 33 semester hours**
- **Health Information Major Courses = 42 semester hours**

**Service Requirements**  
To live and demonstrate the Clarkson College Mission and Values of Learning, Caring, Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, students will become familiar with service agencies, connect learning with action and engage in civic service activities with local and national agencies.

Bachelor programs require students to complete service experiences in three core courses and one program-designated service courses. Successful completion of service experiences is required to pass the designated service courses. Core and designated service courses are identified using the following symbol: ◊

**REQUIRED COURSES FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH CARE BUSINESS WITH MAJOR IN HEALTH INFORMATION MANAGEMENT (HIMB) PROGRAM**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Courses (34 semester hours)</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EN 101 English Composition I</td>
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<tr>
<td>EN 102 English Composition II or Literature, 100 level or higher</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 104 ◊ Core I: Effective Interactions in the World of Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 204 ◊ Core II: A Cultural History of the Healing Arts</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
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<tr>
<td>------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 304</td>
<td>Core III: Ethical &amp; Cultural Frontiers in U.S. Health Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA 120</td>
<td>College Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ST 310</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
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<td>Electives</td>
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**Support Courses (20 semester hours)**

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<tr>
<td>BU 102</td>
<td>Introduction to Computers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 104</td>
<td>Basic Computer Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEN 105</td>
<td>Medical Terminology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 224</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology for HIM</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 304</td>
<td>Pharmacology and Drug Administration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 321</td>
<td>Disease Process I</td>
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<td>HM 322</td>
<td>Disease Process II</td>
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**Business Major Core Courses (33 semester hours)**

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<tr>
<td>BU 121</td>
<td>Survey of Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 199</td>
<td>Principles of Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 211</td>
<td>Business and Health Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 306</td>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>BU 320</td>
<td>Human Resource Management*</td>
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<td>BU 340</td>
<td>Management of Information Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>BU 344</td>
<td>Business Finance</td>
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<tr>
<td>HM 345</td>
<td>System Analysis and Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>BU 371</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior*</td>
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<td>BU 425</td>
<td>Project Management</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BU 442</td>
<td>Strategic Planning</td>
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<tr>
<td>HM 150</td>
<td>Health Care Concepts</td>
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<td>Professional Practice Experience I*</td>
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<tr>
<td>HM 230</td>
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<td>HM 266</td>
<td>Health Care Statistics</td>
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<tr>
<td>HM 275</td>
<td>Electronic Health Record</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 309</td>
<td>Medical Billing and Reimbursement*</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 331</td>
<td>Coding II</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Coding III</td>
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<td>BU 355</td>
<td>Compliance Issues</td>
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<td>HM 410</td>
<td>Quality Management and Process Improvement*</td>
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<td>HM 440</td>
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<td>BU 466</td>
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<tr>
<td>HM 475</td>
<td>Research Methods</td>
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<td>HM 496</td>
<td>Internship</td>
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**Total 42**

**Total Semester Hours in Program 129**

*Service Hours Available

**SAMPLE CURRICULUM PLAN FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH CARE BUSINESS WITH MAJOR IN HEALTH INFORMATION MANAGEMENT PROGRAM**

**FRESHMAN YEAR**

**Fall Semester**

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<tr>
<td>BU 102</td>
<td>Introduction to Computers</td>
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<td>GEN 105</td>
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**Total:** 60 Semester Hours
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<td>Business Finance</td>
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<td>HC 204</td>
<td>Core II: A Cultural History in the Healing Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>BU 320</td>
<td>Human Resources</td>
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<td>HM 410</td>
<td>Quality Management and Process Improvement</td>
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<td>Database Design and Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>HM 332</td>
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<td>Core III: Ethical and Cultural Frontiers in U.S. Health Care</td>
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<td>Research Methods</td>
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<td><strong>Grand Total Semester Hours 129</strong></td>
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</table>
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH CARE BUSINESS:
with major in Management
Director of Health Care Business
Carla Dirkschneider, M.S., RHIA
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.6295
E: dirkschneider@clarksoncollege.edu

Introduction
The program for the Bachelor of Science in Health Care Business degree with a major in Management is designed to develop the knowledge, leadership and critical thinking skills for individuals to become successful in business and health care work environments.

Program Outcomes
Upon completion of the Bachelor of Science in Health Care Business degree with a major in Management, graduates will:
- Practice awareness of cultural, ethnic, gender and lifestyle differences
- Demonstrate professional and innovative managerial leadership skills for the health care environment
- Facilitate an understanding of written and verbal communication skills necessary for the business environment.
- Compile the necessary technology skills in order to succeed in the health care and business setting.
- Establish a foundation for leadership based on knowledge to assume the role of a manager.

Dual Degree Curriculum
The Bachelor of Science Degree in Health Care Business major at Clarkson College provides the opportunity for those students who have completed an associate degree to expand their career opportunities in the health care field. The Bachelor of Science in Health Care Business Management major has a minimum requirement of 129 semester hours. A maximum of 70 semester hours earned in an associate degree may be transferred to meet the requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Health Care Business Management major program.

In addition to transfer credits, Clarkson College has two dual degree options that will allow the associate degree obtained at Clarkson College to be used directly as electives in the bachelor’s degree program. The two options are:
- Dual Degree: Associate of Science in Physical Therapist Assistant degree/Bachelor of Science in Health Care Business degree with a major in Management (137 total credit hours)
- Associate of Science in Health Information Management degree/Bachelor of Science in Health Care Business degree with a major in Management (129 total credit hours)

Curriculum Requirements
In order to complete a Bachelor of Science in Health Care Business degree with a major in Management at Clarkson College, students must successfully complete a total of 129 semester hours. These hours must be distributed as follows:
- **General Education = 27 semester hours** (which must include nine semester hours of the Clarkson College core curriculum)
- **Support Courses = 11 semester hours**
- **Business Major Courses = 45 semester hours**
- **Health Care Business Courses = 24 semester hours**
- **Health Care Business Elective Courses = 22 semester hours**
Service Requirements
To live and demonstrate the Clarkson College Mission and Values of Learning, Caring, Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, students will become familiar with service agencies, connect learning with action and engage in civic service activities with local and national agencies.

Bachelor programs require students to complete service experiences in three core courses and one program-designated service courses. Successful completion of service experiences is required to pass the designated service courses. Core and designated service courses are identified using the following symbol: ◊

REQUIRED COURSES FOR HEALTH CARE BUSINESS WITH MAJOR IN MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Courses (27 semester hours)</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EN 101  English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EN 102  English Composition II or Literature, 100 level or higher</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 104 ◊ Core I: Effective Interactions in the World of Health Care*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 204 ◊ Core II: A Cultural History of the Healing Arts*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 304 ◊ Core III: Ethical and Cultural Frontiers in U.S. Health Care*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA 120  College Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PY 101  Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SO 101  Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ST 310  Statistics</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Total 27

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Support Courses (11 semester hours)</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 102 Introduction to Computers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 104 Basic Computer Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEN 105 Medical Terminology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 224 Anatomy and Physiology for HIM</td>
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Total 11

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business Major Core Courses (45 semester hours)</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 121 Survey of Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 130 Principles of Financial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 199 Principles of Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 210 Business Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 211 Business and Health Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 246</td>
<td>Health Care Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 306</td>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 320</td>
<td>Human Resource Management*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 326</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 329</td>
<td>Health Care Operations Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 340</td>
<td>Management of Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 344</td>
<td>Business Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 371</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 425</td>
<td>Project Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 442</td>
<td>Strategic Planning</td>
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</table>

**Total 45**

**Health Care Business Courses** (24 semester hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 309</td>
<td>Medical Billing and Reimbursement*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 355</td>
<td>Compliance Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 410</td>
<td>Quality Management and Process Improvement*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 420</td>
<td>Long-Term Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 440</td>
<td>Database Design and Management*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 466</td>
<td>Health Care Delivery and Managed Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 470</td>
<td>Issues and Policies in Public Health</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 496</td>
<td>Internship</td>
<td>3</td>
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**Total 24**

**Health Care Business Electives**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Total Semester Hours in Program 129**

*Service Hours Available*

**SAMPLE CURRICULUM PLAN FOR HEALTH CARE BUSINESS WITH MAJOR IN MANAGEMENT PROGRAM**

**FRESHMAN YEAR**

**Fall Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 102</td>
<td>Introduction to Computers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEN 105</td>
<td>Medical Terminology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 130</td>
<td>Principles of Financial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Semester Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PY 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>13</strong></td>
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**Spring Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 104</td>
<td>Basic Computer Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 199</td>
<td>Principles of Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SO 101</td>
<td>Intro to Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 104</td>
<td>Core I: Effective Interactions in the World of Health Care</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>12</strong></td>
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</table>

**Summer Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 210</td>
<td>Business Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EN 101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 340</td>
<td>Management of Information Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>BU 306</td>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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</table>

**Sophomore Year**

**Fall Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HM 224</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology for HIM</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA 120</td>
<td>College Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 121</td>
<td>Survey of Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 326</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>13</strong></td>
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**Spring Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EN 102</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 246</td>
<td>Health Care Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 211</td>
<td>Business and Health Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 320</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 204</td>
<td>Core II: A Cultural History of the Healing Arts</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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**Summer Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 309</td>
<td>Medical Billing and Reimbursement</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ST 310</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
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**Total**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
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<tr>
<td>12</td>
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<tr>
<td>12</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

174
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 329</td>
<td>Health Care Operations Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total 13</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**JUNIOR YEAR**

**Fall Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 344</td>
<td>Business Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 440</td>
<td>Database Design and Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 425</td>
<td>Project Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total 12</strong></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Spring Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 470</td>
<td>Issues and Policies in Public Health</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 355</td>
<td>Compliance Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 466</td>
<td>Health Care Delivery and Managed Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 410</td>
<td>Quality Management and Process Improvement</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total 12</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Summer Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 371</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 420</td>
<td>Long Term Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total 12</strong></td>
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</table>

**SENIOR YEAR**

**Fall Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 442</td>
<td>Strategic Planning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 304</td>
<td>Core III: Ethical and Cultural Frontiers in U.S. Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 496</td>
<td>Internship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total 12</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Grand Total Semester Hours 129**
HEALTH CARE BUSINESS MINOR

Director of Health Care Business
Carla Dirkschneider, M.S., RHIA
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.6295
E: dirkschneider@clarksoncollege.edu

In conjunction with any Clarkson College degree program, students may earn a business minor. The minor in Health Care Business Management complements any major program in a health care related field and provides the fundamental knowledge and the professionalism needed to apply basic business principles.

Curriculum Requirements
Twenty-one semester hours of foundation courses provide you with general business knowledge. The business minor foundation courses may also be applied toward General Education electives. Fifteen semester hours must be completed at Clarkson College.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 104</td>
<td>Basic Computer Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 130</td>
<td>Principles of Financial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 210</td>
<td>Business Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 306</td>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Business Electives</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 21

Note: MI 441 Medical Imaging Department Management and NS 464 Professional Nurse Leadership and Management Theory will also be included as possible electives to chose from for the Business Minor.

Note: Your academic program advisor can assist you in developing a degree plan to incorporate the business minor. A change of Academic Interest form will need to be completed to add a business minor to your academic plan.
ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH INFORMATION MANAGEMENT

Director of Health Care Business
Carla Dirkschneider, M.S., RHIA
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.6295
E: dirkschneider@clarksoncollege.edu

Introduction
The Associate of Science in Health Information Management (HIM) is designed to provide a highly motivated, critical-thinking individual with an understanding of patient and organizational needs.

Program Outcomes
Upon completion of the Associate of Science in Health Information Management degree, graduates will:
- Apply fundamental technology skills necessary for health information management.
- Demonstrate professional verbal and written communication skills.
- Demonstrate excellent critical thinking skills for the HIM environment.
- Ascertain the entry-level competencies of AHIMA’s domains and sub-domains for a Registered Health Information Management Technician (RHIT).

Curriculum Requirements
In order to complete an associate of science in health information management (HIM) degree at Clarkson College, students must successfully complete a total of 74 semester hours. These hours must be completed as follows:
- General Education = 15 semester hours (which must include five semester hours of the Clarkson College core curriculum).
- Support Courses = 17 semester hours
- Major Courses = 42 semester hours

Service Requirements
To live and demonstrate the Clarkson College Mission and Values of Learning, Caring, Commitment, Integrity and Excellence, students will become familiar with service agencies, connect learning with action and engage in civic service activities with local and national agencies.

Associate programs require students to complete service experiences in three core courses and one program-designated service course. Successful completion of service experiences is required to pass the designated service courses. Core and designated service courses are identified using the following symbol: ◊

REQUIRED COURSES FOR ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH INFORMATION MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Courses (15 semester hours)</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EN 101 English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 104 ◊ Core I: Effective Interactions in the World of Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 204 ◊ Core II: A Cultural History of the Healing Arts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HC 304 ◊ Core III: Ethical and Cultural Frontiers in U.S. Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA 120 College Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Total 15
Support Courses (17 semester hours)  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 104</td>
<td>Basic Computer Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEN 105</td>
<td>Medical Terminology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 224</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology for HIM</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 304</td>
<td>Pharmacology and Drug Administration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 321</td>
<td>Disease Process I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 322</td>
<td>Disease Process II</td>
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Total 17

Business Major Core Courses (42 semester hours)  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 211</td>
<td>Business and Health Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 306</td>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 309</td>
<td>Medical Billing and Reimbursement*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 340</td>
<td>Management of Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 355</td>
<td>Compliance Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 466</td>
<td>Health Care Delivery Systems and Managed Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 150</td>
<td>Health Care Concepts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 160</td>
<td>Professional Practice I*</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 230</td>
<td>Coding I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 266</td>
<td>Health Care Statistics</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>HM 275</td>
<td>Electronic Health Record*</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HM 331</td>
<td>Coding II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 332</td>
<td>Coding III</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HM 375</td>
<td>Professional Practice Experience II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 410</td>
<td>Quality Management and Process Improvement</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Total 42

Total Semester Hours in Program 74

*Service Hours Available
**SAMPLE CURRICULUM PLAN FOR ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH INFORMATION MANAGEMENT PROGRAM**

The following sample curriculum plan is provided to guide students in planning their college coursework. This sample plan is designed for a full-time student. All students should seek the advice of their advisor to plan/customize their degree plan.

**FRESHMAN YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>GEN 105</td>
<td>Medical Terminology</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HC 104◊</td>
<td>Core I: Effective Interaction in the World of Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HM 224</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology for HIM</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HM 321</td>
<td>Disease Process I</td>
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<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>HM 150</td>
<td>Health Care Concepts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BU 211</td>
<td>Business and Health Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HM 230</td>
<td>Coding I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>HM 322</td>
<td>Disease Process II</td>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Summer</td>
<td>BU 340</td>
<td>Management of Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BU 306</td>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
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<td></td>
<td>BU 104</td>
<td>Basic Computer Applications</td>
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<td></td>
<td>HC 204◊</td>
<td>Core II: A Cultural History of the Healing Arts</td>
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**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>EN 101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
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<td>HM 304</td>
<td>Pharmacology and Drug Administration</td>
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<td>Coding II</td>
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<td>MA 120</td>
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<tr>
<td>BU 466</td>
<td>Health Care Delivery Systems and Managed Care</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BU 355</td>
<td>Compliance Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HM 410</td>
<td>Quality Management and Process Improvement</td>
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<td>HM 332</td>
<td>Coding III</td>
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<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HM 266</td>
<td>Health Care Statistics</td>
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<tr>
<td>HC 304</td>
<td>Core III: Ethical and Cultural Frontiers in U.S. Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 275</td>
<td>Electronic Health Record</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BU 309</td>
<td>Medical Billing and Reimbursement</td>
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<tr>
<td>HM 375</td>
<td>Professional Practice Experience II</td>
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</table>

**Grand Total Semester Hours 74**
CERTIFICATE IN HEALTH INFORMATION MANAGEMENT
Director of Health Care Business
Carla Dirkschneider, M.S., RHIA
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.6295
E: dirkschneider@clarksoncollege.edu

This program is for individuals who are interested in medical coding and reimbursement.

REQUIRED COURSES FOR CERTIFICATE IN HEALTH INFORMATION MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Requirements</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 102 Introduction to Computers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 309 Medical Billing and Reimbursement</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>BU 366 Health Care Delivery Systems and Managed Care</td>
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<td>GEN 105 Medical Terminology</td>
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<td>HM 150 Health Care Concepts</td>
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<td>HM 224 Anatomy and Physiology for HIM</td>
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<td>HM 230 Coding I</td>
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<td>HM 275 Electronic Health Record</td>
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<td>HM 321 Disease Process I</td>
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<td>HM 331 Coding II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 332 Coding III</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Total 15
Total Semester Hours in Program 38

SAMPLE CURRICULUM PLAN FOR CERTIFICATE IN HEALTH INFORMATION MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

The following sample curriculum plan is provided to guide students in planning their college coursework. All students should seek the advice of their advisor to plan/customize their degree plan.

After completion of the 38 semester hours, students are eligible to apply for a Clarkson College Certificate of Completion.

Once the 38 semester hours in the Certificate program have been completed, an additional 35 semester hours will fulfill the requirements for the Associate Degree in Health Information Management.
FRESHMAN YEAR

Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 102</td>
<td>Introduction to Computers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEN 105</td>
<td>Medical Terminology</td>
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<td>HM 224</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology for HIM</td>
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<td>HM 321</td>
<td>Disease Process I</td>
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Spring Semester

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HM 150</td>
<td>Health Care Concepts</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HM 230</td>
<td>Coding I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HM 322</td>
<td>Disease Process II</td>
<td>3</td>
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Summer Semester

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<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HM 275</td>
<td>Electronic Health Record</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BU 306</td>
<td>Principles of Management Medical</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BU 309</td>
<td>Billing and Reimbursement</td>
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Grand Total Semester Hours 38

SOPHOMORE YEAR

Fall Semester

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HM 304</td>
<td>Pharmacology and Drug Administration</td>
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<td>HM 331</td>
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Spring Semester

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 466</td>
<td>Health Care Delivery Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM 332</td>
<td>Coding III</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

Grand Total Semester Hours 38
FOUNDATIONS IN HEALTH INFORMATION MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

Director of Health Care Business
Carla Dirkschneider, M.S., RHIA
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.6295
E: dirkschneider@clarksoncollege.edu

The program is designed for individuals with no coding experience. After completion of this 20 semester-hour program, students will be qualified for entry-level positions in health-related business such as billing clerks or patient access representatives. A Clarkson College Certificate will be awarded at the completion of 20 semester hours.

**Course Requirements** (20 semester hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 102 Introduction to Computers</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEN 105 Medical Terminology</td>
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<td>HM 150 Health Care Concepts</td>
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<td>HM 224 Anatomy and Physiology for HIM</td>
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<td>HM 230 Coding I</td>
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</table>

**Total 20**

**Total Semester Hours in Program 20**

**SAMPLE CURRICULUM PLAN FOR FOUNDATIONS IN HEALTH INFORMATION MANAGEMENT PROGRAM**

The following sample curriculum plan is provided to guide students in planning their college coursework. This sample plan is designed for a full-time student. All students should seek the advice of their advisor to plan/customize their degree plan.

**FRESHMAN YEAR**

**Fall Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BU 102 Introduction to Computers</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEN 105 Medical Terminology</td>
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<td>HM 224 Anatomy and Physiology for HIM</td>
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**Total 8**

**Spring Semester**

<table>
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<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HM 150 Health Care Concepts</td>
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<tr>
<td>HM 230 Coding I</td>
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**Total 6**
SOPHOMORE YEAR

Fall Semester
HM 331 Coding II 3

Total 3

Spring Semester
HM 332 Coding III 3

Total 3

Grand Total Semester Hours 20

UNDERGRADUATE HEALTH CARE BUSINESS COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

BU 102 Introduction to Computers
Three semester hours
This course examines the operation of computers from hardware to software. The Windows operating system will be thoroughly explored and learned. The course also offers an introduction to a wide variety of software applications as well as Internet history and operation.

BU 104 Basic Computer Applications
Three semester hours
This course is to build proficiency skills in the Microsoft Office software suite, including word processing, spreadsheet, database creation and presentation software applications. The current Microsoft Office software is used as the standard for this course.
Prerequisite: BU 102 recommended.

BU 121 Survey of Economics
Three semester hours
This course is a study of the basic operations of the U.S. economy. Survey of Economics focuses on the most important tool in economics—supply and demand analysis—and applies it to clearly explain real-world economic issues. The course presents a straightforward and unbiased approach to the application of basic core principles of micro-, macro- and international economics.

BU 130 Principles of Financial Accounting
Three semester hours
This course is designed to provide a basic understanding of financial accounting including introductory accounting theory, concepts, principles and procedures. It presents the theory of debits and credits, journals, the accounting cycle, notes and interest, receivables and payables, accruals and deferrals, valuations of assets and liabilities and the preparation of basic financial statements.

BU 199 Principles of Managerial Accounting
Three semester hours
This course introduces managerial accounting concepts and models and illustrates the use of cost accounting data as a tool for planning, control and decision-making. Topics such as cost behavior, cost allocation, product costing, budgeting, performance management, responsibility accounting, financial information analysis and relevant costs/benefits will be included. Ethical challenges in managerial accounting will also be examined.
Prerequisite: BU 130 recommended.
BU 210 Business Communications
Three semester hours
This course is an introduction to business communication. Topics such as writing styles, research methods, report writing and cross-cultural communication are examined. Additionally, students study the job search process, how meetings are conducted, personality typing, and negotiating and technological devices that assist in business communication. Oral reporting and presentation skill are also covered.

Prerequisite: BU 104.

BU 211 Business and Health Law
Three semester hours
This course focuses on the local, state and federal laws that impact business operations of health care delivery. Special emphasis will be given to those laws that directly affect the development of health care businesses and the laws which affect health care delivery such as the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Organ Donation Legislation, Informed Consent Legislation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA).

BU 246 Health Care Economics
Three semester hours
With the many changes in health care, managers are faced with opportunities and challenges like never before. This class will explore the relevance of economics to health care. Economic concepts and models will be presented to develop the needed skills of assessing economic problems, policy development and implementation. Health care problems facing society today will be discussed within an economic framework. Theoretical background, coupled with real world, applicable contexts will be addressed.

Prerequisite: BU 121.

BU 306 Principles of Management
Three semester hours
This course is designed as an introduction to management, specifically applied to health care settings. As such, it will provide you with an overview of the many functions managers must perform. Students will come away with a firm understanding of the role of a manager within a health care organization. You will learn about the science of management by discovering what researchers have found in relevant fields like decision making, communication, strategic management and human resource management. Furthermore, as we discuss the findings of researchers who investigate the science of management, we will also discuss how you can use this information as you practice the art of management, and you will have the opportunity to practice through applied, in-class discussion questions, case studies and other projects.

BU 309 Medical Billing and Reimbursement
Three semester hours
This course will introduce policies, procedures and laws that govern medical billing and reimbursement. A history of health insurance is presented as well as medical coding and claims processing guidelines. The reimbursement methods for clinics, hospitals, long-term care facilities and home health agencies are also discussed.

*Service hours available

Prerequisites: HM 150; BU 306 is recommended.

BU 320 Human Resources Management
Three semester hours
Human Resources Management focuses on the principles and techniques of personnel administration. This includes regulatory, legal and ethical issues in human resources management, as well as practical application.
BU 326 Principles of Marketing
Three semester hours
This class is the study of theory and application of the marketing mix with an emphasis on marketing health care services internally and externally. Each component of the marketing mix will be examined separately as well as the interactive nature of components. We will include the impact of qualitative and quantitative data analysis on marketing decisions.

BU 329 Operations Management
Three semester hours
This course focuses on the theories and practices of operations management in relation to health care. Product, process and service design will help to develop organizational action plans, implement customer service initiatives and develop protocols to help foster organizational success.

BU 340 Management of Information Systems
Three semester hours
This course examines the use of information technologies in business and health care. Information processing is studied at a system level, including discussions of information technology, management information systems, information services and programming languages.

Prerequisite: BU 102 and/or BU 104.

BU 344 Business Finance
Three semester hours
This course will introduce students to the most important principles and applications of health care finance, and presents the financial models for financial statement analysis, working-capital management, sources of financing, costs and cost behavior, budgeting and capital investment decisions. The focus is on health care finance as practiced within health care providers: hospitals, medical practices, clinics, home health agencies, nursing homes and managed care organizations. Issues unique to the health care industry will be discussed and analyzed.

Prerequisite: BU 130 recommended.

BU 355 Compliance Issues
Three semester hours
This course provides an introduction to the health care regulatory environment, including a review of federal fraud and abuse laws, Anti-kickback, Stark, HIPAA, Sarbanes/Oxley and JCAHO standards. You will learn the essential elements of an effective compliance program and the tools necessary to implement a health care compliance program.

Prerequisite: BU 211.

BU 371 Organizational Behavior
Three semester hours
This course focuses on the theories and practices of organizational behavior. Individual and group behaviors in organizations are addressed. Organizational dynamics and development of work environments that foster successful team-building are studied. Case studies are used to enhance the learning experience.

BU 420 Long Term Care
Three semester hours
This course is designed for the student going into the Long Term Care field and/or management. There are distinct differences in managing Long Term Care facilities compared to other hospital and health care institutions. The student will learn the fundamentals of management in the LTC arena. This course also focuses on how to work with the culture, clients, families and regulatory constraints that play a part in the long term care environment.
BU 425 Project Design and Management
Three semester hours
Students will learn project management in this course. Concepts of planning, resource allocation, design, implementation and assessment of various tools and software programs will be used in the project management processes.

BU 442 Strategic Planning
Three semester hours
This course examines the use of several strategic management tools to formulate, implement, and evaluate cross-functional decisions that enable an organization to achieve its objectives. This course is designed to integrate all previous courses in business to arrive at overall decision-making within an organization.
Prerequisite: Senior standing.

BU 466 Health Care Delivery Systems and Managed Care
Three semester hours
This course is an overview of the American health care system. It includes the study of the evolution and current state of health care services and insurance, health professions and health services financing. HMO, PPO and POS plans will be reviewed. Additionally, managed care functions and contracting will be discussed.

BU 470 Issues and Policies in Public Health
Three semester hours
This course focuses on current health policy issues and public health. Students will learn about the origins and development of the public health system. They will also learn how the U.S. health system is organized at the federal, state and local levels. Additionally, public health activities such as epidemiological investigations, biomedical research, environmental assessment and policy development will be explored. Finally, students will learn how health policy is created and some current health policy issues that legislators are struggling with including the rise in health care expenditures, the nursing shortage, malpractice premiums, health insurance reform and tax status for nonprofit hospitals.

BU 496 Professional Practice Experience/Internship
Three semester hours
This course provides field experience in a health care organization under the supervision of selected health care administrators and faculty. This is an opportunity to apply classroom knowledge to real-world business with emphasis on health care.
Prerequisite: Last semester of study and permission of the program director.
Note: Students may be required to meet certain health and safety standards set by the agency providing the internship.

HM 105 Medical Terminology
Three semester hours
This course introduces students to medical terminology using the basic rules for medical word-building. Classroom discussion and text provide an overview of a medical specialty with their respective body system. Authentic medical records and critical thinking are used to help students interpret medical records.
Note: This course will only be taught to Benson High School students. It is not available for Clarkson College students.

HM 150 Health Care Concepts
Three semester hours
This is an introductory course into the health information management profession. Included in this course are: an introduction to the health information management profession; methods to access and retrieve health data and patient records; the various indexes, registers and coding and reimbursement systems encountered in the health care setting; and an introduction to the legal aspects in health information management.
HM 160 Professional Practice Experience I
Two semester hours
Clinical experience is used to provide students the opportunity to practice the skills learned within the program curriculum. This clinical experience will include release of information, birth certificates, filing, master patient index, admissions and quantitative analysis in the acute care setting.
Prerequisites: GEN 105, HM 150 and HM 224.

HM 224 Anatomy and Physiology for HIM
Four semester hours
The course is designed to teach important concepts about human anatomy and physiology in preparation for degree coursework. The course focuses on the structure of organs and their relationship to one another. The course also examines how organs function.
Prerequisite: GEN 105 or taking concurrent.

HM 230 Coding I: Foundation of Coding
Three semester hours
This course is an introduction to ICD-9-CM. This class will focus on appropriate use of the codebook and the principals of appropriate diagnosis and procedure code selection. Students will be introduced to official coding reference material and encoder software. The class will also introduce ICD-10-CM and ICD-10-PCS.
Prerequisites: GEN 105, HM 150 and HM 224; HM321 and HM322 recommended.

HM 266 Health Care Statistics
Two semester hours
This course is the study of the methods/formulas for computing and preparing statistical reports in the health care setting. Emphasis will be placed on descriptive statistics and presenting statistical data.

HM 275 Electronic Health Record
Three semester hours
One of the most unifying practices of modern health care delivery is centered around the development of the electronic medical record. This course offers a broad foundation in health care models and legal policy perspectives, multiple user information requirements, and strategies for mounting and managing organizational initiatives regarding the electronic medical record.
Prerequisites: HM 150 and BU 340.

HM 304 Pharmacology and Drug Administration
Three semester hours
This course is a study of pharmacological concepts and practices including theory and practice of drug administration. Legal and ethical issues of medication are also covered.
Prerequisites: GEN 105 and HM 224.

HM 321 & 322 Disease Process I & II
Three semester hours each
These courses are designed to study the nature and causes of disease. This includes the study of the etiology, signs and symptoms, diagnostic evaluation procedures, complications, treatment, management, prognosis and advanced medical terminology. Through class discussion and assigned case studies, students apply their knowledge and utilize their critical thinking and problem-solving abilities. The classes are organized by body system and do not need to be taken in consecutive order.
Prerequisites: HM 105 and HM 224 or taking concurrently.
HM 331 Coding II: Principles of Coding  
Three semester hours each  
This class will focus on appropriate use of the codebook and application of CPT coding guidelines for appropriate procedure code selection. Students will learn to assign evaluation and management codes in accordance with the 1995 and 1997 E/M Coding Guidelines. Lessons on modifiers and HCPCS Level II and II Coding are included. Assignment of diagnosis and procedure codes using ICD-9-CM will also be reviewed.  
**Prerequisites:** HM 230, HM 321 and HM 322.

HM 332 Coding III: Principles of Coding  
Three semester hours  
This course is an advanced course in ICD-9-CM and CPT-4. This class will also discuss reimbursement systems, case mix index, physician queries and present on admission indicators. ICD-10-CM and ICD-10-PCS will be introduced. Students will experience coding from actual facility records to develop their skills.  
**Prerequisite:** HM 331.

HM 345 System Analysis and Design  
Three semester hours  
This course presents various concepts, principles and stages of computer-based information systems analysis and design. It is designed to familiarize students with methods, tools and techniques related to systems planning, analysis, design, testing, implementation and maintenance.  
**Prerequisite:** BU 340.

HM 375 Professional Practice Experience II  
Two semester hours  
This clinical experience will provide students an opportunity to practice the skills learned within the program curriculum. Students will gain experience in all types of health care settings. This is a capstone course for the associate’s degree; these students will prepare for and take the comprehensive examination.  
**Prerequisite:** Junior or senior standing.

HM 410 Quality Management and Process Improvement  
Three semester hours  
This course studies issues in the management of quality in health care which span the various clinical and administrative disciplines and must be approached from a variety of perspectives. This course will prepare students to apply performance improvement data analysis and presentation tools.

HM 440 Database Design and Management  
Three semester hours  
This course is designed to give students a foundation in practical database design and implementation. Topics related to data modeling, database design, database inquiry/manipulation, database implementation, security and management will be covered with emphasis on relational database systems.  
**Prerequisite:** BU 340.

HM 475 Research Methods  
Three semester hours  
This course is designed to study the methods and techniques for presenting statistical data. Students will study the research process including developing a hypothesis, reviewing literature, and developing and implementing a research project.  
**Prerequisites:** HM 256 and ST 310.
HM 496 Professional Practice Experience/Internship
Three semester hours
This course provides field experience in a health care organization under the supervision of selected health care administrators and faculty. This is an opportunity to apply classroom knowledge to real-world business with an emphasis on health care.

Prerequisite: Last semester of study and permission of the program director.

Note: Students may be required to meet certain health and safety standards set by the agency providing the internship.
GENERAL EDUCATION
Acting Director of General Education
Jody Woodworth, Ph.D.
P: 800.647.5500 or 402.552.3373
E: woodworth@clarksoncollege.edu

The core knowledge and skills of a college degree are found in the general education courses that serve as a foundation for the declared major. Clarkson College has designed a five credit-hour core curriculum for associate degree majors and a nine credit-hour core curriculum for bachelor degree majors that provide foundation for health care professionals. In addition to the core curriculum, the General Education curriculum provides courses that address the educational needs of all students.

General Education courses are uniquely student-centered and project-oriented. Learning activities are planned to provide the student the opportunity to explore the content while applying it to real-life situations. Courses include off-campus activities and in-class project development. The Omaha area is rich in historical and cultural facilities and activities. General education courses at Clarkson College take advantage of these opportunities, often incorporating field trips to these facilities as part of student courses activities. For these reasons, it is strongly recommended that students complete all of their general education coursework at Clarkson College.

Mission Statement
The department of General Education emphasizes a general education curriculum relevant to students in the health sciences.

Philosophy
The Clarkson College General Education department provides foundations for personal, academic and professional success by integrating into the curriculum unique learning experiences directly related to health care.

General Education Objectives
- Examine aspects of communication (including written, verbal, nonverbal, social and therapeutic) that impact health care interactions in diverse patient populations.
- Discuss basic concepts widely used in addressing ethical dimensions of professional health care practice and policy.
- Demonstrate critical thinking skills by providing the opportunity for guided practice situations (such as case studies and presentations).
- Comprehend the history of ideas and the history of health in social, artistic and political thought.

Department Outcomes
The goal of the Clarkson College General Education curriculum is to enhance the education received by Clarkson College graduates by providing a breadth of understanding, knowledge and experience that can serve as a basis for reaching personal and professional success. Specific objectives of the General Education curriculum are to:
- Provide appropriate and effective general education courses designed specifically to support the Clarkson College mission.
- Provide support courses at the college level that permit students to expand their abilities in writing, mathematics, sciences, humanities and technology.
- Offer general education courses in formats which permit the communication of traditional knowledge and understanding through a variety of delivery systems.
- Develop leadership skills and talents in auxiliary areas that will provide Clarkson College students the opportunity to take leading roles in their chosen profession.
- Provide the required health care core curriculum, consisting of three courses, designed to enhance each student’s success while in college as well as once they graduate.
• Provide a full scope of courses that stay flexible and innovative in assessing the needs of both the student and the institution and modify the curriculum to meet those needs.

Core Curriculum
All undergraduate students are required to complete the Health Care core curriculum as part of the General Education requirements. Students enrolled in the associate degree programs will be required to complete a five credit-hour Health Care curriculum consisting of Health Care Communications and Issues in Heath Care. Bachelor degree students will be required to complete a nine credit-hour core curriculum, which also includes the Western Humanities and the History of Health Care course. The Health Care core curriculum courses are designed to enhance each student’s success while in college as well as when they graduate and become leaders in their chosen health care fields.

General Education Requirements
While core curriculum courses are required, students have the option to choose courses from the General Education curriculum. This means students have an opportunity to customize the General Education curriculum to their own interests. Course descriptions are listed in alphabetical order according to the course prefix. Following each course title are the hours of credit received for successfully completing the course.

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ACADEMIC TRAVEL ABROAD

HC 204 Core II: A Cultural History of the Healing Arts
Three semester hours
Core II: A Cultural History of the Healing Arts positions the history of health care within a cultural framework. The course reviews the social, intellectual, and cultural history of the healing arts from ancient times to the 21st century. Not limited to the Western tradition, this approach invites the student to identify and explore the people, practices, and beliefs that have shaped the healing professions. Consideration of the still-evolving role of the health-care professional includes the history of Clarkson College. Student engagement will be emphasized using a required service experience. This course can be taken on campus, online or through Academic Travel Abroad.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Core I.

HC 280 International Health Care
One to two semester hours
International Health Care examines health care systems in other countries and compares them to the American health care system. Students will participate in international visits to hospitals and other historical health care sites in the country visited by students participating in the Academic Travel Abroad program.

HC 301 Western Humanities and the History of Health Care
One to three semester hours
Starting with ancient Mesopotamia and concluding with World War I, this course surveys the art, literature, religions and history of ideas that shaped (and continue to shape) Western culture. This course includes a particular emphasis on mankind’s timeless search for meaning, order and healing. Field trips and guest speakers provide opportunities for more focused learning. This course can be taken on campus, online or through Academic Travel Abroad.
HU 290 Special Topics in Humanities
One to three semester hours
Taken through Academic Travel Abroad, this course provides a first-hand introduction to the historical and artistic identity shaped by a Western (but non-American) culture. Foci may include the history (people, places, ideas, events) and the arts (architecture, sculpture, literature, painting) that reflect a unique cultural identity. This ATA course may be taken in conjunction with HC 204 and/or HC 280 and may be repeated as different cultures are visited and studied.

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE

BI 122 Nutrition Science
Three semester hours
This course provides an introduction to basic nutrition information. Cultural differences in food behaviors are discussed in relationship to healthy dietary habits. The course furthers the study of nutrition as students are guided through the concepts of medical nutrition therapy (MNT). Medical nutrition therapy involves specific diseases or conditions requiring modifications of the nutritional components of the normal diet. Each modified diet has a purpose or rationale and its use is usually determined by the physician and/or dietitian.

BI 210 Microbiology (lecture and lab)
Four semester hours
Microbiology is a course designed to introduce students to microbial structure, classification and identification. The characteristics of bacterial, viral, fungal and protozoan diseases will be examined. The impact of microbiology on health care professions will be emphasized.

Prerequisites: Nursing majors must take this course concurrently with 200-level nursing courses.

BI 211 Anatomy (lecture and lab)
Four semester hours
Students will gain important concepts about human anatomy in preparation for their degree program coursework. Because knowledge of the human anatomy is essential in understanding and practicing methods used in their skill, anatomy will provide students anatomical foundation they will need to become successful as a student and a future practitioner.

Prerequisite: For 200-level nursing course for nursing majors.

BI 213 Physiology (lecture and lab)
Four semester hours
Physiology is a rigorous course designed for students pursuing health care careers. This course will provide a foundation of basic principles necessary for pathophysiology and pharmacology, as well as the study of related health care subjects. Emphasis is placed on relating anatomy to physiology, system connections, homeostatic mechanisms and clinical applications that will impact future patients. Instructional activities in lecture and lab are integrated to facilitate the application of basic principles and critical thinking to the health care field.

Prerequisite: BI 211 and for 200-level nursing course for nursing majors.

BI 227 Pathophysiology
Three semester hours
Human physiological responses to disease, stress and the environment are studied; and pathophysiological processes are analyzed to provide the scientific rationale for nursing interventions. Diagnostic and medical treatment modalities are studied in conjunction with pathological dynamics.

Prerequisites: Biochemistry, Anatomy, Physiology, Microbiology and all 100-level nursing courses.
BI 290 Special Topics in Biology  
One to three semester hours  
This course focuses on topics of interest in specific areas of study selected by Clarkson College. The course may be repeated as different topics are offered.

BI 311 Cadaver Applications in Anatomy  
Three semester hours  
The focus of this course centers on expansion of foundational knowledge learned in BI 211 Basic Human Anatomy through cadaver dissection and lecture. This course proposes to add depth and detail regarding anatomical structures and systems already familiar to the student through specific cadaver lab participation. Correlation of pertinent regional anatomy to clinical cases will be emphasized when relevant. Lecture and lab will be held at the University of Nebraska Medical Center Cadaver Lab. Course is set up as one lecture hour and two lab hours.  
Prerequisite: BI 211.

AN 805/BI 805 Cadaver Applications in Anatomy  
Three semester hours  
The focus of this graduate elective course centers on expansion of the graduate student's foundational anatomy knowledge, brought from their undergraduate and clinical experiences, through detailed cadaver dissection and lecture. Correlation of pertinent regional anatomy to clinical cases and/or areas of graduate study will be emphasized when relevant. Lecture and lab will be held at the University of Nebraska Medical Center Cadaver Lab. Course is set up as one lecture hour and two lab hours.  
Prerequisite: BI 211 or equivalent.

COMMUNICATION  
CA 110 Introduction to Sign Language for Communicating with the Hearing Impaired  
Three semester hours  
An overview of the Beginning Signing Exact English including the development of Signing Exact English (SEE II), the history of deaf education and the strategies employed for developing expressive and receptive skills to enhance manual conversation.

CA 111 Introduction to Sign Language for Communicating with the Hearing Impaired II  
Three semester hours  
Continuation of CA 110, with emphasis on signing practice and refinement.  
Prerequisite: CA 110 or permission of instructor.

CHEMISTRY  
CH 110 General Chemistry I (lecture and lab)  
Four semester hours  
Principles of general chemistry with inorganic, organic and biochemistry. General chemistry concepts and organic nomenclature, synthesis, stereochemistry, biomolecular chemistry and enzymology are covered. Other areas of focus include PH influences, bioenergetics, metabolism, biosynthesis, amino and nucleic acids, lipids, proteins, genetic coding and pathways in cellular metabolism.

ENGLISH AND LITERATURE  
EN 101 English Composition I  
Three semester hours  
This introduction to college-level writing proposes to develop individual style and voice in papers that are fully developed, well organized and grammatically accurate. This process
includes invention, outline, drafting, peer review, revision and editing. Expository methods may include the abstract, comparison and contrast, cause and effect, problem solution and literary interpretation. The best writers focus on topics important to them. Therefore, within certain parameters, the student will choose the topic and point of view of each writing assignment.

**EN 102 English Composition II**
Three semester hours
English Composition II provides advanced instruction and practice in the art of writing. Rhetorical strategies include textual analysis, critical thinking and effective research methodologies. **Prerequisite:** EN 101 or the equivalent of EN 102.

**EN 202 Writing Advancement**
This writing course emphasizes individual attention and small group activity for advancement of student writing. The focus will be on writing skills that usually need the most help: initial drafting, synthesis of ideas, revising for professionalism and American Psychological Association (APA) style. Activities that advance these skills are paired with technological writing techniques in order to advance writing and keep it competitive within the healthcare arena. **Prerequisite:** EN 101 and EN 102 or the equivalent.

**EN 290 Special Topics in English**
One to three semester hours
Courses are listed in the semester schedule and focus on topics of interest in a specific area of study selected by Clarkson College. The course may be repeated as different topics are offered.

**GENERAL**

**GEN 097 Applications of Science and Math for the Health Professions**
Two semester hours
The BSN program will administer TEAS to all incoming students. Based on cutoff scores students will be advised to enroll in Applications of Science & Math for the Health Professions prior to taking anatomy, physiology, biochemistry and microbiology. Credit is earned on a Pass/No Pass basis. **Course Grade:** Pass/No Pass

**GEN 101 Strategies for Success**
One semester hour
Strategies for Success will focus on the student who desires a successful career at Clarkson College. Topics such as time management, teaching and learning styles, finding and using information, note-taking, test-taking, reading and listening skills, decision making, getting along with others, money management and health and wellness will be explored. **Course Grade:** Pass/No Pass

**Prerequisite:** First year students new to Clarkson College with emphasis placed on student’s admitted conditionally, non-traditional LPN students, and/or students who may benefit from extended orientation to college life.

**GEN 105 Medical Terminology**
One semester hour
(*One hour theory per week*) This online course introduces the students to medical terminology utilizing word-building methodologies. The students will study various root words, prefixes, suffixes and connectors and develop their skills of analyzing, synthesizing, writing and communicating terminology pertinent to all health science-related disciplines.
HEALTH CARE

HC 102 Health Care Communications
Three semester hours
This course will emphasize the techniques and professional skills necessary for high quality health care communication. The importance of empowering patient choice, recognizing patient diversity and serving as an advocate for patients will be explored. Personal skills, such as self-awareness, empathy, verbal and written communication are emphasized throughout the course. Topics are explored within the context of a required 20 hour out-of-class service-learning experience or a formal research paper centering on a health care communication topic.

HC 104 Core I: Effective interactions in the World of Health Care
Three semester hours
Core I: Effective interactions in the World of Health Care recognizes the complex world of health care interactions and that the evolving student-professional is an integral tool in effective exchanges in diverse settings. Students will explore their personal perspectives, values and experiences and evaluate how these influence others in the health care environment. Client-centered techniques will be developed to promote appreciation, compassion and empathy with culturally unique individuals. Student engagement in learning will be emphasized using community based activities and a required out-of-class service experience.

Note: It is recommended that Core I be completed during a student’s first three semesters at Clarkson College. This is a foundation course for subsequent Core II and Core III.

HC 200 Health Care Sciences Update I
Three semester hours
This course provides a review of the structural and functional relationships of the human body. Key elements of biochemistry and cell biology will be refreshed before the review of organ systems. Special emphasis will be placed on neuroanatomy and physiology, cardiac and vascular physiology and renal physiology. Finally, the function of the immune system components during its protection of the body from pathogenic microorganisms and cancer, during hypersensitivities autoimmune diseases and during transplant rejection will be discussed.

Prerequisite: Admission into RN to BSN program.

HC 204 Core II: A Cultural History of the Healing Arts
Three semester hours
Core II: A Cultural History of the Healing Arts positions the history of health care within a cultural framework. The course reviews the social, intellectual and cultural history of the healing arts from ancient times to the 21st century. Not limited to the Western tradition, this approach invites the student to identify and explore the people, practices, and beliefs that have shaped the healing professions. Consideration of the still-evolving role of the health-care professional includes the history of Clarkson College. Student engagement will be emphasized using a required service experience. This course can be taken on campus, online or through Academic Travel Abroad.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Core I.

HC 205 Health Care Sciences Update II
Three semester hours
Current knowledge and insights in pathophysiological processes are analyzed to provide the scientific rationale for pharmacological advances used in today’s health care environment.

Prerequisite: Admission into RN to BSN program.
HC 210 Health Care Sciences Update III
Three semester hours
This course provides a review of the basic principles of microbiology and biochemistry. The student’s basic biochemistry knowledge will be expanded to include: stereochemistry, biomolecular chemistry, enzymology, PH influences, bioenergetics, metabolism, biosynthesis, amino and nucleic acids, lipids, proteins, genetic coding and pathways in cellular metabolism. The student’s basic microbiology knowledge will be expanded to include the structure, function and characteristics of bacteria, viruses, fungus and protozoa.

Prerequisite: Admission into RN to BSN program.

HC 220 Gerontology
Two semester hours
This course is an introduction to the field of human aging. The course of study will include a multidisciplinary examination of the way in which human aging is viewed, how we perceive the process of growing older and how society responds to the issues and problems of aging. The class will look at aging from the perspective of the social and political sciences, biological sciences, arts and humanities, care-giving and independent living, especially with the advent of the Baby Boomers in mind.

HC 301 Western Humanities and the history of Health Care
Four semester hours
Starting with ancient Mesopotamia and concluding with World War I, this course surveys the art, literature, religions and history of ideas that shaped (and continue to shape) Western culture. This course includes a particular emphasis on mankind’s timeless search for meaning, order and healing. Field trips and guest speakers provide opportunities for more focused learning. This course can be taken on campus, online or through Academic Travel Abroad.

HC 304 Core III: Ethical & Cultural Frontiers in U.S. Health Care
Three semester hours
Core III: Ethical & Cultural Frontiers in U.S. Health Care is designed to provide students with frameworks, concepts and professional exercises for understanding and approaching ethical issues in health care from an individual, interactional and institutional perspective. Health beliefs, health seeking behaviors and health practices within various cultural contexts will be important components to the discussion of how health care in the United States is a complex and evolving structure in our society. Student engagement in learning will be emphasized using community based activities as well as out-of-class service experience.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Core I and Core II, second year standing in any Clarkson College degree program.

HC 315 Issues in Health Care
Two semester hours
This course is designed to introduce the student to ethical principles and theories that affect all of the health professions. This course will also introduce the student to current issues in medical law and contemporary professional themes and trends pertinent to clinical practice.

MATHEMATICS

MA 101 Introduction to Algebra
Three semester hours
Basic concepts of the real number system, polynomials, first-degree equations, algebraic fractions, radicals and quadratic functions. For students needing a refresher course prior to College Algebra I.
MA 120 College Algebra
Three semester hours
Covers axioms of real and complex numbers; equations and inequalities in a variable and solutions of these systems; polynomial, exponential and logarithmic functions.
Prerequisite: Two years of high school algebra, MA 101 or permission of the instructor.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION/ACTIVITY

PE 105 Yoga
Two semester hours
The focus of this yoga class will be on the basic skills of yoga. Students will learn the proper stretching and relaxation techniques of yoga. The concept of yoga and how it can help people de-stress will be incorporated throughout the course.
Course Grade: Pass/No Pass

PE 210 Promotion of Healthy Living
Three semester hours
An overview of the promotion of healthy living, including the determinants of healthy behavior, the models and theories that provide a framework for predicting healthy behavior, and the strategies employed to bring about behavioral changes for health and disease prevention.

PE 291 Self Defense
Two semester hours
Self defense is a state of mind as well as a set of physical skills. In this course you will learn self defense techniques and develop the self confidence and control needed to execute them properly with an appreciation for the individual's physical abilities. This course will also help to broaden your base of knowledge of violence against women, teens, and safety measures for you and your family.
Course Grade: Pass/No Pass

PSYCHOLOGY

PY 101 Introduction to Psychology
Three semester hours
Introduction to psychology is a course designed to acquaint students with the history, development and present status of the science of psychology. Students will be exposed to areas of behavior, cognition and learning; and special emphasis will be placed on the study of abnormal psychology and its impact on health care.

PY 115 Dying and Death
Three semester hours
Dying and Death is an introductory course that will view death from a variety of perspectives. This course is experientially based, focused on increasing skills of the future health care provider in caring for those who are dying or those grieving a loss event. Activities will include off-site field trips, guest speakers and possible service-learning experience. Students must be able and willing to participate in both on and off-campus portions of the course for successful completion.

This course recognizes death, dying and bereavement as fundamental aspects of the human experience. The aim of education about death, dying and bereavement is to contribute to our personal development and responsible social participation. The absence of such understanding and appreciation may result in unnecessary suffering, loss of dignity, alienation and a diminished quality of life for patients and with those whom we interact.
PY 200 Human Development
Three semester hours
A comprehensive exploration of the physical, psychosocial, cognitive and emotional development of individuals across their life span including the effect of culture on growth.

PY 340 Abnormal Psychology
Three semester hours
This course is designed to examine the causes, consequences and treatments of abnormal behavior. Health care professionals must recognize that normal and abnormal behaviors are almost always the result of both physiological and psychological factors and must develop an understanding of the medical and mental sides of disorders. **Prerequisite:** PY 101 or the equivalent of PY 340.

**SOCIOLOGY**

SO 101 Introduction to Sociology
Three semester hours
Overview of the principles and methods of human behavior in groups. Includes group dynamics, cultural variation and social change.

**SPANISH**

SP 103 Spanish for the Health Care Provider-Introduction
Three semester hours
In this introductory course, students will be exposed to the basic Spanish language principles and learn practical vocabulary and insights into Hispanic cultural views on health care aimed at providing a foundation for basic conversation with Hispanic patients and family members.

SP 104 Spanish for the Health Care Provider-Conversation
Three semester hours
This course is designed to provide students with intense conversation practice and advanced vocabulary for medical personnel to improve fluency and ease of expression in successfully managing interactions with Spanish-speaking individuals. **Prerequisite:** SP 103 Spanish for the Health Care Provider-Introduction

SP 290 Special Topics in Spanish
One to three semester hours
Courses focus on topics of interest in a specific area of study selected by Clarkson College. The course may be repeated as different topics are offered.

**STATISTICS**

ST 310 Statistics
Three semester hours
Introduction to the fundamental principles of statistics, including the ability to describe a data set and interpret what the description of the sample says about the population as a whole. An examination of the relationship between probability, chance events and statistical tools will lead to an appreciation of the importance of statistics, both in research and in the real world.
Introduction
Clarkson College Office of Professional Development is dedicated to assisting health care professionals in their pursuit of lifelong learning.

Professional Development encompasses a broad spectrum of programs and courses, intended for adult learners. It involves developing an individual’s knowledge, skills and attitudes to ensure that they can work confidently and effectively.

Learning activities may include non-degree career training, skill development for maintaining a specific career path and post graduate continuing education. These activities are intended to build on the educational and experiential bases of individuals. They are designed to enhance practice, education, administration, and further research or theory development with the goal of improving the health of the public.

The Office of Professional Development seeks to provide leadership to help establish and support the development of the following objectives:

- Sustaining learner attitudes on the value of lifelong learning.
- To provide College-sanctioned continuing education activities that meet accreditation standards established by sponsoring professional societies and organizations so as to contribute to the progress, maintenance and enhancement of competent practice.
- Design, implement, evaluate, direct and administer the Nurse Refresher, Nurse Aide and Medication Aide courses.
- Assisting College faculty, staff and alumni in promoting professional growth and advancing career goals.
- Collaborating with our constituencies to expand their knowledge base and stay relevant in the changing world of health care services.

Allied Health Continuing Education
The consistent development and delivery of quality continuing education programs that are relevant to allied health professionals and demonstrate a commitment to lifelong learning are offered. Theory, skills and practical application in a variety of topics are provided for the areas of Radiologic Technology, Medical Imaging and Physical Therapy.

Continuing Nursing Education
Continuing nursing education within Professional Development will contribute to the refinement, enhancement and maintenance of competence in nursing practice, theory, research, administration and training. It will be planned, implemented and evaluated according to perceived and observed needs. It should support professional and personal growth, further the nursing profession and promote self-directed learning. It will provide opportunity for increasing competence, thoughtfulness, ethics and compassion in nursing professionals, in a variety of nursing settings. Finally, it will be innovative, anticipating change in health care systems, technologies and society.

Continuing nursing education programs may include both theory and practice. Innovative practice, in accordance with established adult education principles, will be employed and learners will be encouraged to be actively involved in the learning process. Continuing nursing education will be planned to meet a variety of learning style needs, by providing stimulating, topical, informative and participatory learning experiences. Continuing
nursing education will be delivered through convenient, affordable methods and systems to reduce barriers in attendance.

Clarkson College is an approved provider of continuing nursing education by the Nebraska Nurses Association (NNA), an accredited approver by the American Nurses Credentialing Center’s Commission on Accreditation.

Code#NE09-12C14 | Approved Iowa Provider #345

**Health Information Management Continuing Education**
Continuing education is offered online, on-site to advance an individual’s career and knowledge in the Health Information Management (HIM) field. Courses are developed, implemented and evaluated to improve personal and professional growth and advancement. Theory, skills and practical application are provided to enhance competence in all aspects of health care business. Courses are appropriate for billers, coders, auditors, compliance officers, non-physician providers, managers and directors.

**PROGRAMS OFFERED THROUGH THE OFFICE OF PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

**NR 100 RN/LPN Refresher Course Theory**
**NR 101 RN/LPN Refresher Course Skills Lab**
**NR 102 RN/LPN Refresher Course Clinical Rotation**
A course of study is offered for nurses who have inactive or lapsed nursing license status and desire to return to clinical practice. The Nurse Refresher course is not classroom-based. The theory portion of the course is done through home-study. In addition, participants complete an on-campus skills lab day and a clinical rotation at a local medical facility.

**NA 100 Nurse Aide (CNA) Course**
Regularly scheduled courses are offered which provide training for the non-licensed individual to provide safe, effective and caring services to patients, residents and clients in many health care settings. Courses are approved by the Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services (NDHHS). Students successfully completing the course receive a certificate of completion from Clarkson College and may qualify for placement on the State of Nebraska Nurse Aide Registry. Courses are offered in Omaha both during the day and during the evening. College credit is not provided for this course.

Prerequisites:
- 16 years of age,
- Ability to read, speak and understand the English language,
- Be in good health and able to lift 50 lbs.

Applicants need to be aware of the eligibility requirements for placement on the state registry and/or for employment. Persons with a criminal record, substance abuse problems or health problems that would interfere with safe practices may be ineligible for placement on the state registry or for employment.

**NA 101 and NA 102 Nurse Aide Competency Examinations**
Individuals who meet the NE Department of Health & Human Services requirements for reinstatement of their placement on the Nurse Aide registry may complete either the written and/or clinical competency examinations through Clarkson College.
MA 100 Medication Aide (CMA) – 40 hour course
This course meets State of Nebraska requirements for 40 hour training of individuals to provide medications in nursing homes, assisted living centers, intermediate care facilities for the mentally retarded, schools, child care settings or patient homes. A medication aide is trained to work under direct supervision of a caretaker or a licensed health care professional. They provide routine medications by the oral, inhalation, topical and instillation routes when appropriate direction and monitoring is provided. The State of Nebraska Medication Aide written examination is handled outside the scope of this course. College credit is not provided for this course.

Prerequisites:
- Must be able to read, speak and write English.
- Competent in basic mathematics skills.
- Earned high school diploma or successfully passed the general educational development (GED) test.
- Proof of current certification in American Heart Association Basic Life Support for the health care provider (CPR with AED training).
- Successful completion of an approved Nurse Aide course (or its equivalent) or minimally six months recent experience working as a Nurse Aide is required to register. Proof of current placement on Nebraska Nurse Aide Registry must be provided prior to start of course.
- Must be 18 years of age or older.
- Applicants need to be aware of the eligibility requirements for taking the state certification testing and employment. Persons with a criminal record, substance abuse problems or health problems that would interfere with safe practices may be ineligible for state testing and/or employment. Many employers may require an individual to be a Nurse Aide (CNA) before allowing them to function as a Medication Aide.

MA 101 Medication Aide Competency Assessment
Medication aides, child care providers and staff members of schools must demonstrate competency in the provision of medication. Prior to placement of a medication aide on the registry, documentation must be submitted to the Nebraska Department of Health & Human Services. Individuals may complete this Competency Assessment through Clarkson College.
Introduction
Clarkson College is an approved American Heart Association (AHA) Training Center. AHA Certification Courses are designed to teach health care professionals and non-health care professionals the skills of Basic Life Support (CPR) and relief of foreign body airway obstruction and the use of an external defibrillator (AED).

AHA two-year certification courses are intended for those who must meet licensure or credentialing requirements. However, certified or non-certified individuals are eligible to enroll in the AHA Basic Life Support and First Aid courses. The Advanced Cardiovascular Life Support Course is for those who will provide their knowledge and skills for the patient in critical care within the first 10 minutes of cardiac arrest.

BASIC AND ADVANCED LIFE SUPPORT AND FIRST AID FOR HEALTH CARE AND NON-HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS
The initial BLS health care providers course teaches CPR skills for helping victims of all ages (including doing ventilation with a barrier device, a bag-mask device and oxygen); use of an automated external defibrillator (AED); and relief of foreign-body airway obstruction (FBAO). It is intended for participants who provide health care to patients in a wide variety of settings, including in-hospital and out-of-hospital for certified or non-certified, licensed or non-licensed health care professionals. Upon successful completion of the written examination, the course participant will receive a two-year American Heart Association (AHA) certification card.

The renewal BLS health care providers course renews health care providers who are current in American Heart Association health care provider training. The course provides a review of current AHA guidelines for basic life support. Successful completion of the course requires the participant to be able to demonstrate skills learned and pass the AHA examination for health care providers.

Health care provider courses are offered regularly at the Clarkson College campus. The staff will also make arrangements with organizations and businesses to provide training on-site (dependent upon instructor availability).

Heartsaver First Aid Course with CPR and AED
The Heartsaver First Aid Course and the Heartsaver AED Course provides the skills to effectively assess and maintain life from the critical minutes immediately following an emergency, until the arrival of emergency medical services personnel. The course also provides corporations with a complete health and safety training solution for First Aid, CPR and AED.

Advanced Cardiovascular Life Support (ACLS)
The American Heart Association’s Advanced Cardiovascular Life Support course is for health care providers who direct or participate in the resuscitation of a patient, whether in or out of hospital. Through the ACLS course, providers will enhance their skills in the treatment of the adult victim of a cardiac arrest or other cardiopulmonary emergencies. ACLS emphasizes the importance of basic life support CPR to patient survival; the integration of effective basic life support with advanced cardiovascular life support interventions; and the importance of effective team interaction and communication during resuscitation.
ACLS is based on simulated clinical scenarios that encourage active, hands-on participation through learning stations where students will practice essential skills individually, as part of a team, and as team leader. Realistic simulations reinforce the following key concepts: proficiency in basic life support care; recognizing and initiating early management of peri-arrest conditions; managing cardiac arrest; identifying and treating ischemic chest pain and acute coronary syndromes; recognizing other life-threatening clinical situations (such as stroke) and providing initial care; ACLS algorithms; and effective resuscitation team dynamics.
For students interested in pursuing an ROTC program while working on their undergraduate degree, Clarkson College makes it possible to do so.

Through a partnership agreement with Clarkson College, students may choose from the Army Officer Training Corps program at Creighton University. Students also may decide on the Air Force ROTC program at the University of Nebraska at Omaha.

**AIR FORCE ROTC**

Air Force ROTC training leading to a commission as a lieutenant in the United States Air Force is available to qualified Clarkson College students through the AFROTC program at the University of Nebraska at Omaha (UNO). Clarkson College students register for the courses at Clarkson College but attend Aerospace Studies classes at UNO while pursuing their degree at Clarkson College. This opportunity results from an agreement between the College and UNO. Students interested in this program should contact UNO ROTC at 402.554.2318.

The following course descriptions are of Aerospace Studies offered by Clarkson College through the four-year UNO program.

**AES 001 Leadership Laboratory**
AFROTC Leadership Laboratory provides initial and advanced military leadership experiences including cadet squadron operations, commanding, training, recruiting, communicating, drill and ceremonies, customs and courtesies, career planning and staff action practice designed to simulate the professional world of the Air Force officer. Leadership Laboratory is an integral part of all Aerospace Studies courses. All cadets must participate.

**AES 131-132 The Air Force Today**
A survey of the USAF with students studying the mission, function and organization of the Air Force. Emphasis is placed on the major Air Force commands, the environment in which the Air Force operates and how the Air Force works in coordination with the military services. This course provides a basic understanding of the armed forces of the Air Force.

**AES 231-232 The Development of Air Power**
An introduction to the study of air power. The course is developed from the historical perspective starting with the Wright Brothers and continuing through the 1990s. Emphasis is placed on factors contributing to change in the nature of military conflict and leading to the development of air power as a primary element in national security.

**AES 311-312 Air Force Management and Leadership**
A study of management from the point of view of the Air Force junior officer. Basic managerial processes, individual motivational and behavioral processes, organizational and group dynamics of change, leadership and communication are discussed to provide a foundation for the development of junior officer professional skills. Actual Air Force case histories are used.

**AES 411-412 National Security Forces in Contemporary American Society**
The armed forces as an element of society, with emphasis on the broad range of American civil-military relations and the environmental context in which U.S. defense policy is exercised. Course themes include the role of the professional military leader-manager in a democratic society; political, economic and social constraints on the national defense
structure; the military justice system; and the variables involved in the formulation and implementation of national security policy.

**AES 490 Advanced Air Force Leadership/Planning Seminar**
This course instructs Air Force officer candidates on advanced leadership principles and planning/organizational skills through a series of group and individual projects. Special emphasis is placed on communication skills. In addition, topics on performance feedback/reporting, drill and ceremonies and ethics are discussed.

**ARMY ROTC**
The Army Officer Training Corps program at Creighton University has a partnership agreement with Clarkson College. This agreement affords Clarkson students the opportunity to participate in the Army ROTC program at Creighton while pursuing an undergraduate degree at Clarkson College. Students interested in this program should contact Creighton University Army ROTC at 402.280.2828.

Military Science is an elective managerial training program designed to develop college men and women for positions of leadership and responsibility as junior officers in the U.S. Army, Army Reserve or Army National Guard, or for subsequent managerial careers in civilian industry.

Its curriculum encourages reflective thinking, goal setting and problem-solving through an interdisciplinary study of leadership and managerial principles. Specifically, the program is structured to develop skills in the following areas: interpersonal-motivation, decision-making, communication and general supervision. Compatible with any academic major, the program enhances the student’s development in college and is open to undergraduate and graduate students.

The Army ROTC program offers two-, three- and four-year programs of instruction. The program itself is essentially divided into two parts: the basic course (100- to 200-level courses) and the advanced course (300- to 400-level courses). The basic course, normally taken during the freshman and sophomore years, is designed to familiarize the student with the military, the role of an Army officer, and the fundamentals of effective leadership. It is open to all students and incurs no obligation whatsoever. Thus, it affords an opportunity to see what ROTC is all about while qualifying the student to enter the advanced course.

It is the advanced course, however, that represents the real officer development portion of ROTC. While the basic course provides fundamental knowledge in leadership, the advanced course refines and further develops managerial talents through leadership seminars and extensive practical application. Additionally, the student develops basic military skills common to the Army. Students successfully completing the advanced course will be commissioned as second lieutenants in the U. S. Army, Army Reserves or Army National Guard. Admission into the advanced course is by Military Science department approval.

The student with prior military service, Reserve/National Guard service or four years of high school ROTC, however, may be given equivalency credit for the basic course and allowed to proceed directly into the advanced course. Likewise, other students are afforded the same opportunity for the two-year program through an accelerated five-week summer program in lieu of the basic course. All ROTC students are eligible to compete for two- and three-year scholarships. Advanced course students receive $150 per month, up to 10 months a year, for a subsistence allowance.
Students who are members of the Army Reserve or National Guard and who have attained sophomore status may enroll in the ROTC advanced course without taking any basic course classes. They must graduate no later than eight months after commissioning.

Those students qualifying for this two-year program will receive $150 per month in pay as a subsistence allowance and may also receive tuition assistance of 50 percent if in the Army Reserve or Army National Guard.

After the junior year, ROTC cadets attend Advanced Camp. This is five weeks of intensive leadership and management training conducted during the summer months at Fort Lewis, Wash. The student's ability to lead their unit and to plan and conduct small unit operations is thoroughly evaluated. Travel pay and salary stipend are provided through the Army.

Nursing students may also attend the Nurse Summer Training Program (NSTP) after their junior year. The clinical phase is three weeks long and takes place at various Army Medical Centers across the United States, including Hawaii. Students work on a nursing unit in a preceptor program with an Army nurse. They receive valuable clinical and leadership skills before heading into the senior year at school. NSTP is optional; however, it is highly recommended as students receive valuable training and experience. Travel pay and salary stipend are provided.

The following course descriptions are the Military Science courses offered at Clarkson College through Creighton University’s Army ROTC program.

**MIL 100 Leadership Laboratory**
Leadership Laboratory provides basic and advanced military leadership experience in military courtesy, drill and ceremonies and practical application of classroom-taught subjects. Functions and responsibilities of leadership positions are developed through cadet staff actions and command positions. Leadership Laboratory meets Fridays from 6:30 to 8:00 a.m. at the Peter Kiewit Fitness Center at Creighton University.

*Note: All military science scholarship and advanced course students must register for MIL 100.*

**MIL 101 Introduction to Officer Professionalism I**
Examines the role of the commissioned officer in the U.S. Army. Discussion focuses on the role and organization of the Army, role of the National Guard and Reserve, branches of the Army, sources of commissions, role of the non-commissioned officer, customs of the service, military pay and benefits, career opportunities and scholarships.

**MIL 202 United States Military History**
This course will introduce students to the history of the American military establishment and its relationships to American society from colonial times to the present. Students will become acquainted with the evolution of warfare, military theory and the military profession, with particular emphasis on the place of military institutions in society, so as to develop a sense of historical awareness.

**MIL 205 Basic Camp-ROTC**
Six weeks of training at Fort Knox, Kentucky. Travel pay and salary stipend provided through the Department of Military Science. The student is not obligated to any military service as a result of attending Basic Camp. Camp graduates are eligible to enroll in Advanced Military Science courses and can compete for two-year military science scholarships.
MIL 206 Basic Camp-SMP
Under the Simultaneous Membership Program (SMP), students who have completed an Army, Army National Guard, or Army Reserve Basic Training Camp may receive credit for the first two years of Army ROTC and enter the ROTC Advanced Program culminating in the awarding of a commission as a Second Lieutenant in the Army Reserve or Army National Guard in two years. Contact the Military Science Department at Creighton University for further details.

MIL 207 Fundamentals of Army Ranger Training
Course designated to challenge the individual in leadership, physical endurance, special operations and small-unit tactics. Competitive area success would lead to regional championship participation at Fort Lewis, Washington.
Prerequisite: Creighton University Department approval.

MIL 208 Advanced Army Ranger Training
A continuation of Military Science 207.
Prerequisite: Creighton University Department approval.

MIL 211 Basic Individual Military Techniques
Develops student leadership and critical individual skills. Training is basic in nature and includes leadership techniques, written and oral communication, rifle marksmanship, fundamentals of land navigation and physical fitness.
Prerequisites: MIL 100 and MIL 101.

MIL 212 Advanced Individual Military Techniques
Continues the development of student leadership and critical individual military skills. Training focuses on advanced military skill and includes orientation to field survival skills operation and training.
Prerequisite: MIL 211.

MIL 301 Advanced Leadership I
Students can learn the fundamentals of land navigation, the role and functions of a military line and staff organization, the role of the non-commissioned officer, training management, how to prepare military correspondence, how to conduct oral presentations and how to arrange and conduct meetings and conferences. Includes physical training.
Prerequisite: Department approval and/or enrollment in MIL 211 and MIL 212.

MIL 302 Advanced Leadership II
Students learn the fundamentals of small-unit leadership skills and tactics, how to conduct personal, performance and discipline counseling, and how to examine leadership case studies in detail. Includes physical training.
Prerequisite: MIL 301.

MIL 307 ROTC Advanced Camp Training
The ROTC cadet attends five weeks of intensive leadership and management training. The training is conducted during the summer months at Fort Lewis, Washington. The student’s ability to lead their unit and to plan and conduct small unit operations is thoroughly evaluated. Travel pay and salary stipend are provided through the Army.
Prerequisites: MIL 301 and MIL 302.

MIL 401 Military Professionalism and Ethics
Leadership seminar on military ethics, ethical reasoning, decision-making and values clarification. Contemporary problems and ethical issues are discussed using the case study method. Entering a new organization, communications and human relations skills, the importance of power and influence are learned. Includes physical training.
Prerequisite: MIL 301 and MIL 302 or Creighton University Department approval.
MIL 402 Military Management Seminar
Develops military management skills by providing a working knowledge of the Army personnel management system, the military justice system, the Army logistical system and post and installations support agencies. The focus of this course is to provide an understanding of basic leadership and management skills required by newly commissioned officers.
Prerequisite: MIL 401.

MIL 495 Directed Independent Study
A Military Science course designed to consider an issue or field of interest that relates to the military establishment. Student should contact a designated faculty member for specific course requirements prior to registration.
Prerequisite: Creighton University Department approval.
ADMINISTRATION, FACULTY AND STAFF DIRECTORY
Clarkson College expects its full-time and part-time faculty members to be both excellent teachers and experts in their fields. Our instructors are national and local leaders within their professions and have diverse career backgrounds.

With our low student-to-faculty ratio, you are encouraged to develop personal ties with your professors. This is one of the greatest strengths of Clarkson College.

Providing you with enrichment and support, our administration, faculty and staff will encourage new ideas and concepts, a stepping-stone to success in college and health care.

Please Note: The date following the individual’s name indicates the year the individual began employment with Clarkson College.

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B.S., Nebraska Wesleyan University
Diploma, Bryan School of Nursing

Bobbie Weber, B.S.N., R.N.
Assistant Professor, Nursing (2005)
B.S.N., Briar Cliff University

Phyllis Yoest M.S.N., B.S.N., R.N.
Assistant Professor, Nursing (2005)
M.S.N., B.S.N., University of Nebraska Medical Center
Diploma, Lincoln General Hospital School of Nursing
### OFFICE OF PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Judi Dunn, M.S., R.N.         | Director, Professional Development (2002) | M.S., University of Colorado Health Sciences - Denver  
|                               |                                  | B.S.N., Bowling Green State University |
| Roberta Krol                  | Nurse Aid Instructor (2009)      | Chris Mason                                   |
|                               |                                  | Administrative Assistant, Professional Development (2002) |
| Lori DelCore, B.S.N., R.N.    | Nurse Aid Instructor (2007)      | Kori Pulcifer                                 |
|                               |                                  | Professional Development Representative (2002) |
| Rogene Gilliand              | Nurse Aide Instructor (2010)     | Dayla Steiner, R.N.                            |
|                               |                                  | Instructor, Professional Development (2005)    |
|                               |                                  | Nurse Aid Instructor (2004)                    |
| Colette Kroeten              | Nurse Aid Instructor (2009)      | B.S.N., Clarkson College                       |
|                               |                                  |                                                 |
### PHYSICAL THERAPIST ASSISTANT PROGRAM AND FACULTY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Education</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>B.S., Montana State University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kelly Jackson, A.S.</td>
<td>Instructor, Physical Therapist Assistant (2008)</td>
<td>A.S., Clarkson College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natalie Dowty, P.T., M.S., M.P.T.</td>
<td>Associate Professor, Physical Therapist Assistant (2003)</td>
<td>M.P.T., University of Nebraska Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>M.S., B.S., B.A., University of Nebraska at Omaha</td>
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<tr>
<td>Michael Witte, D.P.T.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor, Physical Therapist Assistant (2007)</td>
<td>D.P.T., Creighton University</td>
</tr>
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<td>B.S., University of Nebraska at Kearney</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jody Woodworth, M.A., Ph.D.</td>
<td>Vice President, Academic Affairs (1996)</td>
<td>M.A., University of Nebraska at Omaha</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>B.S., A.S., University of Nebraska Medical Center</td>
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### PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Education</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Louis Burgher, M.D., Ph.D.</td>
<td>President (2007)</td>
<td>M.D., M.S.M., Ph.D., University of Nebraska College of Medicine</td>
</tr>
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<td>B.S., University of Nebraska</td>
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<tr>
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<td>B.A., Graceland College</td>
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<td>A.A., Southwestern Community College</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY AND MEDICAL IMAGING PROGRAM AND FACULTY

Ellen Collins, M.S., R.T.(R)(M)
Director, Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging
Associate Professor, Radiologic Technology (1998)
M.S., Fort Hays State University
B.S., University of Nebraska at Lincoln

Shelli Weddum, B.S., R.T.(R)
Assistant Director, Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging (2002)
B.S., Clarkson College
Certificate, Jennie Edmundson School of Radiography

Chelsea Boring, B.S., A.S.
Instructor, Radiologic Technology (2007)
B.S., A.S., Clarkson College

Kelly Eaton, B.S., A.S.
Instructor, Radiologic Technology (2009)
B.S., Clarkson College
A.S., Nebraska Methodist

Ann Hagenau, M.S., R.T.(R)(M)
Assistant Professor, Radiologic Technology (2002)
M.S., B.S., Clarkson College

Trish Weber, B.S., R.T.(R)
Instructor, Medical Imaging (2005)
B.S., A.S., Clarkson College

REGRISTRAR

Michele Stirtz, B.S.
Registrar (2001)
B.S., Bellevue University
A.A., Iowa Western Community College

Becky Humanik
Registrar Representative (2010)
B.S., University of Nebraska at Lincoln

William Montgomery, B.A.
Registrar Representative (2008)
B.A., University of Nebraska at Omaha

Natalie Vrbka, B.S.
Assistant to Registrar (2007)

STUDENT CENTER

Chuck MacDonell, M.A.
Director, Student Center (2001)
M.A., University of Idaho
B.A., Hastings College

Kitty Cappellano
Manager, Success Center (2000)

Teena Kammerer
Director, Bookstore (2006)

Resa Mallett, M.S., L.M.H.P
Counselor (2005)
M.S., B.S., University of Nebraska at Omaha

STUDENT FINANCIAL SERVICES

Margie Harris, B.G.S.
Director, Student Financial Services (2003)
B.G.S., Certificate in Management, University of Nebraska at Omaha

Nikita Baskin, M.S.
Assistant to the Student Accounts Manager (2006)
M.S., Bellevue University
B.S., Bellevue University
A.S., Hamilton College

Bailey Jorgensen, B.S.
Financial Aid Counselor (2007)
B.S., Wayne State College
A.A., Northeast Community College

Marty Povondra, B.S.
Student Accounts Manager (2006)
B.S., University of Nebraska at Omaha

Misten Thompson, B.A.
Financial Aid Counselor (2006)
B.A., Bellevue University
TECHNOLOGY AND COMPUTER SERVICES

Larry Vinson, B.S.
Director, Technology and Computer Services (1992)
B.S., Bellevue University
A.A.S. (2), Community College of the Air Force

James Browning, B.F.A.
PC Support Specialist (2001)
B.F.A., University of Oklahoma
A.A.S., Metropolitan Community College

Xia “Lisa” Li, M.S.
Information Systems Coordinator (2007)
M.S., Southeastern University
B.S., University of Beijing

Terry Hack, M.A.
Educational Resources Coordinator (1999)
M.A., University of Iowa
B.A., Chadron State College

Ryan Schurman, B.S.
Senior Systems Engineer (2006)
B.S., University of Nebraska at Omaha

Pam Seward, B.S.
Database Coordinator (1999)
B.S., University of Nebraska at Omaha

James Voge, A.S.
Systems Consultant (2008)
A.S., Iowa Western Community College